

# Testing Software and Systems

Valentina Casola, Alessandra de Benedictis, Massimiliano Rak

## ▶ To cite this version:

Valentina Casola, Alessandra de Benedictis, Massimiliano Rak. Testing Software and Systems. Springer International Publishing, LNCS-12543, 2020, Lecture Notes in Computer Science, 978-3-030-64880-0. 10.1007/978-3-030-64881-7. hal-03239808

# HAL Id: hal-03239808 https://inria.hal.science/hal-03239808v1

Submitted on 27 May 2021

**HAL** is a multi-disciplinary open access archive for the deposit and dissemination of scientific research documents, whether they are published or not. The documents may come from teaching and research institutions in France or abroad, or from public or private research centers. L'archive ouverte pluridisciplinaire **HAL**, est destinée au dépôt et à la diffusion de documents scientifiques de niveau recherche, publiés ou non, émanant des établissements d'enseignement et de recherche français ou étrangers, des laboratoires publics ou privés.



Distributed under a Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 International License

## Lecture Notes in Computer Science

# 12543

#### Founding Editors

Gerhard Goos Karlsruhe Institute of Technology, Karlsruhe, Germany Juris Hartmanis Cornell University, Ithaca, NY, USA

#### Editorial Board Members

Elisa Bertino Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN, USA Wen Gao Peking University, Beijing, China Bernhard Steffen TU Dortmund University, Dortmund, Germany Gerhard Woeginger RWTH Aachen, Aachen, Germany Moti Yung Columbia University, New York, NY, USA More information about this subseries at http://www.springer.com/series/7408

Valentina Casola · Alessandra De Benedictis · Massimiliano Rak (Eds.)

# Testing Software and Systems

32nd IFIP WG 6.1 International Conference, ICTSS 2020 Naples, Italy, December 9–11, 2020 Proceedings



*Editors* Valentina Casola University of Naples Federico II Naples, Italy

Massimiliano Rak University of Campania "Luigi Vanvitelli" Aversa, Italy Alessandra De Benedictis D University of Naples Federico II Naples, Italy

ISSN 0302-9743 ISSN 1611-3349 (electronic) Lecture Notes in Computer Science ISBN 978-3-030-64880-0 ISBN 978-3-030-64881-7 (eBook) https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-64881-7

LNCS Sublibrary: SL2 - Programming and Software Engineering

© IFIP International Federation for Information Processing 2020

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved by the Publisher, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, reuse of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other physical way, and transmission or information storage and retrieval, electronic adaptation, computer software, or by similar or dissimilar methodology now known or hereafter developed.

The use of general descriptive names, registered names, trademarks, service marks, etc. in this publication does not imply, even in the absence of a specific statement, that such names are exempt from the relevant protective laws and regulations and therefore free for general use.

The publisher, the authors and the editors are safe to assume that the advice and information in this book are believed to be true and accurate at the date of publication. Neither the publisher nor the authors or the editors give a warranty, expressed or implied, with respect to the material contained herein or for any errors or omissions that may have been made. The publisher remains neutral with regard to jurisdictional claims in published maps and institutional affiliations.

This Springer imprint is published by the registered company Springer Nature Switzerland AG The registered company address is: Gewerbestrasse 11, 6330 Cham, Switzerland

#### Preface

This volume contains the proceedings of the 32nd IFIP International Conference on Testing Software and Systems (ICTSS 2020). IFIP-ICTSS has become a traditional event of the WG 6.1 of the International Federation for Information Processing (IFIP). The conference was supposed to be in Napoli, Italy, during December 9–11, 2020, but, due to the COVID-19 pandemic, it was held online, as a virtual conference.

ICTSS is a series of international conferences addressing conceptual, theoretical, and practical problems of testing software systems, including communication protocols, services, distributed platforms, middleware, embedded, cyber-physical systems, and security infrastructures. It is a forum for researchers, developers, testers, and users from industry to review, discuss, and learn about new approaches, concepts, theories, methodologies, tools, and experiences in the field of testing of software and systems.

IFIP-ICTSS 2020 received 43 submissions. Each paper was reviewed in a singleblind process by three reviewers on average and discussed by the Program Committee. After a careful selection process, the Program Committee accepted 17 regular papers and 4 short papers. The papers cover a large range of subjects such as test-case generation, testing in relation with artificial intelligence, proof and verification techniques, security, performance, as well as empirical studies. In particular, in the 32nd conference edition, a large space was given to security testing models and techniques.

IFIP-ICTSS 2020 also hosted an industrial event with the participation of big and small enterprises, discussing about their vision and practical experiences on software and security testing, with the aim to encourage interactions and exchanges between the scientific and industrial communities interested in testing.

We would like to thank the Steering Committee for their advice and support in the organization of the conference. Many thanks to the Program Committee members, as well as to the additional reviewers, for their careful reviews and participation in the discussions during the paper selection. The process of reviewing and selecting the papers was significantly simplified through the use of EasyChair. We would also like to thank IFIP for their continuous support of the conference series, as well as Springer for having published this volume.

We would like to thank the CERICT Organizing Committee, particularly Marco Guarino, Michele Salza, and Tiziana Cibelli for their support in the preparation of the conference, as well as in financial and organizational aspects. We kindly thank Silvio Stefanucci, the conference webmaster.

Finally, we are very grateful to the scientific sponsors of the conference: the University of Naples Federico II, the University of Campania Luigi Vanvitelli, and the University of Sannio. Their support strongly contributed to the success of this event.

vi Preface

On behalf of the IFIP-ICTSS organizers, we hope that you find the proceedings useful, interesting, and challenging.

December 2020

Valentina Casola Alessandra De Benedictis Massimiliano Rak

# Organization

#### **General Chairs**

Valentina Casola	University of Naples Federico II, Italy
Massimiliano Rak	University of Campania Luigi Vanvitelli, Italy

### **Program Committee Chair**

#### **Steering Committee**

Inmaculada Medina Bulo	University of Càdiz, Spain
Ana Cavalli	Télécom SudParis, France
Christophe Gaston	CEA List, France
Rob Hierons	The University of Sheffield, UK
Nikolai Kosmatov	CEA List, France
Pascale Le Gall	CentraleSupélec, France
Francisco Palomo Lozano	University of Càdiz, Spain
Mercedes Merayo	Universidad Complutense de Madrid, Spain
Andreas Ulrich	Siemens AG, Germany
Husnu Yenigun	Sabanci University, Turkey
Nina Yevtushenko	Tomsk State University, Russia

#### **Program Committee**

Rui Abreu	INESC-ID/IST, University of Lisbon, Portugal
Bernhard K. Aichernig	TU Graz, Austria
Antonia Bertolino	ISTI-CNR, Italy
Valentina Casola	University of Naples Federico II, Italy
Ana Rosa Cavalli	Télécom SudParis, France
Xiao Chen	Monash University, Australia
David Clark	University College London, UK
Giovanni Cozzolino	University of Naples Federico II, Italy
Alessandra De Benedictis	University of Naples Federico II, Italy
Pedro Delgado-Pérez	University of Càdiz, Spain
Sergio Di Martino	University of Naples Federico II, Italy
Khaled El-Fakih	American University of Sharjah, UAE
Ylies Falcone	Université Grenoble Alpes, France
Anna Rita Fasolino	University of Naples Federico II, Italy
Jun Gao	University of Luxembourg, Luxembourg
Angelo Gargantini	University of Bergamo, Italy

Christophe Gaston Juergen Grossmann Roland Groz **Rob** Hierons Teruo Higashino Thierry Jéron Ferhat Khendek Pingfan Kong Nikolai Kosmatov Moez Krichen Natalia Kushik Pascale Le Gall Kui Liu Luis Llana **Delphine** Longuet Jorge Lopez Radu Mateescu Inmaculada Medina-Bulo Mercedes Meravo Roberto Nardone Roberto Natella Manuel Núñez Mike Papadakis Antonio Pecchia Jan Peleska Roberto Pietrantuono Massimiliano Rak Antoine Rollet Stefano Russo Sébastien Salva Sergio Segura Hasan Sozer Daniel Sundmark Kenji Suzuki Masaki Suzuki Porfirio Tramontana Andreas Ulrich Umberto Villano Burkhart Wolff Franz Wotawa Hüsnü Yenigün Nina Yevtushenko

Fatiha Zaidi

CEA. France Fraunhofer, Germany Grenoble INP, LIG, France The University of Sheffield, UK Osaka University, Japan Inria. France Concordia University. Canada University of Luxembourg, Luxembourg CEA List. France **ReDCAD** Research Unit. Tunisia Télécom SudParis, France CentraleSupélec, France Nanjing University of Aeronautics and Astronautics, China Universidad Complutense de Madrid, Spain Université Paris-Sud, LRI, France Airbus Defense and Space, France Inria. France University of Càdiz, Spain Universidad Complutense de Madrid, Spain Mediterranean University of Reggio Calabria, Italy University of Naples Federico II, Italy Universidad Complutense de Madrid, Spain University of Luxembourg, Luxembourg University of Sannio, Italy TZI, Universtät Bremen, Germany University of Naples Federico II, Italy University of Campania Luigi Vanvitelli, Italy LaBRI, Bordeaux INP, CNRS, University of Bordeaux, France University of Naples Federico II, Italy LIMOS, France University of Seville, Spain Ozyegin University, Turkey Mälardalen University, Sweden Kennisbron Co., Ltd, Japan KDDI Research, Inc., Japan University of Naples Federico II, Italy Siemens AG, Germany University of Sannio, Italy Université Paris-Sud. France TU Graz. Austria Sabanci University, Turkey Institute for System Programming, RAS, Russia Université Paris-Sud. France

#### Workshop Chair

Roberto Nardone Mediterranean University of Reggio Calabria, Italy

#### **Publicity Chair**

Umberto Villano

University of Sannio, Italy

#### **Additional Reviewers**

Nicola Amatucci Christian Esposito Massimo Ficco Salah Ghamizi Daniele Granata Alessio Merlo Francesco Moscato Giovanni Salzillo Luigi Libero Lucio Starace Salvatore Venticinque Vincenzo Norman Vitale

## Contents

#### **Model-Based Testing**

Using Model Learning for the Generation of Mock Components Sébastien Salva and Elliott Blot	3
Interrogating Virtual Agents: In Quest of Security Vulnerabilities Josip Bozic and Franz Wotawa	20
Giving a Model-Based Testing Language a Formal Semantics via Partial MAX-SAT Bernhard K. Aichernig and Christian Burghard	35
Learning Abstracted Non-deterministic Finite State Machines Andrea Pferscher and Bernhard K. Aichernig	52
Security Testing	
APPregator: A Large-Scale Platform for Mobile Security Analysis Luca Verderame, Davide Caputo, Andrea Romdhana, and Alessio Merlo	73
Vulsploit: A Module for Semi-automatic Exploitation of Vulnerabilities Arcangelo Castiglione, Francesco Palmieri, Mariangela Petraglia, and Raffaele Pizzolante	89
About the Robustness and Looseness of Yara Rules Gerardo Canfora, Mimmo Carapella, Andrea Del Vecchio, Laura Nardi, Antonio Pirozzi, and Corrado Aaron Visaggio	104
Measurement-Based Analysis of a DoS Defense Module for an Open Source Web Server	121
Trust Is in the Air: A New Adaptive Method to Evaluate Mobile Wireless Networks	135
Enabling Next-Generation Cyber Ranges with Mobile Security Components Enrico Russo, Luca Verderame, and Alessio Merlo	150

#### xii Contents

#### **Testing Methods and Applications**

A Technique for Parallel GUI Testing of Android Applications Porfirio Tramontana, Nicola Amatucci, and Anna Rita Fasolino	169
Trigger Alarm: A Smart NFC Sniffer for High-Precision Measurements Martin Erb, Christian Steger, Martin Troyer, and Josef Preishuber-Pflügl	186
Methods for Live Testing of Cloud Services	201
Testing Methods and Automation	
Automated Transition Coverage in Behavioural Conformance Testing	219
An Executable Mechanised Formalisation of an Adaptive State	
*	236
Automatic Fairness Testing of Machine Learning Models	255
Inspecting Code Churns to Prioritize Test Cases	272
Short Contributions	

Using an SMT Solver for Checking the Completeness	
of FSM-Based Tests	289
Evgenii Vinarskii, Andrey Laputenko, and Nina Yevtushenko	
Hacking Goals: A Goal-Centric Attack Classification Framework Francesco Caturano, Gaetano Perrone, and Simon Pietro Romano	296
A Comparative Study on Combinatorial and Random Testing for Highly	
Configurable Systems	302
Hao Jin, Takashi Kitamura, Eun-Hye Choi, and Tatsuhiro Tsuchiya	
Architecture Based on Keyword Driven Testing with Domain Specific	
Language for a Testing System.	310
Ricardo B. Pereira, Miguel A. Brito, and Ricardo J. Machado	
Author Index	317