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## Distributed, Parallel and Biologically Inspired Systems

Mike Hinchey, Bernd Kleinjohann, Lisa Kleinjohann, Peter Lindsay, Franz J. Rammig, Jon Timmis, Marilyn Wolf

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## **IFIP – The International Federation for Information Processing**

IFIP was founded in 1960 under the auspices of UNESCO, following the First World Computer Congress held in Paris the previous year. An umbrella organization for societies working in information processing, IFIP's aim is two-fold: to support information processing within its member countries and to encourage technology transfer to developing nations. As its mission statement clearly states,

*IFIP's mission is to be the leading, truly international, apolitical organization which encourages and assists in the development, exploitation and application of information technology for the benefit of all people.*

IFIP is a non-profitmaking organization, run almost solely by 2500 volunteers. It operates through a number of technical committees, which organize events and publications. IFIP's events range from an international congress to local seminars, but the most important are:

- The IFIP World Computer Congress, held every second year;
- Open conferences;
- Working conferences.

The flagship event is the IFIP World Computer Congress, at which both invited and contributed papers are presented. Contributed papers are rigorously refereed and the rejection rate is high.

As with the Congress, participation in the open conferences is open to all and papers may be invited or submitted. Again, submitted papers are stringently refereed.

The working conferences are structured differently. They are usually run by a working group and attendance is small and by invitation only. Their purpose is to create an atmosphere conducive to innovation and development. Refereeing is less rigorous and papers are subjected to extensive group discussion.

Publications arising from IFIP events vary. The papers presented at the IFIP World Computer Congress and at open conferences are published as conference proceedings, while the results of the working conferences are often published as collections of selected and edited papers.

Any national society whose primary activity is in information may apply to become a full member of IFIP, although full membership is restricted to one society per country. Full members are entitled to vote at the annual General Assembly, National societies preferring a less committed involvement may apply for associate or corresponding membership. Associate members enjoy the same benefits as full members, but without voting rights. Corresponding members are not represented in IFIP bodies. Affiliated membership is open to non-national societies, and individual and honorary membership schemes are also offered.

Mike Hinchey Bernd Kleinjohann  
Lisa Kleinjohann Peter A. Lindsay  
Franz J. Rammig Jon Timmis  
Marilyn Wolf (Eds.)

# Distributed, Parallel and Biologically Inspired Systems

7th IFIP TC 10 Working Conference, DIPES 2010 and  
3rd IFIP TC 10 International Conference, BICC 2010  
Held as Part of WCC 2010  
Brisbane, Australia, September 20-23, 2010  
Proceedings

## Volume Editors

Mike Hinchey  
Lero, University of Limerick, Limerick, Ireland  
E-mail: mike.hinchey@lero.ie

Bernd Kleinjohann  
University of Paderborn / C-Lab, Germany  
E-mail: bernd@c-lab.de

Lisa Kleinjohann  
University of Paderborn / C-Lab, Germany  
E-mail: lisa@c-lab.de

Peter A. Lindsay  
University of Queensland, St. Lucia, Australia  
E-mail: p.lindsay@uq.edu.au

Franz J. Rammig  
University of Paderborn, Heinz Nixdorf Institute, Germany  
E-mail: franz@upb.de

Jon Timmis  
University of York, Heslington, UK  
E-mail: jtimmis@cs.york.ac.uk

Marilyn Wolf  
Georgia Institute of Technology, Atlanta, USA  
E-mail: marilyn.wolf@ece.gatech.edu

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# **IFIP World Computer Congress 2010 (WCC 2010)**

## **Message from the Chairs**

Every two years, the International Federation for Information Processing (IFIP) hosts a major event which showcases the scientific endeavors of its over one hundred technical committees and working groups. On the occasion of IFIP's 50th anniversary, 2010 saw the 21st IFIP World Computer Congress (WCC 2010) take place in Australia for the third time, at the Brisbane Convention and Exhibition Centre, Brisbane, Queensland, September 20–23, 2010.

The congress was hosted by the Australian Computer Society, ACS. It was run as a federation of co-located conferences offered by the different IFIP technical committees, working groups and special interest groups, under the coordination of the International Program Committee.

The event was larger than ever before, consisting of 17 parallel conferences, focusing on topics ranging from artificial intelligence to entertainment computing, human choice and computers, security, networks of the future and theoretical computer science. The conference History of Computing was a valuable contribution to IFIP's 50th anniversary, as it specifically addressed IT developments during those years. The conference e-Health was organized jointly with the International Medical Informatics Association (IMIA), which evolved from IFIP Technical Committee TC-4 "Medical Informatics".

Some of these were established conferences that run at regular intervals, e.g., annually, and some represented new, groundbreaking areas of computing. Each conference had a call for papers, an International Program Committee of experts and a thorough peer reviewing process of full papers. The congress received 642 papers for the 17 conferences, and selected 319 from those, representing an acceptance rate of 49.69% (averaged over all conferences). To support interoperation between events, conferences were grouped into 8 areas: Deliver IT, Govern IT, Learn IT, Play IT, Sustain IT, Treat IT, Trust IT, and Value IT.

This volume is one of 13 volumes associated with the 17 scientific conferences. Each volume covers a specific topic and separately or together they form a valuable record of the state of computing research in the world in 2010. Each volume was prepared for publication in the Springer IFIP Advances in Information and Communication Technology series by the conference's volume editors. The overall Publications Chair for all volumes published for this congress is Mike Hinchey.

For full details of the World Computer Congress, please refer to the webpage at <http://www.ifip.org>.

June 2010                      Augusto Casaca, Portugal, Chair, International Program Committee  
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Nick Tate, Australia, Chair, Organizing Committee  
Mike Hinchey, Ireland, Publications Chair  
Klaus Brunnstein, Germany, General Congress Chair

# Preface

This volume contains the proceedings of two conferences held as part of the 21<sup>st</sup> IFIP World Computer Congress in Brisbane, Australia, 20–23 September 2010.

The first part of the book presents the proceedings of DIPES 2010, the 7<sup>th</sup> IFIP Conference on Distributed and Parallel Embedded Systems. The conference, introduced in a separate preface by the Chairs, covers a range of topics from specification and design of embedded systems through to dependability and fault tolerance.

The second part of the book contains the proceedings of BICC 2010, the 3<sup>rd</sup> IFIP Conference on Biologically-Inspired Collaborative Computing. The conference is concerned with emerging techniques from research areas such as organic computing, autonomic computing and self-adaptive systems, where inspiration for techniques derives from exhibited behaviour in nature and biology. Such techniques require the use of research developed by the DIPES community in supporting collaboration over multiple systems.

We hope that the combination of the two proceedings will add value for the reader and advance our related work.

July 2010

Mike Hinchey  
Bernd Kleinjohann  
Lisa Kleinjohann  
Peter Lindsay  
Franz J. Rammig  
Jon Timmis  
Marilyn Wolf

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# **Distributed and Parallel Embedded Systems (DIPES 2010)**

Edited by

Bernd Kleinjohann  
Universität Paderborn / C-LAB  
Germany

Lisa Kleinjohann  
Universität Paderborn / C-LAB  
Germany

Marilyn Wolf  
Georgia Institute of Technology  
USA

# Preface

IFIP Working Group 10.2 was pleased to sponsor DIPES 2010, the IFIP Conference on Distributed and Parallel Embedded Systems. The conference was held in Brisbane, Australia during September 20-22, 2010 as part of the IFIP World Computer Conference.

Already when establishing this conference series in 1998, the idea of distribution, where the control task is carried out by a number of controllers distributed over the entire system and connected by some interconnect network, was emphasized in its title. This idea naturally leads to the recent research field of cyber physical systems where embedded systems are no longer seen as “closed boxes” that do not expose the computing capability to the outside. Instead networked embedded systems interact with physical processes in a feedback loop leading to ever more “intelligent” applications with increased adaptability, autonomy, efficiency, functionality, reliability, safety, and usability. Examples like collision avoidance, nano-tolerance manufacturing, autonomous systems for search and rescue, zero-net energy buildings, assistive technologies and ubiquitous health-care cover a wide range of domains influencing nearly all parts of our lives.

Hence, the design of distributed embedded systems interacting with physical processes is becoming ever more challenging and more than ever needs the interdisciplinary research of designers and researchers from industry and academia. DIPES provides an excellent forum for discussing recent research activities and results.

DIPES 2010 received 37 submissions: 30 from Europe, 4 from South America, 2 from Asia/Australia, and 1 from Africa. From these submissions, the Program Committee accepted 18 papers for presentation at the conference. The contributions present advanced design methods for distributed embedded systems, starting from specification and modelling over verification and validation to scheduling, partitioning and code generation, also targeting specific architectures such as upcoming multi-core systems or reconfigurable systems.

We would like to thank all authors for their submitted papers and the Program Committee for their careful reviews. Our thanks also go to Rolf Ernst for his inspiring keynote speech on mastering the conflicting trends safety, efficiency and autonomy in embedded systems design. We gratefully acknowledge the superb organization of this event by the WCC Committee. Furthermore, we also thank our colleague Claudius Stern for his valuable support in preparing the camera-ready material for this book.

Marilyn Wolf  
Bernd Kleinjohann  
Lisa Kleinjohann