

Accelerated invariant generation with Aspic and C2fsm

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Goal

Computing invariants from C programs to

- prove correctness
- prove termination
- optimize compilers

Aspic

Invariant Computation



Aspic

Symbolic

Invariant Computation



Aspic

Symbolic Polyhedral Invariant Computation



Logo by Isabelle Borne

Aspic

Accelerated Symbolic Polyhedral Invariant Computation



Logo by Isabelle Borne

Aspic and C2fsm : main characteristics

Aspic is **an invariant generator** :

- From counter automata with numerical variables.
- Invariants are **polyhedra**.

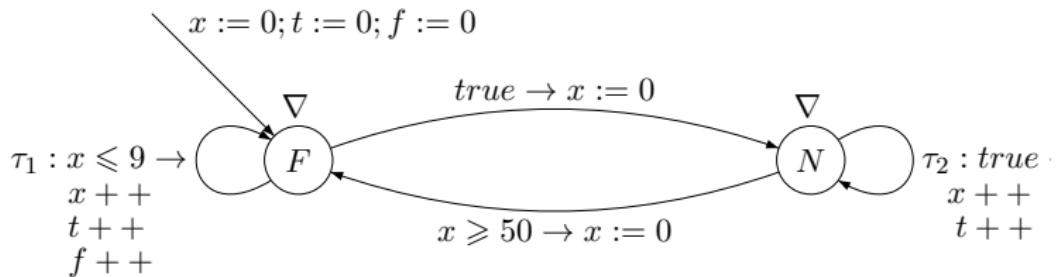
C2fsm is **a C parser** :

- From a source file in (a subset of) C into Aspic input language (fast).
- **Safe** abstractions of non numerical variables, structures, behaviors.

Aspic - Theoretical fundations (1)

Aspic implements a variant of Linear Relation Analysis :

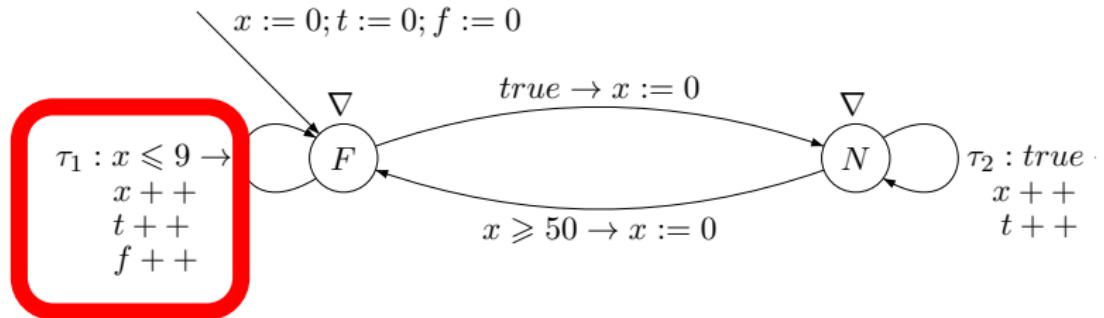
- Abstract interpretation with polyhedra on counter automata.
- Locally, the **exact** (abstract) reachability set is computed.



Aspic - Theoretical fundations (1)

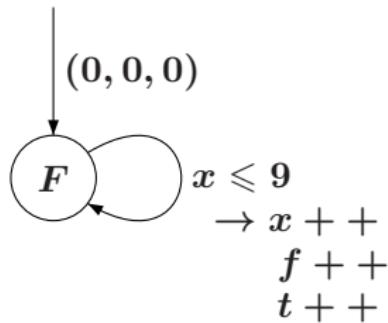
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Aspic - Theoretical fundations (2)

Local **acceleration** :



► **exact effect** (Presburger Logic) :

$$\exists i \in \mathbb{N}, x = f = t = i, 0 \leq i \leq 10$$

► What is the **abstract exact effect** (rational polyhedron) ?

$$\{x = f = t, 0 \leq x \leq 10\}$$

Aspic - Theoretical fundations (3)

References :

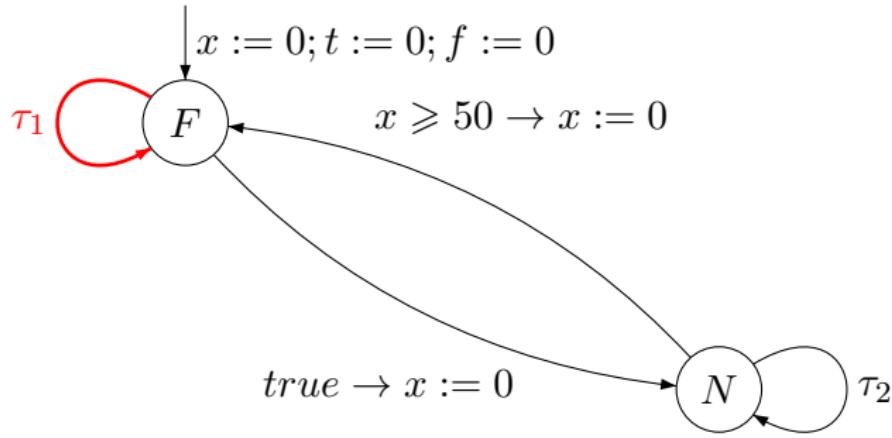
- The notion of **abstract acceleration** was first defined in [Gonnord/Halbwachs,SAS2006].
- Large classes of accelerable loops are described in [Gonnord,Phd].

Algorithms and implementation :

- Acceleration algorithms for polyhedra, at low cost (only basic polyhedra operations).
- No computer arithmetic issue.
- Combination of acceleration and classical LRA : graph issues, strategy issues, ...
- ▶ more details in the TAPAS paper and in [Gonnord, Phd].

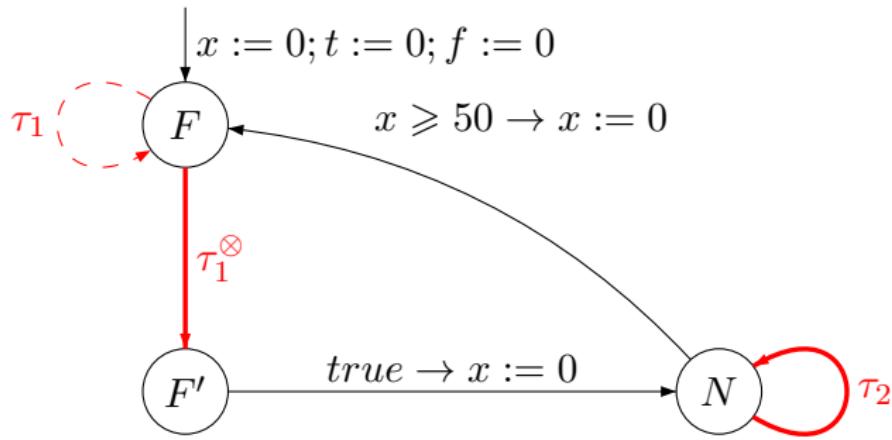
Aspic - acceleration

τ_1^\otimes is "add ray (1,1,1) to polyhedra"



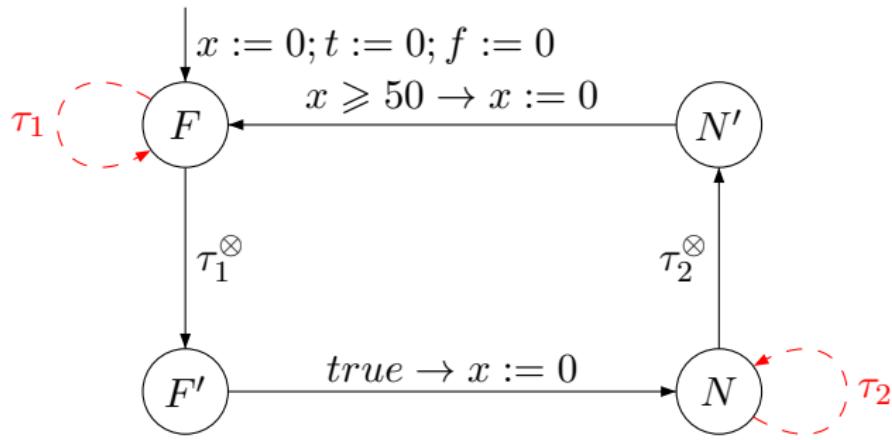
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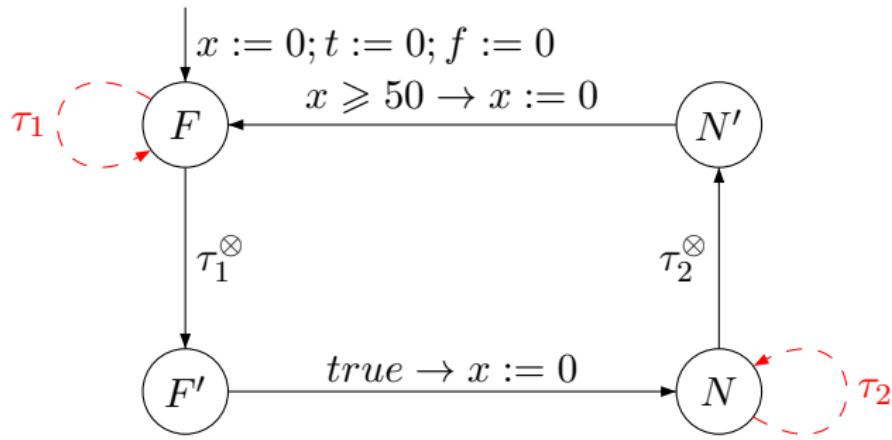
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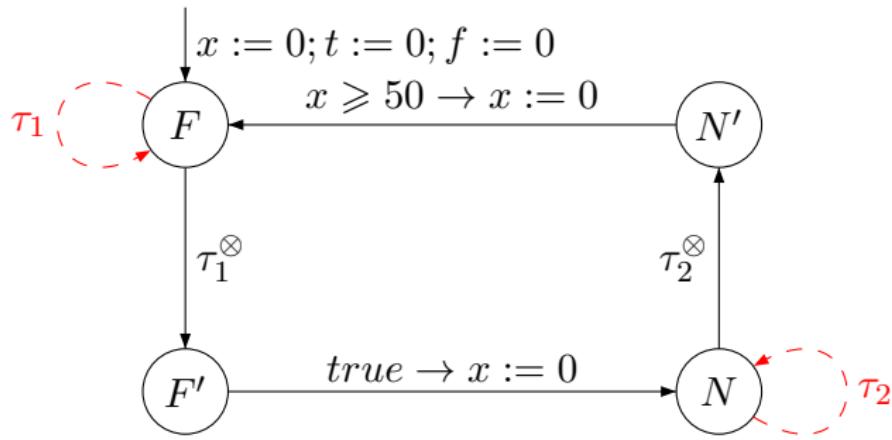
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Aspic - Limitations

Theoretical limitations :

- Aspic only decides **safety**.
- Variables are rational ▶ no arithmetic issues.
- No boolean ▶ not designed to prove **protocols**.

Implementation limitations :

- Convex initial and bad regions/formulas.
- Aspic does not provide an API for the moment.

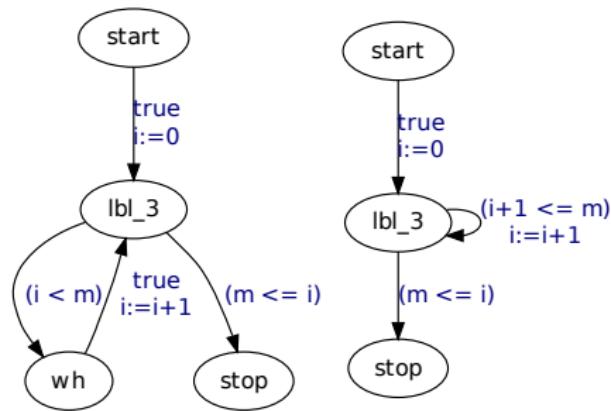
C2fsm

C2fsm is **more than** a C parser :

- It constructs an aspic input (automaton).
- When (safely) abstracting non affine conditions, it tries to keep as much useful information as possible.
- Before printing, it simplifies the output automaton either gently (removal of blank transitions) or drastically (cutpoints)

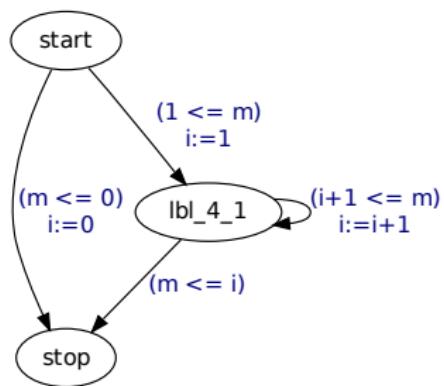
C2fsm - Options and Example

```
i=0;
while (i<m) {
    ++i;
}
```



-z (remove blank edges)

-s (packs basic blocks)



-cut (cutpoints)

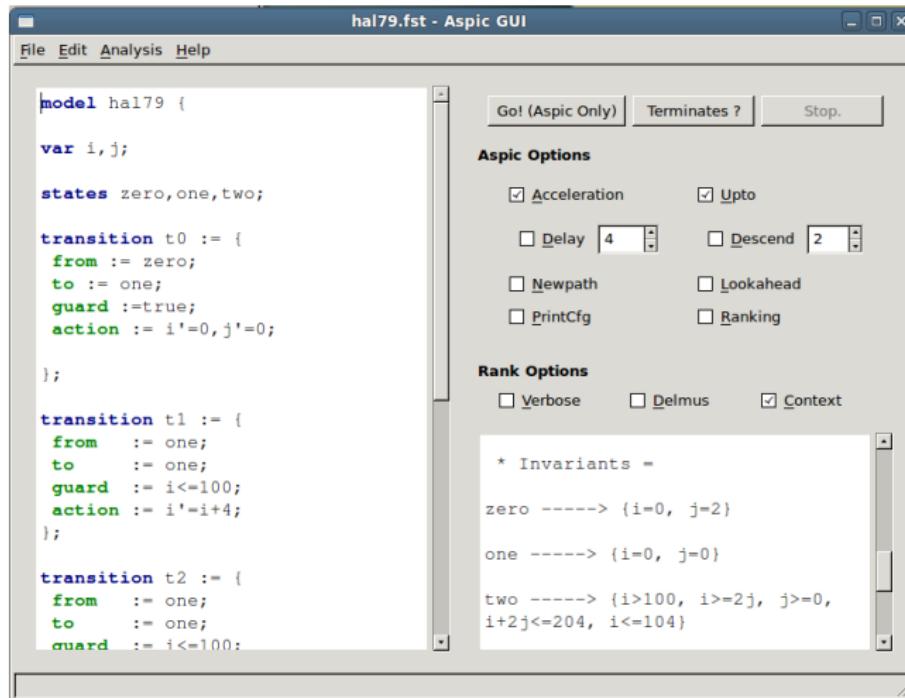
Experiments

Cases of use :

- Proving **safety** :
 - of C code (c2fsm+aspic)
 - programs with lists via encoding (Bardin/Leroux+aspic) and (Iosif/Perarnau+ aspic)
 - of synchronous (Lustre) programs (oc2fst+aspic)
- Proving **termination** of C code with C2fsm and Rank :
[Alias/Darte/Gonnord/Feautrier- SAS2010].
- ▶ Benchmarks/Comparison with other methods :

<http://laure.gonnord.org/pro/aspic>

Aspic and C2fsm Tour



Future Work

- Improvement of Aspic precision (eg, parameters)
- Aspic as API
- More precise affine abstractions in C2fsm
- Finalisation and test of oc2fst

Thanks

Questions ?