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IFIP is the global non-profit federation of societies of ICT professionals that aims at achieving a worldwide professional and socially responsible development and application of information and communication technologies.

IFIP is a non-profit-making organization, run almost solely by 2500 volunteers. It operates through a number of technical committees and working groups, which organize events and publications. IFIP's events range from large international open conferences to working conferences and local seminars.

The flagship event is the IFIP World Computer Congress, at which both invited and contributed papers are presented. Contributed papers are rigorously refereed and the rejection rate is high.

As with the Congress, participation in the open conferences is open to all and papers may be invited or submitted. Again, submitted papers are stringently refereed.

The working conferences are structured differently. They are usually run by a working group and attendance is generally smaller and occasionally by invitation only. Their purpose is to create an atmosphere conducive to innovation and development. Refereeing is also rigorous and papers are subjected to extensive group discussion.

Publications arising from IFIP events vary. The papers presented at the IFIP World Computer Congress and at open conferences are published as conference proceedings, while the results of the working conferences are often published as collections of selected and edited papers.

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Jason Staggs · Sujeet Shenoi (Eds.)

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Contents

Contributing Authors	ix
Preface	xv
PART I THEMES AND ISSUES	
1	
Quantifying the Costs of Data Breaches	3
<i>Siddharth Dongre, Sumita Mishra, Carol Romanowski and Manan Buddhadev</i>	
PART II INFRASTRUCTURE PROTECTION	
2	
A Comparative Analysis Approach for Deriving Failure Scenarios in the Natural Gas Distribution Infrastructure	19
<i>Michael Locasto and David Balenson</i>	
3	
An Attack-Fault Tree Analysis of a Movable Railroad Bridge	51
<i>Matthew Jablonski, Yongxin Wang, Chaitanya Yavvari, Zezhou Wang, Xiang Liu, Keith Holt and Duminda Wijesekera</i>	
4	
Converting an Electric Power Utility Network to Defend Against Crafted Inputs	73
<i>Michael Millian, Prashant Anantharaman, Sergey Bratus, Sean Smith and Michael Locasto</i>	
5	
Cyber Security Modeling of Non-Critical Nuclear Power Plant Digital Instrumentation	87
<i>Trevor MacLean, Robert Borrelli and Michael Haney</i>	

PART III VEHICLE INFRASTRUCTURE SECURITY

6	Electronic Control Unit Discrimination Using Wired Signal Distinct Native Attributes	103
	<i>Rahn Lassiter, Scott Graham, Timothy Carbino and Stephen Dunlap</i>	
7	Vehicle Identification and Route Reconstruction via TPMS Data Leakage	123
	<i>Kenneth Hacker, Scott Graham and Stephen Dunlap</i>	
8	Modeling Liability Data Collection Systems for Intelligent Transportation Infrastructure Using Hyperledger Fabric	137
	<i>Luis Cintron, Scott Graham, Douglas Hodson and Barry Mullins</i>	

PART IV TELECOMMUNICATIONS INFRASTRUCTURE SECURITY

9	Securing Wireless Coprocessors from Attacks in the Internet of Things	159
	<i>Jason Staggs and Sujeet Sheno</i>	
10	Vulnerability Assessment of InfiniBand Networking	179
	<i>Daryl Schmitt, Scott Graham, Patrick Sweeney and Robert Mills</i>	

PART V CYBER-PHYSICAL SYSTEMS SECURITY

11	Leveraging Cyber-Physical System Honeypots to Enhance Threat Intelligence	209
	<i>Michael Haney</i>	
12	Dynamic Repair of Mission-Critical Applications with Runtime Snap-Ins	235
	<i>J. Peter Brady, Sergey Bratus and Sean Smith</i>	
13	Data-Driven Field Mapping of Security Logs for Integrated Monitoring	253
	<i>Seungoh Choi, Yesol Kim, Jeong-Han Yun, Byung-Gil Min and HyoungChun Kim</i>	

PART VI INDUSTRIAL CONTROL SYSTEMS SECURITY

14

Modeling and Machine-Checking Bump-in-the-Wire Security for
Industrial Control Systems 271

Mehdi Sabraoui, Jeffrey Hieb, Adrian Lauf and James Graham

15

Defining Attack Patterns for Industrial Control Systems 289

Raymond Chan, Kam-Pui Chow and Chun-Fai Chan

16

An Incident Response Model for Industrial Control System Foren-
sics Based on Historical Events 311

Ken Yau, Kam-Pui Chow and Siu-Ming Yiu

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Preface

The information infrastructure – comprising computers, embedded devices, networks and software systems – is vital to operations in every sector: chemicals, commercial facilities, communications, critical manufacturing, dams, defense industrial base, emergency services, energy, financial services, food and agriculture, government facilities, healthcare and public health, information technology, nuclear reactors, materials and waste, transportation systems, and water and wastewater systems. Global business and industry, governments, indeed society itself, cannot function if major components of the critical information infrastructure are degraded, disabled or destroyed.

This book, *Critical Infrastructure Protection XIII*, is the thirteenth volume in the annual series produced by IFIP Working Group 11.10 on Critical Infrastructure Protection, an active international community of scientists, engineers, practitioners and policy makers dedicated to advancing research, development and implementation efforts related to critical infrastructure protection. The book presents original research results and innovative applications in the area of critical infrastructure protection. Also, it highlights the importance of weaving science, technology and policy in crafting sophisticated, yet practical, solutions that will help secure information, computer and network assets in the various critical infrastructure sectors.

This volume contains sixteen revised and edited papers from the Thirteenth Annual IFIP Working Group 11.10 International Conference on Critical Infrastructure Protection, held at SRI International in Arlington, Virginia, USA on March 11–12, 2019. The papers were refereed by members of IFIP Working Group 11.10 and other internationally-recognized experts in critical infrastructure protection. The post-conference manuscripts submitted by the authors were rewritten to accommodate the suggestions provided by the conference attendees. They were subsequently revised by the editors to produce the final chapters published in this volume.

The chapters are organized into six sections: (i) themes and issues; (ii) infrastructure protection; (iii) vehicle infrastructure security; (iv) telecommunications infrastructure security; (v) cyber-physical systems security; and (vi) industrial control systems security. The coverage of topics showcases the richness and vitality of the discipline, and offers promising avenues for future research in critical infrastructure protection.

This book is the result of the combined efforts of several individuals and organizations. In particular, we thank David Balenson for his tireless work on behalf of IFIP Working Group 11.10. We gratefully acknowledge the Institute for Information Infrastructure Protection (I3P), managed by George Washington University, for its sponsorship of IFIP Working Group 11.10. We also thank the National Science Foundation, U.S. Department of Homeland Security, National Security Agency and SRI International for their support of IFIP Working Group 11.10 and its activities. Finally, we wish to note that all opinions, findings, conclusions and recommendations in the chapters of this book are those of the authors and do not necessarily reflect the views of their employers or funding agencies.

JASON STAGGS AND SUJEET SHENOI