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## Information Technology in Disaster Risk Reduction

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► **To cite this version:**

Yuko Murayama, Dimiter Velez, Plamena Zlateva, Jose J. Gonzalez. Information Technology in Disaster Risk Reduction: First IFIP TC 5 DCDRR International Conference, ITDRR 2016, Sofia, Bulgaria, November 16–18, 2016, Revised Selected Papers. Springer International Publishing, AICT-501, 2017, IFIP Advances in Information and Communication Technology, 978-3-319-68485-7. 10.1007/978-3-319-68486-4. hal-03213112

**HAL Id: hal-03213112**

**<https://inria.hal.science/hal-03213112>**

Submitted on 3 Jul 2023

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IFIP was founded in 1960 under the auspices of UNESCO, following the first World Computer Congress held in Paris the previous year. A federation for societies working in information processing, IFIP's aim is two-fold: to support information processing in the countries of its members and to encourage technology transfer to developing nations. As its mission statement clearly states:

*IFIP is the global non-profit federation of societies of ICT professionals that aims at achieving a worldwide professional and socially responsible development and application of information and communication technologies.*

IFIP is a non-profit-making organization, run almost solely by 2500 volunteers. It operates through a number of technical committees and working groups, which organize events and publications. IFIP's events range from large international open conferences to working conferences and local seminars.

The flagship event is the IFIP World Computer Congress, at which both invited and contributed papers are presented. Contributed papers are rigorously refereed and the rejection rate is high.

As with the Congress, participation in the open conferences is open to all and papers may be invited or submitted. Again, submitted papers are stringently refereed.

The working conferences are structured differently. They are usually run by a working group and attendance is generally smaller and occasionally by invitation only. Their purpose is to create an atmosphere conducive to innovation and development. Refereeing is also rigorous and papers are subjected to extensive group discussion.

Publications arising from IFIP events vary. The papers presented at the IFIP World Computer Congress and at open conferences are published as conference proceedings, while the results of the working conferences are often published as collections of selected and edited papers.

IFIP distinguishes three types of institutional membership: Country Representative Members, Members at Large, and Associate Members. The type of organization that can apply for membership is a wide variety and includes national or international societies of individual computer scientists/ICT professionals, associations or federations of such societies, government institutions/government related organizations, national or international research institutes or consortia, universities, academies of sciences, companies, national or international associations or federations of companies.

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Yuko Murayama · Dimiter Velez  
Plamena Zlateva · Jose J. Gonzalez (Eds.)

# Information Technology in Disaster Risk Reduction

First IFIP TC 5 DCITDRR International Conference, ITDRR 2016  
Sofia, Bulgaria, November 16–18, 2016  
Revised Selected Papers

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ISSN 1868-4238

ISSN 1868-422X (electronic)

IFIP Advances in Information and Communication Technology

ISBN 978-3-319-68485-7

ISBN 978-3-319-68486-4 (eBook)

<https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-68486-4>

Library of Congress Control Number: 2017959617

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Printed on acid-free paper

This Springer imprint is published by Springer Nature

The registered company is Springer International Publishing AG

The registered company address is: Gewerbestrasse 11, 6330 Cham, Switzerland

# Preface

The effects of disasters are very serious and it may take a very long time to recover from the destruction caused. The ensuing damage can be severe and offering relief may lead to expenses in the range of billions of euros. The occurrence of natural disasters has increased in the past few years and it is expected that their frequency will continue in the coming years.

Owing to the multidisciplinary nature of work in the field of disaster risk reduction, people from various backgrounds are included in this field of research and activity. Their backgrounds are likely to include industry, diverse geographical and global settings, not-for-profit organizations, agriculture, marine life, welfare, risk management, safety engineering, and social networking services.

At present, at global and national levels, a wide range of scientific and applied research activity is conducted in the area of disaster risk reduction concerning individual types of disasters. Modern information and communication technologies (ICT) can facilitate significantly the decision-making processes from the point of view of disaster risk reduction.

Following the increasing number of disasters worldwide and the growing potential of both ICT and ICT expertise, at its General Assembly held during October 8–9, 2015 at the Daejeon Convention Center, Daejeon, Korea, the IFIP established the Domain Committee on Information Technology in Disaster Risk Reduction in order to:

- Promote disaster risk reduction within the ICT community
- Provide an additional opportunity for IFIP members to work with other specialized bodies such as the UN, UNISDR, ICSU, ITU, and ISCRAM
- Coordinate the efforts of member societies as well as different Technical Committees and Working Groups of IFIP in the disaster-related field

The disaster support offered by the Domain Committee is based on the following major pillars:

- Information acquisition and provision
- Shelter information management for local governments
- Disaster information systems
- State-of-the-art ICT (such as the Internet of Things, mobile computing, big data, and cloud computing).

IFIP's Domain Committee on Information Technology in Disaster Risk Reduction organized the First IFIP Conference on Information Technology in Disaster Risk Reduction (ITDRR 2016), during November 16–18, 2016, at the University of National and World Economy, Sofia, Bulgaria.

ITDRR 2016 provided an international forum for researchers and practitioners to present their latest R&D findings and innovations. The conference was especially focused on various ICT aspects and the challenges of coping with disaster risk

reduction. The main topics included areas such as big data, cloud computing, the Internet of Things and natural disasters, mobile computing, emergency management, disaster information processing, disaster risk assessment and management, and disaster management simulation.

ITDRR 2016 invited experts, researchers, academicians and all others who were interested in disseminating their work to attend the conference. The conference established an academic environment that fostered the dialogue and exchange of ideas among different levels of academic, research, business, and public communities.

The Program Committee received 52 paper submissions, out of which 20 research papers were finally accepted. We are particularly grateful therefore to the members of the Program Committee, and the many reviewers of papers, for their dedication in helping to produce this volume.

August 2017

Yuko Murayama  
Dimiter Velez  
Plamena Zlateva  
Jose J. Gonzalez

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