

#### Should I trust this image?

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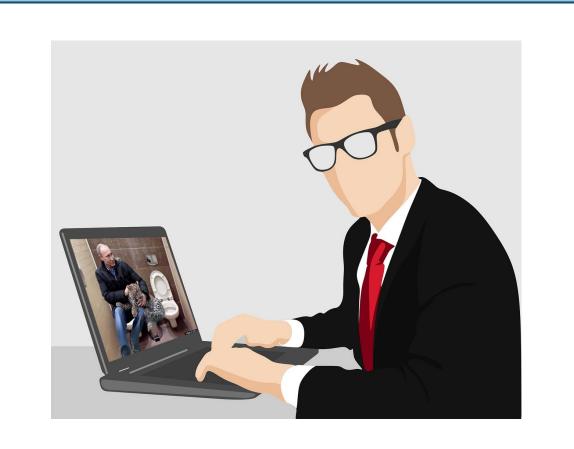




## SHOULD I TRUST THIS IMAGE ?

Cédric Maigrot Ewa Kijak





Computer! Help me!

Is this image forged?





### Can I find similar images?







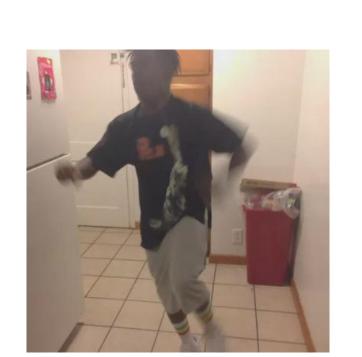
Candidate 1



Candidate 2



Candidate 3



Candidate 4



Candidate 5

### How these images differ?

# Detecting the outliers



Query



Selected candidate

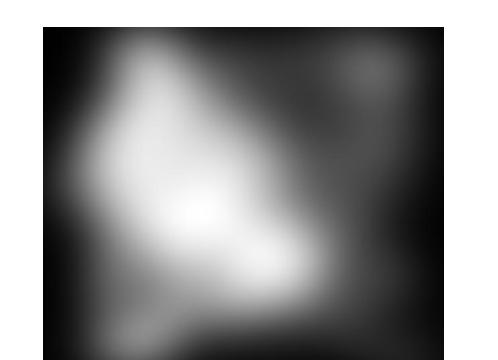


Estimated homography

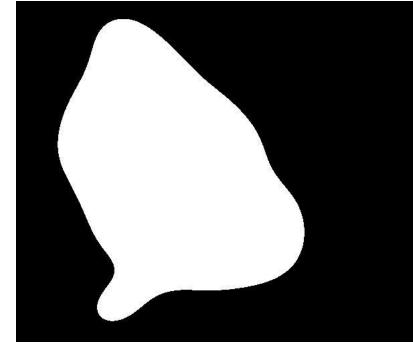


Outliers

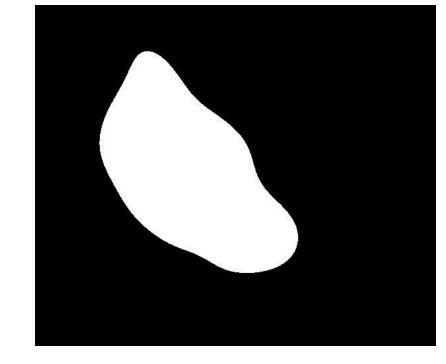
# Transforming the outliers into a binary map



Outliers density map (DM), gaussian kernel



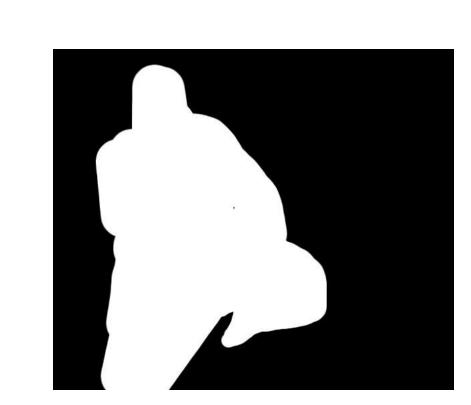
Binarized DM  $(\theta = 0.50 \times \text{max})$ 



Binarized DM  $(\theta = 0.75 \times \text{max})$ 



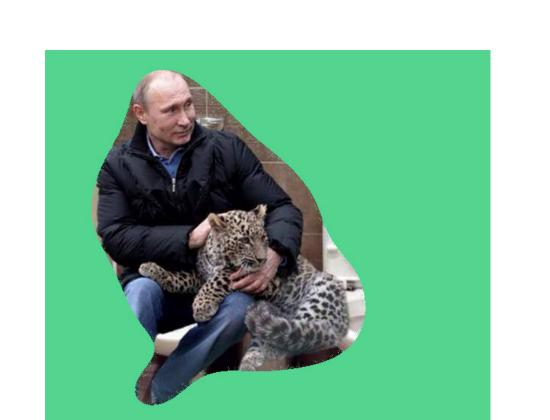
Binarized DM, uniform kernel



Ground truth

### Ok, and then, what can be said?

## Modifications characterization



Detected area extraction  $(\theta = 0.50)$ 

Type of modification:

Text Shape

Person

Other

# Which one is the original image?

Is there any visual information relevant to identify the original image?





