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# Formal Techniques for Distributed Objects, Components, and Systems

35th IFIP WG 6.1 International Conference, FORTE 2015 Held as Part of the 10th International Federated Conference on Distributed Computing Techniques, DisCoTec 2015 Grenoble, France, June 2–4, 2015 Proceedings



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#### **Foreword**

The 10th International Federated Conference on Distributed Computing Techniques (DisCoTec) took place in Montbonnot, near Grenoble, France, during June 2–5, 2015. It was hosted and organized by INRIA, the French National Research Institute in Computer Science and Control. The DisCoTec series is one of the major events sponsored by the International Federation for Information Processing (IFIP). It comprises three conferences:

- COORDINATION, the IFIP WG6.1 International Conference on Coordination Models and Languages.
- DAIS, the IFIP WG6.1 International Conference on Distributed Applications and Interoperable Systems.
- FORTE, the IFIP WG6.1 International Conference on Formal Techniques for Distributed Objects, Components and Systems.

Together, these conferences cover a broad spectrum of distributed computing subjects, ranging from theoretical foundations and formal description techniques to systems research issues.

Each day of the federated event began with a plenary keynote speaker nominated by one of the conferences. The three invited speakers were Alois Ferscha (Johannes Kepler Universität, Linz, Austria), Leslie Lamport (Microsoft Research, USA), and Willy Zwaenepoel (EPFL, Lausanne, Switzerland).

Associated with the federated event were also three satellite workshops, that took place on June 5, 2015:

- The 2nd International Workshop on Formal Reasoning in Distributed Algorithms (FRIDA), with a keynote speech by Leslie Lamport (Microsoft Research, USA).
- The 8th International Workshop on Interaction and Concurrency Experience (ICE), with keynote lectures by Jade Alglave (University College London, UK) and Steve Ross-Talbot (ZDLC, Cognizant Technology Solutions, London, UK).
- The 2nd International Workshop on Meta Models for Process Languages (MeMo).

Sincere thanks go to the chairs and members of the Program and Steering Committees of the involved conferences and workshops for their highly appreciated efforts. Organizing DisCoTec was only possible thanks to the dedicated work of the Organizing Committee from INRIA Grenoble-Rhône-Alpes, including Sophie Azzaro, Vanessa Peregrin, Martine Consigney, Alain Kersaudy, Sophie Quinton, Jean-Bernard Stefani, and the excellent support from Catherine Nuel and the people at Insight Outside. Finally, many thanks go to IFIP WG6.1 for sponsoring this event, and to INRIA Grenoble-Rhône-Alpes and its Director Patrick Gros for their support and sponsorship.

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#### **Preface**

This volume contains the proceedings of FORTE 2015, the 35th IFIP International Conference on Formal Techniques for Distributed Objects, Components and Systems. This conference was organized as part of the 10th International Federated Conference on Distributed Computing Techniques (DisCoTec) and was held in Grenoble, France between June 2–4, 2015.

The FORTE conference series represents a forum for fundamental research on theory, models, tools, and applications for distributed systems. The conference encourages contributions that combine theory and practice, and that exploit formal methods and theoretical foundations to present novel solutions to problems arising from the development of distributed systems. FORTE covers distributed computing models and formal specification, testing, and verification methods. The application domains include all kinds of application-level distributed systems, telecommunication services, Internet, embedded and real-time systems, as well as networking and communication security and reliability.

We received a total of 53 full paper submissions for review. Each submission was reviewed by at least three members of the Program Committee. Based on high-quality reviews, and a thorough (electronic) discussion by the Program Committee, we selected 15 papers for presentation at the conference and for publication in this volume.

Leslie Lamport (Microsoft Research) was keynote speaker of FORTE 2015. Leslie received the Turing Award in 2013. He is known for his seminal contributions in distributed systems. He has developed algorithms, formal models, and verification methods for distributed systems. Leslie's keynote lecture was on Temporal Logic of Actions.

We would like to thank all those who contributed to the success of FORTE 2015: the authors, for submitting high-quality work to FORTE 2015; the Program Committee and the external reviewers, for providing constructive, high-quality reviews, an efficient discussion, and a fair selection of papers; the invited speaker for an inspiring talk; and, of course, all the attendees of FORTE 2015. We are also grateful to the DisCoTec General Chair, Alain Girault, Organization Chair, Jean-Bernard Stefani, and all members of their local organization team. The EasyChair conference management system facilitated PC discussions, and the preparation of these proceedings. Thank You.

June 2015

Susanne Graf Mahesh Viswanathan

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# Contents

| Ensuring Properties of Distributed Systems   |     |
|--|-----|
| Types for Deadlock-Free Higher-Order Programs  | 3   |
| On Partial Order Semantics for SAT/SMT-Based Symbolic Encodings of Weak Memory Concurrency | 19  |
| A Strategy for Automatic Verification of Stabilization of Distributed Algorithms           | 35  |
| Faster Linearizability Checking Via P-Compositionality                                     | 50  |
| Translation Validation for Synchronous Data-Flow Specification in the SIGNAL Compiler      | 66  |
| Formal Models of Concurrent and Distributed<br>Systems                                     |     |
| Dynamic Causality in Event Structures  | 83  |
| Loop Freedom in AODVv2   | 98  |
| Code Mobility Meets Self-organisation: A Higher-Order Calculus of Computational Fields     | 113 |
| Real Time Systems  |     |
| Timely Dataflow: A Model   | 131 |
| Difference Bound Constraint Abstraction for Timed Automata Reachability Checking           | 146 |

# XII Contents

| Compliance and Subtyping in Timed Session Types                          | 161 |
|--|-----|
| Security   |     |
| Type Checking Privacy Policies in the $\pi$ -calculus                    | 181 |
| Extending Testing Automata to All LTL                                    | 196 |
| Efficient Verification Techniques  |     |
| Simple Isolation for an Actor Abstract Machine                           | 213 |
| Sliced Path Prefixes: An Effective Method to Enable Refinement Selection | 228 |
| Author Index   | 245 |