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Khalid Saeed · Władysław Homenda Rituparna Chaki (Eds.)

Computer Information Systems and Industrial Management

16th IFIP TC8 International Conference, CISIM 2017 Bialystok, Poland, June 16–18, 2017 Proceedings



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Preface

CISIM 2017 was the 16th of a series of conferences dedicated to computer information systems and industrial management applications. The conference was supported by IFIP TC8 Information Systems. This year it was held during June 16–18, 2017, in Bialystok, Poland, at the Faculty of Computer Science of Bialystok University of Technology.

In all, 85 papers were submitted to CISIM by researchers and scientists from a number of reputed universities in the Czech Republic, France, Germany, Hungary, India, Italy, Japan, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malaysia, New Zealand, Poland, Portugal, South Korea, Tunisia, and USA. Most of the papers were of high quality. Each paper was assigned to at least two reviewers initially, and the accept decision was taken after receiving two positive reviews. In the case of conflicting decisions, another expert's review was sought for the respective papers. In total, about 200 reviews were collected from the referees for the submitted papers. In order to maintain the guidelines of Springer's Lecture Notes in Computer Science series, the number of accepted papers was limited. Furthermore, a number of electronic discussions were held between the Program Committee (PC) chairs and members to decide about papers with conflicting reviews and to reach a consensus. After the discussions, the PC chairs decided to accept for publication in the proceedings book the best 60 of the total submitted papers.

The main topics covered by the chapters in this book are biometrics, security systems, multimedia, classification and clustering, industrial management. Besides these, the reader will find interesting papers on computer information systems as applied to wireless networks, computer graphics, and intelligent systems.

There also was a Special Session on Engineering of Enterprise Software Products (organizers: Prof. Nabendu Chaki and Dr. Anirban Sarkar from University of Calcutta and National Institute of Technology Durgapur in India).

We are grateful to the four esteemed speakers for their keynote addresses. The authors of the keynote talks were Profs. Nabendu Chaki, University of Calcutta, India; Young Im Cho, Seoul University, South Korea; Mario Koeppen, Kyushu Institute of Technology, Japan; Witold Pedrycz, University of Alberta, Canada; Kenneth Regan, University at Buffalo (SUNY), USA. All the keynote abstracts are published in the proceedings.

We would like to thank all the members of the PC and the external reviewers for their dedicated efforts in the paper selection process, particularly Profs. Kateřina Slaninová, Debdutta Barmanroy, Jan Martinovič, and Pavel Moravec. We also thank the honorary chairs of the conference, Profs. Witold Pedrycz and Ryszard Tadeusiewicz. Special thanks are extended to the members of the Organizing Committee, both international and the local, and the team at Springer for their great efforts to make the conference a success. We are also grateful to Andrei Voronkov, whose EasyChair system eased the submission and selection process and greatly supported the compilation of the

proceedings. The proceedings editing was managed by Jiří Dvorský (Technical University of Ostrava, Czech Republic), to whom we are indeed very grateful.

We hope that the reader's expectations will be met and that the participants enjoyed their stay in the beautiful city of Bialystok.

June 2017

Khalid Saeed Władysław Homenda Rituparna Chaki

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Keynotes

Enterprise Modelling and Requirements Engineering Using i* Framework

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Abstract. Goal Modelling techniques are used to identify and detect errors, conflicts, or issues that may arise in the later phases of the life-cycle. Early detection of errors between project goals helps in reducing the cost to a great extent. In our efforts to assess the advantages of applying model checking on goal models, we have used i* framework and developed the i*ToNuSMV tool.

The i* is one of the most complex multi-agent modelling frameworks. We have used it for requirements engineering. Actors and inter-dependencies between the Actors are said to be intentional for the i* framework. The i*ToNuSMV tool acts as a POC for the proposed Semantic Implosion Algorithm where we can feed i* models and temporal specifications as input and check whether the specifications are satisfied by the model.

The NuSMV model verifier runs in the back end to verify the specification and generates a counterexample if it fails to satisfy. The goal model reconciliation framework has been supplemented with an implementation road-map. Goal models and process models have completely different objectives and characteristics. The most crucial differential characteristic being the sequence-agnostic nature of goal models. In this perspective, it becomes necessary to spell out a mechanism for semantic effect annotation of goal models, and how these effects can be reconciled over the entire enterprise for performing different kinds of analysis.

The main motivation is to help designers and developers identify and rectify errors in the requirements phase itself, before the requirements are formally documented and specified.

Development of Knowledge Base Sharing Technologies for Cloud Service Robot

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Abstract. Businesses related to artificial intelligence are forming ecosystems in areas such as the development of core technologies and the efficiency of jobs in enterprises. These technologies are expected to achieve sustained growth in the future. In the future, deep learning will be differentiated according to the level of practical use for each applicable field, and research and development will be needed from a long-term perspective. In terms of existing technologies, deep learning is an artificial neural network model, a field of machine learning, and is used for information collection, classification, prediction, recognition, and control functions in almost all industries including business. In terms of product specificity, it will be used to build robotic industry ecosystem such as infrastructure of cloud sourcing based on knowledge and intelligence data of robot in future by developing knowledge base sharing technology of service robot. In terms of commercialization status, deep learning technology is being used in speech recognition, image processing, autonomous driving car, artificial intelligence computer, virtual personal assistant, etc. Currently, the cloud robot industry does not have a common interface or communication standard between robots, unlike other computing industries. Since the operating system uses various operating systems such as Windows, Linux, RTOS, and Android, technology development is slowing down. Therefore, it is necessary to standardize not only the operating system but also the robot application, the common interface and the communication standard in order to promote the robot industrial technology and activate the robot software market. Currently, there are VWNS robot software frameworks such as OPRoS (Open Platform for Robotics Services) in Korea and ROS (Robot Operation System) in USA. The interfaces of application programs are standard of RoIS (Robot Interaction Service) and RLS (Robot Localization Service). However, since it is still in the development stage, it is necessary to build a common infrastructure that is more widespread and to standardize and globalize it. In this presentation, we will present technologies and standardization methods for knowledge base sharing in cloud service robots.

Social Optimization: Framework, Algorithms and Applications

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Abstract. The efficient design, management and control of today's technological systems and solutions is to an increasing degree characterized by societal aspects. This also applies to the classical task of optimization as it appears now in new domains like group decision making, fair distribution, equity of resource sharing and we can find among the application domains communication networks, cloud computing, risk assessment, pattern recognition, computational security, collaborative and recommendation systems. These tasks can often not be expressed by simple function evaluations anymore. Relational mathematics, which is studied in mathematical economics and social choice theory, provides a rich and general framework and appears to be a natural and direct way to express corresponding optimization goals, to represent user preferences, to justify fairness criterions, or to valuate utility. The talk will have two main parts. In the first part, basic approaches from mathematical economics to the problemacy of fairness (in distribution and allocation) are recalled. It is followed by the presentation of a set of relations that are able to represent various aspects of fairness along with their motivation. Starting with the "classical" fairness relations maxmin fairness, proportional fairness and lexicographic maxmin, we can recover their mutual relationships and their design flexibility in order to define further relations, with regard to e.g. multi-resource problems, ordered fairness, self-weighted fairness, collaborative fairness, and fuzzy fairness. In the second part, we want to illustrate and demonstrate the application of these concepts to basic data processing and optimization tasks, especially in data mining, multi-agent systems, pattern recognition and performance comparison of metaheuristic algorithms. In this part we will also mention the tractability of larger-scaled problems by presenting algorithmic approaches by meta-heuristic algorithms derived from well-known evolutionary multi-objective optimization algorithms, as a side note also show that the No-Free-Lunch theorems do not apply to the proposed relational optimization.

Data Analytics: Selected Insights into Data Quality, Associations, and Information Granules

Witold Pedrycz

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Abstract. Data are the blood life of today's society. The diversity of data is enormous. The quality of data including their comprehensive and multifaceted characterization becomes of paramount importance and is central to further data analysis and processing.

In this presentation, we cover a suite of selected insights into data quality and elaborate on their quantification. The two central issues involving coping with incomplete data (invoking data imputation) and imbalanced data are discussed.

In addressing these issues and delivering algorithmically sound solutions, we advocate a central role of information granularity being played in dealing with the two above stated problems and yielding the results quantified in terms of information granules. With this regard to make the presentation self-contained, we include selected prerequisite material on Granular Computing, especially a discussion on designing information granules.

Revealing interpretable and conceptually stable associations (relationships) within data form another central item on the agenda of data analytics. We show how granular mappings engaging granular parameter spaces are developed and assessed. Associative relationships constructed in terms of granular bidirectional and multidirectional associative memories are investigated. We also develop granular autoencoders and stacked granular autoencoders.

Chess and Informatics

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Abstract. Computer chess began as a field to investigate human cognition and the creation of artificial intelligences. It became instead a grand race to get the most out of computer hardware and software for brute-force searches that evolved into incredibly smart algorithmics. A modern program on a smartphone has been shown to trounce programs of a dozen years ago running on muscle machines with 50 times the power. Machines defeated the human champion at chess two decades ago and have now come to dominate us via deep learning at Go, our deepest hallowed game. The programs are arbiters of quality and optimality of move choices and strategy decisions whose authority is beyond almost all doubt. Paradoxically, this level of singularity may finally enable some of the original AI aims to be realized. Deep analysis of chess positions from human games reveals new kinds of 'laws of nature' and regularities of human performance. Several laws from mine and others' research will be exhibited and targeted to probe deeper problems of how we think, when and why we stop thinking, and how we process information.

Contents

Algorithms

Pattern Classification with Rejection Using Cellular Automata-Based Filtering Agnieszka Jastrzebska and Rafael Toro Sluzhenko	3
Distributed NVRAM Cache – Optimization and Evaluation with Power of Adjacency Matrix	15
Optimal Controlled Random Tests	27
Tabu Search and Greedy Algorithm Adaptation to Logistic Task.Kamil Musiał, Joanna Kotowska, Dagmara Górnicka, and Anna Burduk	39
Evolutionary Algorithm for the Time-Dependent Orienteering Problem Krzysztof Ostrowski	50
Optimalization of Parallel GNG by Neurons Assigned to Processes Lukáš Vojáček, Pavla Dráždilová, and Jiří Dvorský	63
Methodology for the Development of Accessible User Interfaces Based on Meta-Model Transformations: The Case of Blind Users <i>Lamia Zouhaier, Yousra Bendaly Hlaoui, and Leila Jemni Ben Ayed</i>	73
Biometrics and Pattern Recognition Applications	
SVM Kernel Configuration and Optimization for the Handwritten Digit Recognition	87
Object Classification Using Sequences of Zernike Moments Aneta Górniak and Ewa Skubalska-Rafajłowicz	99
New Year's Day Speeches of Czech Presidents: Phonetic Analysis and Text Analysis	110
Classifier Selection for Motor Imagery Brain Computer Interface	122

XVIII	Contents	
-------	----------	--

A Multimodal Face and Fingerprint Recognition Biometrics System Maciej Szymkowski and Khalid Saeed	
Keystroke Dynamics and Finger Knuckle Imaging Fusion for Continuous User Verification <i>Tomasz Emanuel Wesołowski, Rafal Doroz, Krzysztof Wrobel,</i> <i>and Hossein Safaverdi</i>	141
Data Analysis and Information Retrieval	
NMF in Screening Some Spirometric Data, an Insight into 12-Dimensional Data Space Anna M. Bartkowiak and Jerzy Liebhart	155
Gesture Recognition in 3D Space Using Dimensionally Reduced Set of Features <i>Łukasz Gadomer and Marcin Skoczylas</i>	167
Using Cluster–Context Fuzzy Decision Trees in Fuzzy Random Forest Łukasz Gadomer and Zenon A. Sosnowski	180
Split-and-merge Tweak in Cross Entropy Clustering Krzysztof Hajto, Konrad Kamieniecki, Krzysztof Misztal, and Przemysław Spurek	193
Evaluation of Chord and Chroma Features and Dynamic Time Warping Scores on Cover Song Identification Task Ladislav Maršík, Martin Rusek, Kateřina Slaninová, Jan Martinovič, and Jaroslav Pokorný	205
Algorithms for Automatic Selection of Allophones to the Acoustic Units Database	218
Engineering of Enterprise Software Products	
Blockchain Transaction Analysis Using Dominant Sets Malik Khurram Awan and Agostino Cortesi	229
Ontology Driven Conceptualization of Context-Dependent Data Streams and Streaming Databases Shreya Banerjee and Anirban Sarkar	240
Towards the Exploitation of Statistical Language Models for Sentiment Analysis of Twitter Posts	253

1	6 6
Analysis of Twitter Posts	
Sukriti Bhattacharya and Pr	asun Banerjee

IX

POMSec: Pseudo-Opportunistic, Multipath Secured Routing Protocol for Communications in Smart Grid	264
Context Driven Approach for Enterprise Architecture Framework Priyanka Chakraborty and Anirban Sarkar	277
Localization based Anti-Void Clustering Approach (LAVCA) for Energy Efficient Routing in Wireless Sensor Network	290
Expressing and Applying C++ Code Transformations for the HDF5 API Through a DSL	303
Clustering of Mobile Subscriber's Location Statistics for Travel Demand Zones Diversity	315
Share Market Sectoral Indices Movement Forecast with Lagged Correlation and Association Rule Mining <i>Giridhar Maji, Soumya Sen, and Amitrajit Sarkar</i>	327
Task Allocation Strategies for FPGA Based Heterogeneous System on Chip Atanu Majumder, Sangeet Saha, and Amlan Chakrabarti	341
Productivity Oriented Cooperative Approach to Scheduling IT Project Tasks	354
Sequential Purchase Recommendation System for E-Commerce Sites Shivani Saini, Sunil Saumya, and Jyoti Prakash Singh	366
Industrial Management and Other Applications	

Risk Assessment in a Parallel Production System with the Use of FMEA	
Method and Linguistic Variables	379
Anna Burduk and Damian Krenczyk	
The Multi Depot One-to-One Pickup and Delivery Problem with Distance	
Constraints: Real World Application and Heuristic Solution Approach	391
Olfa Chebbi and Ezzeddine Fatnassi	

Detection of 'Orange Skin' Type Surface Defects in Furniture Elements with the Use of Textural Features	402
Smart Building Climate Control Considering Indoor and Outdoor Parameters Batyrkhan Omarov, Aigerim Altayeva, and Young Im Cho	412
Service Strategies in Two-Server Tandem Configurations – Modeling and Investigation	423
Image-Driven Decision Making with Application to Control Gas Burners Ewaryst Rafajłowicz and Wojciech Rafajłowicz	436
Sparse Random Projections of Camera Images for Monitoring of a Combustion Process in a Gas Burner <i>Ewa Skubalska-Rafajłowicz</i>	447
Modelling and Optimization	
Rough Sets in Imbalanced Data Problem: Improving Re–sampling Process <i>Katarzyna Borowska and Jarosław Stepaniuk</i>	459
A Model of Machine Learning Based Interactive E-business Website Germanas Budnikas	470
Towards Golden Rule of Capital Accumulation: A Genetic Algorithm Approach	481
A Multi-agent System Model for the Personal Rapid Transit System <i>Ezzeddine Fatnassi and Hadhami Kaabi</i>	492
Fractional-Order Linear Systems Modeling in Time and Frequency Domains <i>Wiktor Jakowluk</i>	502
Maximization of Attractiveness EV Tourist Routes	514
Synthesis Method of Finite State Machines Based on State Minimization for Low Power Design	526

Self-organizing Traffic Signal Control with Prioritization Strategy Aided by Vehicular Sensor Network	536
Infinite Impulse Response Approximations to the Non-integer Order Integrator Using Cuckoo Search Algorithm Shibendu Mahata, Suman Kumar Saha, Rajib Kar, and Durbadal Mandal	548
Designing Moore FSM with Transformation of State Codes	557
Efficient Simulation of Interacting Particle Systems in Continuous Space and Time	569
Sampling Method for the Flow Shop with Uncertain Parameters Paweł Rajba and Mieczysław Wodecki	580
State Assignment of Finite-State Machines by Using the Values of Input Variables	592
Nonnegative Matrix Factorization Based Decomposition for Time Series Modelling <i>Tatjana Sidekerskienė, Marcin Woźniak, and Robertas Damaševičius</i>	604
Various Aspects of Computer Security	
Evil-AP - Mobile Man-in-the-Middle Threat	617
Intention to Adopt the Cash on Delivery (COD) Payment Model for E-commerce Transactions: An Empirical Study	628
A Signature Scheme Based on Implicit and Explicit Certificates Against k-Traitors Collusion Attack	638
Netflow-Based Malware Detection and Data Visualisation System	652
Application of XGBoost Algorithm in Fingerprinting Localisation Task Marcin Luckner, Bartosz Topolski, and Magdalena Mazurek	661

XXII Contents

Developing Countermeasures against Cloning of Identity Tokens	
in Legacy Systems	672
Pavel Moravec and Michal Krumnikl	
Analysis of Specific Personal Information Protection Assessment in the	
Social Security and Tax Number System of Local Governments in Japan	685
Sanggyu Shin, Yoichi Seto, Mayumi Sasaki, and Kei Sakamoto	
The Implementation of Electronic Document in Transaction Execution	697
Gerard Wawrzyniak and Imed El Fray	
Author Index	709