## Lecture Notes in Computer Science

*Commenced Publication in 1973* Founding and Former Series Editors: Gerhard Goos, Juris Hartmanis, and Jan van Leeuwen

#### Editorial Board

David Hutchison Lancaster University, UK Takeo Kanade Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, PA, USA Josef Kittler University of Surrey, Guildford, UK Jon M. Kleinberg Cornell University, Ithaca, NY, USA Alfred Kobsa University of California, Irvine, CA, USA Friedemann Mattern ETH Zurich, Switzerland John C. Mitchell Stanford University, CA, USA Moni Naor Weizmann Institute of Science, Rehovot, Israel Oscar Nierstrasz University of Bern, Switzerland C. Pandu Rangan Indian Institute of Technology, Madras, India Bernhard Steffen TU Dortmund University, Germany Madhu Sudan Microsoft Research, Cambridge, MA, USA Demetri Terzopoulos University of California, Los Angeles, CA, USA Doug Tygar University of California, Berkeley, CA, USA Gerhard Weikum Max Planck Institute for Informatics, Saarbruecken, Germany

# Coalgebraic Methods in Computer Science

11th International Workshop, CMCS 2012 Colocated with ETAPS 2012 Tallinn, Estonia, March 31 – April 1, 2012 Revised Selected Papers



Volume Editors

Dirk Pattinson The Australian National University Research School of Information Sciences and Engineering Canberra, ACT 0200, Australia E-mail: dirk.pattinson@anu.edu.au

Lutz Schröder University of Erlangen-Nürnberg Department of Computer Science 91058 Erlangen, Germany E-mail: lutz.schroeder@cs.fau.de

ISSN 0302-9743 e-ISSN 1611-3349 ISBN 978-3-642-32783-4 e-ISBN 978-3-642-32784-1 DOI 10.1007/978-3-642-32784-1 Springer Heidelberg Dordrecht London New York

Library of Congress Control Number: 2012944439

CR Subject Classification (1998): F.4.1, F.4.3, F.1.1, F.3.2, G.3

LNCS Sublibrary: SL 1 - Theoretical Computer Science and General Issues

© IFIP International Federation for Information Processing 2012

The use of general descriptive names, registered names, trademarks, etc. in this publication does not imply, even in the absence of a specific statement, that such names are exempt from the relevant protective laws and regulations and therefore free for general use.

Typesetting: Camera-ready by author, data conversion by Scientific Publishing Services, Chennai, India

Printed on acid-free paper

Springer is part of Springer Science+Business Media (www.springer.com)

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, re-use of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other way, and storage in data banks. Duplication of this publication or parts thereof is permitted only under the provisions of the German Copyright Law of September 9, 1965, in its current version, and permission for use must always be obtained from Springer. Violations are liable to prosecution under the German Copyright Law.

### Preface

This volume contains the post-proceedings of the 11th International Workshop on Coalgebraic Methods in Computer Science, CMCS 2012, held during March 31–April 1, 2012, in Tallinn, Estonia, as a satellite event of the Joint Conference on Theory and Practice of Software, ETAPS 2012. In more than a decade of research, it has been established that a wide variety of state-based dynamical systems, like transition systems, automata (including weighted and probabilistic variants), Markov chains, and game-based systems, can be treated uniformly as coalgebras. Coalgebra has developed into a field of its own, presenting a deep mathematical foundation, a growing field of applications, and interactions with various other fields such as reactive and interactive system theory, objectoriented and concurrent programming, formal system specification, modal and description logics, artificial intelligence, dynamical systems, control systems, category theory, algebra, analysis, etc. The aim of the CMCS workshop series is to bring together researchers with a common interest in the theory of coalgebras, their logics, and their applications. Previous workshops have been organized in Lisbon (1998), Amsterdam (1999), Berlin (2000), Genoa (2001), Grenoble (2002), Warsaw (2003), Barcelona (2004), Vienna (2006), Budapest (2008), and Paphos (2010). In 2004 CMCS became biennial, alternating with the International Conference on Algebra and Coalgebra in Computer Science (CALCO), which has been formed by the union of CMCS with the International Workshop on Algebraic Development Techniques (WADT). We received 23 submissions of contributed regular papers. Each submission was reviewed by three referees. The Program Committee decided to accept ten papers, making for an acceptance rate of just over 43%. Moreover, the volume includes papers accompanying the keynote talk by Samson Abramsky and two invited talks by Marcello Bonsangue and Pawel Sobocinski. Submission was handled via the EasyChair system. Informal proceedings were distributed at the conference; this volume contains revised versions of the papers following the discussion at the workshop. We wish to thank the Program Committee and the additional reviewers for their dedicated work, and Alexandra Silva for her excellent work as the CMCS Publicity Chair.

May 2012

Dirk Pattinson Lutz Schröder

## Organization

#### **Program Committee**

Luis Barbosa Filippo Bonchi Josée Desharnais Mai Gehrke

H. Peter Gumm Ichiro Hasuo Patricia Johann Ekaterina Komendantskaya Dexter Kozen Dorel Lucanu Stefan Milius

Larry Moss Prakash Panangaden Dirk Pattinson

Dusko Pavlovic Daniela Petrisan Grigore Rosu

Jan Rutten

Luigi Santocanale Lutz Schröder

Alexandra Silva

Ana Sokolova Sam Staton Yde Venema Universidade do Minho, Braga, Portugal LIP ENS-Lyon, France Université Laval, Canada LIAFA, CNRS and University Paris Diderot, France Philipps-Universität Marburg, Germany University of Tokyo, Japan University of Strathclyde, Glasgow, UK University of Dundee, Scotland, UK Cornell University, Ithaca, NY, USA Alexandru Ioan Cuza University, Iasi, Romania Technische Universität Braunschweig, Germany Indiana University, Bloomington, USA McGill University, Montreal, Canada The Australian National University, Canberra, Australia (Co-chair) Royal Holloway, London, UK University of Leicester, UK University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, USA CWI and Radboud University Nijmegen, The Netherlands Université de Provence, Marseille, France Friedrich-Alexander-Universität Erlangen-Nürnberg, Germany (Co-chair) Radboud University Nijmegen and CWI, The Netherlands University of Salzburg, Austria University of Cambridge, UK University of Amsterdam, The Netherlands

# Table of Contents

From Lawvere to Brandenburger-Keisler: Interactive Forms of Diagonalization and Self-reference	1
Defining Context-Free Power Series Coalgebraically Marcello M. Bonsangue, Jan Rutten, and Joost Winter	20
Relational Presheaves as Labelled Transition Systems Paweł Sobociński	40
On Finitary Functors and Their Presentations Jiří Adámek, Stefan Milius, and Lawrence S. Moss	51
Structural Operational Semantics for Continuous State Probabilistic Processes <i>Giorgio Bacci and Marino Miculan</i>	71
Stream Automata Are Coalgebras Vincenzo Ciancia and Yde Venema	90
Trace Semantics via Determinization Bart Jacobs, Alexandra Silva, and Ana Sokolova	109
An Alpha-Corecursion Principle for the Infinitary Lambda Calculus Alexander Kurz, Daniela Petrişan, Paula Severi, and Fer-Jan de Vries	130
Lax Extensions of Coalgebra Functors Johannes Marti and Yde Venema	150
From Transitions to Executions Eleftherios Matsikoudis and Edward A. Lee	170
Tracing the Man in the Middle in Monoidal Categories Dusko Pavlovic	191
Permutations in Coinductive Graph Representation Celia Picard and Ralph Matthes	218
Internal Models for Coalgebraic Modal Logics Toby Wilkinson	238
Author Index	259