# IFIP Advances in Information and Communication Technology

405

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## IFIP - The International Federation for Information Processing

IFIP was founded in 1960 under the auspices of UNESCO, following the First World Computer Congress held in Paris the previous year. An umbrella organization for societies working in information processing, IFIP's aim is two-fold: to support information processing within its member countries and to encourage technology transfer to developing nations. As its mission statement clearly states,

IFIP's mission is to be the leading, truly international, apolitical organization which encourages and assists in the development, exploitation and application of information technology for the benefit of all people.

IFIP is a non-profitmaking organization, run almost solely by 2500 volunteers. It operates through a number of technical committees, which organize events and publications. IFIP's events range from an international congress to local seminars, but the most important are:

- The IFIP World Computer Congress, held every second year;
- Open conferences;
- Working conferences.

The flagship event is the IFIP World Computer Congress, at which both invited and contributed papers are presented. Contributed papers are rigorously refereed and the rejection rate is high.

As with the Congress, participation in the open conferences is open to all and papers may be invited or submitted. Again, submitted papers are stringently refereed.

The working conferences are structured differently. They are usually run by a working group and attendance is small and by invitation only. Their purpose is to create an atmosphere conducive to innovation and development. Refereeing is also rigorous and papers are subjected to extensive group discussion.

Publications arising from IFIP events vary. The papers presented at the IFIP World Computer Congress and at open conferences are published as conference proceedings, while the results of the working conferences are often published as collections of selected and edited papers.

Any national society whose primary activity is about information processing may apply to become a full member of IFIP, although full membership is restricted to one society per country. Full members are entitled to vote at the annual General Assembly, National societies preferring a less committed involvement may apply for associate or corresponding membership. Associate members enjoy the same benefits as full members, but without voting rights. Corresponding members are not represented in IFIP bodies. Affiliated membership is open to non-national societies, and individual and honorary membership schemes are also offered.

Lech J. Janczewski Henry B. Wolfe Sujeet Shenoi (Eds.)

## Security and Privacy Protection in Information Processing Systems

28th IFIP TC 11 International Conference, SEC 2013 Auckland, New Zealand, July 8-10, 2013 Proceedings



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## **Preface**

IFIP TC-11 Sec 2013, the 28th annual IFIP TC-11 Conference, was sponsored by the International Federation for Information Processing (IFIP), in cooperation with the University of Auckland Business School, the Institute of IT Professionals NZ (former New Zealand Computer Society), the US Office of Naval Research, International Business Machine Corporation, the New Zealand Security Information Forum, Insomnia, and many other business organizations. The conference was held in the beautiful city of Auckland.

The Program Committee, consisting of 70 members, considered 83 papers. These proceedings include the revised versions of the 31 papers presented at the conference. These papers were selected on the basis of originality, quality, and relevance to security and privacy. As a result, they should give a proper picture of how the field is evolving. Revisions were not checked and the authors bear full responsibility for the contents of their papers.

The selection of papers was a difficult and challenging task. Each submission was referred usually by three reviewers. We wish to thank the Program Committee members, who did an excellent job. In addition, we gratefully acknowledge the help of a large number of colleagues who reviewed submissions in their areas of expertise. They are listed in the section following this Preface. We apologize for any inadvertent omission.

Many thanks to the creators of *EasyChair* without which the management of submissions for this conference would have been a nightmare. It would be difficult to imagine organizing and administering a conference without this valuable tool.

Formatting of the proceedings was done with the help of Vladimir Petranovic. The website was hosted at the University of Auckland School of Business, and a lot of work was done by Andrew Colarik, Romena Lim, and Wayne Gray. Thank you guys!

It is important for those of us involved with the administration of this conference to acknowledge and thank the US Office of Naval Research for, in addition to sponsoring the conference, specifically underwriting the substantial cost of this proceedings publication. Their contribution is much appreciated.

Finally, we wish to thank all the authors who submitted papers, for making this conference possible by creating the scientific material, and especially the authors of accepted papers. I would also like to thank the publisher, Springer-Verlag, for working within a tight schedule in order to produce these proceedings in due time.

July 2013

Lech Janczewski Henry B. Wolfe Sujeet Shenoi

## Organization

## IFIP TC-11 SEC 2013

#### 8-10 July 2013, Auckland, New Zealand

Sponsored by the International Federation for Information Processing (IFIP)

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## Table of Contents

N	ล	lwa	re

Exploring Timeline-Based Malware Classification	1
Screening Smartphone Applications Using Behavioral Signatures Suyeon Lee, Jehyun Lee, and Heejo Lee	14
Game Theoretic Approach for Cost-Benefit Analysis of Malware Proliferation Prevention	28
Authentication and Authorization	
Evolving a Secure Internet	42
Enhancing Click-Draw Based Graphical Passwords Using Multi-Touch on Mobile Phones	55
Applying DAC Principles to the RDF Graph Data Model	69
A Lightweight Gait Authentication on Mobile Phone Regardless of Installation Error	83
A Vulnerability in the Song Authentication Protocol for Low-Cost RFID Tags	102
Network Security/ Cryptography	
Extraction of ABNF Rules from RFCs to Enable Automated Test Data Generation	111
Key Derivation Function: The SCKDF Scheme	125

Sustainable Pseudo-random Number Generator	139
Software Security	
Improving Mobile Device Security with Operating System-Level Virtualization	148
Generating Realistic Application Workloads for Mix-Based Systems for Controllable, Repeatable and Usable Experimentation	162
An Empirical Evaluation of the Android Security Framework	176
A Security Engineering Process Approach for the Future Development of Complex Aircraft Cabin Systems	190
Mobile Device Encryption Systems	203
Smartphone Volatile Memory Acquisition for Security Analysis and Forensics Investigation	217
Program Transformation for Non-interference Verification on Programs with Pointers	231
Policy Compliance and Obligations	
A Viable System Model for Information Security Governance: Establishing a Baseline of the Current Information Security Operations System	245
A Review of the Theory of Planned Behaviour in the Context of Information Security Policy Compliance	257
Privacy Protection	
Enforcement of Privacy Requirements	272

Table of Contents	XIII
Towards Security-Enhanced and Privacy-Preserving Mashup Compositions	286
On Privacy-Preserving Ways to Porting the Austrian eID System to the Public Cloud	300
Risk Analysis and Security Metrics	
Using the Conflicting Incentives Risk Analysis Method	315
Performance Analysis of Scalable Attack Representation Models Jin B. Hong and Dong Seong Kim	330
ADAPT: A Game Inspired Attack-Defense and Performance Metric Taxonomy	344
Social Engineering	
Phishing for the Truth: A Scenario-Based Experiment of Users' Behavioural Response to Emails	366
Phishing and Organisational Learning	379
A Case for Societal Digital Security Culture Lotfi Ben Othmane, Harold Weffers, Rohit Ranchal, Pelin Angin, Bharat Bhargava, and Mohd Murtadha Mohamad	391
Security Management/Forensic	
Secure Outsourcing: An Investigation of the Fit between Clients and Providers	405
Performance Analysis of File Carving Tools	419
Author Index	435