## Supporting information for:

# Knodle, a Support Vector Machines-based automatic perception of organic molecules from 3D coordinates 

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Table S1: Structure perception errors obtained on the Labute's benchmark set by the Knodle, fconv, NAOMI, and I-interpret algorithms.

| PDB ID(s) | Tool | Error description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1AAQ | Knodle | As C5 has a non-planar geometry, it is recognized as sp3 instead of sp2 |
|  | fconv |  |
|  | I-interpret | As C5 has a non-planar geometry, it is recognized as sp3 instead of sp2 |
| 1 AQB | Knodle | Wrong C13 hybridization, thus missing C13-C14 double bond (Figs.Sla S1b. |
|  | fconv |  |
| 3FX2 | Knodle | C2'-O2' bond is wrongly recognized as a double one due to a short length $(1.37 \AA)$ and a planar geometry of C 2 ' atom. |
|  | fconv |  |
|  | NAOMI |  |
|  | I-interpret |  |
| 8XIA | Knodle | O1-C1 bond length is $1.418 \AA$, it is not recognized as a double bond. |
|  | fconv |  |
|  | NAOMI |  |
|  | I-interpret |  |
| 1NNB | Knodle | Wrong hybridization of the almost planar C2 atom (Figs. S1c.S1d). |
| 1TLP, <br> 2TMN | fconv | N should have the type of $\mathrm{N} . \mathrm{pl} 3$, not N .3 because of a deprotonated $\mathrm{PO}_{3}$ group nearby. |
|  | NAOMI |  |
|  | I-interpret |  |
| 2R04 | fconv | Wrong hybridizations of O1A, C4A, C5A: sp2 instead of sp3 (Figs. S1h S1i). |
|  | NAOMI |  |
|  | I-interpret |  |
| 1HTG | fconv | Pdb file contains two overlapping ligands with the same name, but different ids. Knodle and NAOMI separate them, while fconv shows it as a one ligand, which is chemically impossible. |
| 4GR1 <br> (RGS) | I-interpret | C4', a neighbour of an amide nitrogen $\mathrm{N} 4{ }^{\prime}$ is sp 2 instead of being sp 3 and forms a double bond with N4' (Figs. S1j\|S1k). |
| 4 FAB (FDS) | fconv | O3 has sp2 hybridization instead of sp3, consequently, aromatics is lost in C4-C5-C6-C7-C8-C9 ring (Figs. S11 S1m). |


|  | NAOMI |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1 CPS | I-interpret | Aromatic properties of the ring CE2-CD2-CG-CD1-CE1-CZ are not recog- <br> nized. It may happen due to long bonds in the ring (1.62 A between CD1 <br> and CE1). |
| 1MNC | I-interpret | O1 should be sp3 instead of sp2, N1 should not form a double bond with <br> O1. |
| 5 KLN | Knodle | The fast SVM kernels make the following error: almost planar CA2 has sp2 <br> hybridization istead of sp3, which consequently causes sp2 hybrisization of <br> CB2. (Fig. S1e |
|  | NAOMI | CA2 is sp3 instead of sp2, which causes changes in C1-O1 bond order (Fig. <br> S1e. We do not consider it to be an error, although the most probable tau- <br> tomeric form with sp3-hybridized O1 would be the one with C1-N1 double <br> bond, not C1-CA2. |
| 1BZM | NAOMI | Wrong bonds assignment: C2, N2 should form a double bond as a part of <br> a heteroaromatic thiadiazole ring, there should be no double bond between <br> C2 and N4 (Fig. S1n). |

fconv also makes errors in all the HEM ligands (structures obtained by other packages are correct):


Figure S1: Structure perception errors in the Labute's benchmark set. Four methods are assessed, Knodle, fconv, NAOMI, and I-interpret. Chemical schemes from the RCSB PDB database are shown as the reference.

(a) 1aqb: reference

(e) 5tln: reference

(h) 2r04: reference

(b) 1aqb: Knodle

(f) 5tln: Knodle (fast version)

(c) 1nnb: reference

(g) 5tln: NAOMI

(i) 2r04: NAOMI, fconv, I-interpret

(j) 4gr1: reference
(m) 4fab: fconv and NAOMI

(n) 1bzm: reference


(r) 1mbi: fconv

(o) 1bzm: NAOMI

(s) 1phf, 1phe: fconv

Figure S2: Structure perception errors in the LigandExpo dataset. Chemical schemes of the 25 most frequent ligands in which Knodle perception errors occur are shown.

|  |  <br> GOL <br> (Knodle) | ${ }^{\text {Hac }}{ }^{-}=0$ <br> ACE <br> (reference) | ${ }^{\mathrm{H}, \mathrm{C}} \mathrm{C}^{\mathrm{OH}}$ <br> ACE <br> (Knodle) | $\text { нс 三 }{ }^{+}$ <br> CMO <br> (reference) | $\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{C}=\mathrm{O}$ <br> CMO <br> (Knodle) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $0=$ | но-он | нс 三 ${ }^{\text {N }}$ | $\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{C}=\mathrm{NH}$ | ${ }^{\circ} \bigcirc^{N}=0$ |  |
| OXY <br> (reference) | OXY <br> (Knodle) | CYN <br> (reference) | CYN <br> (Knodle) | NO2 <br> (reference) | NO2 <br> (Knodle) |
| ${ }^{\mathrm{H}}=\mathrm{N}^{\mathrm{N}}$ = $\mathrm{N}^{-}$ |  | ${ }_{\text {H5 }}{ }^{\text {OH }}$ | ${ }^{\text {HS }} \times{ }^{\circ}$ | ${ }^{\text {\% }}$ - ${ }^{\text {OH }}$ | но ${ }^{\text {\% }}$ |
| AZI (reference) | AZI <br> (Knodle) | BME (reference) | BME <br> (Knodle) | EDO <br> (reference) | EDO <br> (Knodle) |



FAD (reference)


ACO (reference)


PGV (reference)


PEV (reference)


TGL (reference)


FAD (Knodle)


ACO (Knodle)


PGV (Knodle)


PEV (Knodle)


PEK (Knodle)


Table S2: Structure perception errors obtained on the PDBBindCN test set by the Knodle, fconv, NAOMI, and I-interpret algorithms.

| $\begin{gathered} \text { PDB } \\ \text { ID } \end{gathered}$ | type of inconsistency | Knodle | fconv | NAOMI | I-interpret |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1ork | tautomer | different in C2-C3O3 |  |  |  |
| 1 zz 3 | error | ok | ok | ok | error: OAB should be 0.3 |
| 3dp1 | error | ok | NAM should not form a db with an amide nitrogen NAN, CAG should be sp2 instead | NAM and CAG should be sp2 | NAM should not form a db with an amide nitrogen NAN, CAG should be sp2 instead |
| 3ds1 | error | ok | C (94) should be sp2 | ok | ok |
| 3 jrs | tautomer |  |  | C11-C10-O10 | C11-C10-O10 |
| 3 jrs | error | ok | C10 should be sp2 | ok | ok |
| 1k03 | error | C5 should be aromatic, no db with oxygen | ok | ok | ok |
| 1c7e | error | ok | ok | ok | C10 should be sp2 |
| 1c7e | tautomer | O 2 is sp 2 in the reference (exo oxygen) |  |  |  |
| 3h8c | error | C10,C17 should be sp3 | ok | ok | ok |
| 3 msc | error | ok | $\begin{aligned} & \text { CAQ,NAP,CAM,SAO } \\ & \text { should be sp2 } \end{aligned}$ | CAQ,NAP should be sp2 | CAQ,NAP should be $\mathrm{sp} 2$ |
| 3at3 | error | c35 should be aromatic (ring is a little bit out of plane) | ok | ok | ok |
| 1bky | error | O 2 is sp 2 in the reference (exo oxygen) | ok | ok | O 2 is sp 2 in the reference (exo oxygen) |
| 3 ms 7 | error | ok | N3,C8 should be sp2 | N3,C8 should be sp2 | C8 should be sp2, no db between N3 and amide N 2 |


| 3 qtw | error | ok | C5,O12 should be sp2 | C5,O12 should be sp2 | C5,O12 should be sp2 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 rtl | error | C24 should be sp2 | C24 should be sp2 | ok | ok |
| 3 gz 9 | error | ok | C11,C19 should be sp1 | C11,C19 should be sp1 | C11,C19 should be sp1 |
| 3lp1 | tautomer | O 3 is sp 2 in the reference (exocyclic oxygen) | O 3 is sp 2 in the reference (exocyclic oxygen) | O 3 is sp 2 in the reference (exocyclic oxygen) | O 3 is sp 2 in the reference (exocyclic oxygen) |
| 2eas | error | ok | C2,O1 should be sp2 | C2,O1 should be sp2 | C2,O1 should be sp2 |
| 1 tyn | error | O31 should be sp3 <br> $=>$ missed aromatics | ok | ok | ok |
| 3 pcj | tautomer | O3 is sp3 in the reference (exocyclic oxygen) | O 3 is sp 3 in the reference (exocyclic oxygen) | ok | O 3 is sp 3 in the reference (exocyclic oxygen) |
| 3 hyf | tautomer | ok | O 2 is sp 3 in the reference (exo) | O 2 is sp 3 in the reference (exo) | O 2 is sp 3 in the reference (exo) |
| 1nlt | error | C (58) should be C. 2 (terminal CO in a peptide) | C (58) should be C. 2 (terminal CO in a peptide) | ok | ok |
| 3huc | error | lost db between CAC and CAA | ok | ok | ok |
| 3tsd | tautomer | O2,O6 are sp2, not sp3 (exo oxygens near heteroaromatics) | ok | ok | $\mathrm{O} 2, \mathrm{O} 6$ are sp 2 , not sp3 (exo oxygens near heteroaromatics) |
| 4 det | error | C1-C2-C3-C4-C5- <br> C6 ring should be aromatic | ok | ok | ok |
| $3 \mathrm{ti5}$ | error | ok | C2,C3 should be sp2 | C2,C3 should be sp2 | C2,C3 should be sp2 |
| 3 ggw | error | ok | C (99) should be sp2 | ok | ok |
| 1 tg 5 | error | O1 should be sp3, ring should be aromatic | ok | ok | ok |


| 3uh4 | tautomer | ok | O6 is sp 3 in reference (exo oxygen near heteroaromatics) | O6 is sp 3 in reference (exo oxygen near heteroaromatics) | ok |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 3c79 | error | C12,C13 should be sp2 (heteroaromatic) | ok | ok | ok |
| 3 abt | error | ok | CBK should be sp2 | CBK should be sp2 | CBK should be sp2 |
| 3 r 8 v | error | ok | C5,O12 should be sp2 | C5,O12 should be sp2 | C5,O12 should be sp2 |
| 1ci7 | tautomer | O4 is sp2 in the reference (exo oxygen near heteroaromatics) | ok | ok | O4 is sp2 in the reference (exo oxygen near heteroaromatics) |
| 3 zm 4 | error | ok | C15 should be sp2 | C15 should be sp2 | C15 should be sp2 |
| 1bkj | error | C2,O2 should be sp3 <br> (but they are flat) | ok | ok | ok |
| 2pqc | error | C1 should be sp2 insead of C3 | ok | ok | ok |
| 3d1v | tautomer |  |  | S 1 is sp 2 in the reference (exocyclic sulphur) |  |
| 3 d 1 v | error | ok | ok | ok | C3 should be sp2 |
| 3 qts | error | ok | O3,C11 should be sp2 | O3,C11 should be sp2 | O3,C11 should be sp2 |
| 1ke2 | error | lost guanidinium | lost guanidinium | lost guanidinium | ok |
| 1hv5 | error | C36 should be sp2 | ok | ok | C36 and all the other atoms from the ring should be sp2 |
| 4b5b | error | ok | CAF should be sp2 | CAF should be sp2, <br> NAP should be sp3 | CAF should be sp2, <br> NAP should be sp3 |
| 2j3q | error | ok | C8 should be sp2 | C8 should be sp2 | C8 should be sp2 |
| 1 ftm | tautomer | ok | OE1 is sp3 in the reference | OE1 is sp3 in the reference | ok |
| 2wyn | error | N4 should be sp3 here | ok | ok | ok |


| 4 ayy | error | ok | N37 should be sp2 here, lost guanidinium | ok | ok |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 3fdn | error | ok | CAJ should be sp2, NAH should be sp3 | CAJ should be sp2, NAH should be sp3 | CAJ should be sp2, NAH should be sp3 |
| 3rk7 | error | ok | C9,O16 should be sp2 | C9,O16 should be sp2 | C9,O16 should be sp2 |
| 3 ms 4 | errror | ok | N3,C8 should be sp2 | N3,C8 should be sp2 | N2 should be sp3, C8 should be sp2 |
| 2x7d | error | CAO,SAE should be $\mathrm{sp} 2$ | CAO,SAE should be sp2 | CAO,SAE should be sp2 | CAO,SAE should be sp2 |
| 1 gt 5 | error | ok | C7,O should be sp2 | C7,O should be sp2 | C7,O should be sp2 |
| 3 uli | error | ok | ok | C27,C28 should be sp3, triangle | C27,C28 should be sp3, triangle |
| 1a4h | error | C16,C17 should be sp2 | O8,O9 should be sp2, the ring should not be aromatic | ok | ok |
| 1oe0 | tautomer | O4 is sp2 in the reference (exo oxygen near heteroaromatics) |  |  |  |
| 1oe0 | error | ok | ok | ok | C27,C28 should be sp3, triangle |
| 4 qqq | error | C1',C2' should be sp2 | C1',C2' should be sp2 | ok | C1',C2' should be sp2 |
| 1 qhr | error | ok | O8 should be sp2 (terminal oxy!) | ok | ok |
| 4ef4 | tautomer | O6, O61 are sp 2 in the reference (exocyclic oxygens near heteroaromatics) | ok | ok | O6, O61 are sp 2 in the reference (exocyclic oxygens near heteroaromatics) |
| $3 \mathrm{rt6}$ | tautomer | O4 is sp2 in the reference (exo oxygen near heteroaromatics) |  |  |  |


| 3rt6 | error | ok | ok | ok | C6 should be sp2 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1ph0 | error | O13 should be sp3 <br> $=>$ lost aromatics | ok | ok | ok |
| 2 yiu | error | long chain: C15 should be sp2 | ok | ok | ok |
| 4 m 2 v | error | C7,C8 should be sp2 (lost sulphur heteroaromatics) | ok | ok | ok |
| 1xzx | error | C6 should be aromatic, O1 should be sp3 | ok | ok | ok |
| 3 vbd | error | ok | NAP, CAS should be sp2 | NAP, CAS should be sp2 | NAP, CAS should be sp2 |
| 3ewz | tautomer | O 2 is sp 2 in the reference (exo oxygen) |  |  |  |
| 3ewz | error | ok | ok | ok | C2 should be sp2 (the ring should be aromatic) |
| 3s0b | error | C9,C10 should be sp2 (bad ring) | C9,C10,C11,C12 <br> should be sp2 (bad ring) | C9,C10 should be sp2 (bad ring) | ok |
| 4bxn | error | CAI should be sp2 | CAI,CAG,CAT,CAR should be sp2 | ok | ok |
| 1ol1 | error | C2 should be sp2 | ok | ok | ok |
| 3st6 | error | C5 should be sp2, O2 should be sp3 (+aromatics lost) | C3 should be sp2, O2 <br> should be sp3 (+aro- <br> matics lost) | C3 should be sp2, O2 should be sp3 (+aromatics lost) | C3 should be sp2, O2 should be sp3 (+aromatics lost) |
| 3 kqa | error | ok | O3 should be sp2 | O3 should be sp2 | O3 should be sp2 |
| 3u6h | error | ok | C19 should be sp2 | C19 should be sp2 | C19 should be sp2 |
| 3doz | error | ok | CAG should be sp2, amide NAN sholdn't form a db with NAM | CAG,NAM should be sp 2 | CAG should be sp2, amide NAN sholdn't form a db with NAM |
| 20xx | error | S10 should be sp2 | S10 should be sp2 | ok | ok |
| 3 c 1 k | error | ok | C14 should be sp2 | C14 should be sp2 | C14 should be sp2 |
| 2 q 9 m | error | ok | C2,C3 should be sp2 | C2,C3 should be sp2 | C2, C3 should be sp2 |


| 3as0 | error | ok | C12 should be sp2 <br> $($ lost aromatics) | C12 should be sp2 <br> (lost aromatics) | C12 should be sp2 <br> (lost aromatics) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 3fcf | error | ok | C15 should be sp2 <br> (aromatic, actually) | C15 should be sp2 <br> (aromatic, actually) | C15 should be sp2 <br> (aromatic, actually) |
| 1hkm | error | C8 should be sp2 (no <br> amidinium-like con- <br> jugation) | C8 should be sp2 (no <br> amidinium-like con- <br> jugation) | ok | ok |


| 1akv | tautomer | O 2 is sp 2 in the reference (exo oxygen) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1akv | error | ok | ok | ok | C4 should be sp2 |
| 3 t 3 y | error | ok | CA,N should be sp3 | $\mathrm{CA}, \mathrm{N}$ should be sp3 | $\mathrm{CA}, \mathrm{N}$ should be sp3 |
| 4bqs | error | ok | CAG should be sp2, <br> CAI should be sp 3 | CAG should be sp2, <br> CAI should be sp3 | CAG should be sp2, CAI should be sp 3 |
| 31 xl | error | ok | C13 should be sp 2 (lost aromatics) | C13 should be sp 2 (lost aromatics) | C13 should be sp2 (lost aromatics) |
| 4 ab 9 | error | ok | ok | CM,C5 should be sp3 <br> (no aromatics here) | CM,C5 should be sp3 <br> (no aromatics here) |
| 4ahs | error | C1 should be sp2, lost aromatics | ok | ok | ok |
| 3 v 01 | tautomer | OAA is sp 2 in the reference |  |  |  |
| 3 v 01 | error | ok | ok | ok | CBC should be sp2 |
| 3v5q | error | N4 is planar here (sum of angles $>350$ ), aromatics is in two atoms from N , so it can be N.pl3 | C29 should be sp2 | ok | ok |
| 3 kvw | tautomer | CAT, NAL,OAC |  |  |  |
| 3 kvw | error | CAU should be sp 2 , there should be no aromatics in the ring | CAU should be sp2, there should be no aromatics in the ring, missed aromatics in a 6 -membered ring | no db with NAL, CAU should be sp2 | CAU should be sp2, there should be no aromatics in the ring |
| 3d9p | error | ok | terminal CO: C (62) should be sp2 | ok | ok |
| $2 \mathrm{ql7}$ | error | ok | ok | terminal C (27) <br> should be sp3 | ok |
| 3fzn | error | ok | $\begin{aligned} & \text { C02 should be sp2 } \\ & \text { (lost aromatics) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { C02 should be sp2 } \\ & \text { (lost aromatics) } \end{aligned}$ | C02 should be sp2 <br> (lost aromatics) |
| 2bmc | error | C15,C16 should be sp2 | C3,C14,C15,C16 <br> should be sp2 | C3 should be sp2 | C3 should be sp2 |


| 1 gag | error | ok | C (89) should be sp2 (terminal CO in a peptide) | ok | ok |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 qpl | error | C64 should be sp2 (bad ring) | ok | ok | ok |
| 3sud | error | ok | ok | CAK,CAL should be sp3 (triangle) | CAK,CAL should be sp3 (triangle) |
| 3h23 | error | ok | C4,C5 should be C2 (aromatic) | O24 should be sp2, <br> C5 should be sp2 (sromatic) | C5 should be C2 (aromatic) |
| 3 r 9 n | error | ok | O3, C7 should be sp2 | O3,C7 should be sp2 | O3,C7 should be sp2 |
| 1xh4 | error | $\begin{aligned} & \text { O92 should be sp3-} \\ & >\text { aromatics lost } \end{aligned}$ | ok | ok | ok |
| 1a3e | error | ok | ok | CB,CG should be sp3 | CB,CG should be sp3 |
| 3h2m | error | C4-N9-C10-C11- <br> N12-C7 ring shouldn't be aromatic: C11 should be sp3! | C4,C7 should be sp2; thus the ring C1-N3-C5-N6-C7-C4 will be aromatic | C4 should be sp2 | C4 should be sp2; thus the ring C1-N3-C5-N6-C7-C4 will be aromatic |
| 3 g 8 e | error | ok | CAO should be sp2, the ring is aromatic | CAO should be sp2, the ring is aromatic | CAO should be sp2, <br> the ring is aromatic |
| 4eop | error | C11,C12 should be sp2 | the ring shouldn't be aromatic, C11 should be sp2 and form a db with C12 | ok | ok |
| $3 q c j$ | error | C19,C20 should be sp2 (lost aromatics in a ring with sulphur) | ok | ok | ok |
| 3iww | error | terminal S2 should be sp2 (terminal CC) | ok | ok | ok |
| 4 imz | error | ok | ok | terminal CO: C (30) should be sp3 | terminal CO: C (30) should be sp3 |


| 3rah | error | ok | C11,O3 should be sp2 | C11,O3 should be sp2 | C11,O3 should be sp2 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2va5 | tautomer | O 5 is sp 2 in the reference (exo oxygen) | ok | ok | O 5 is sp 2 in the reference (exo oxygen) |
| 3zlo | error | ok | C8 should be sp2 | C9,C8,C11 should be sp3, no aromaticity in that ring, rin with S1 should be aromatic | C9,C8,C11 should be sp3, no aromaticity in that ring |
| 2qtn | error | ok | C2 should be sp2, the ring containing it should be aromatic | C2 should be sp2, the ring containing it should be aromatic | C2 should be sp2, the ring containing it should be aromatic |
| $3 \mathrm{el0}$ | error | ok | O38 should be sp2, the ring should be aromatic | O38 should be sp 2 , the ring should be aromatic | O38 should be sp2, the ring should be aromatic |
| 1fkf | error | ok | C39,C40 should be sp2 | C38 should be sp3, <br> C40 should be sp2 | C38 should be sp3, C40 should be sp2 |
| 4b4g | error | ok | CAF, CAO should be sp2 (aromatics lost) | CAF should be sp 2 , <br> NAP should be sp3 <br> (aromatics lost) | CAF should be sp2, NAP should be sp3 (aromatics lost) |
| 1ctu | error | terminal exoO near ring: C 4 should be sp3 | ok | ok | ok |
| 3skf | error | ok | O43,C19 should be sp2 | ok | O43,C19 should be sp2 |
| 3skf | tautomer | O43-C19-N39 |  | O43-C19-N39 |  |
| 3 eax | error | ok | rings $\quad \mathrm{C} 1-\mathrm{C} 2-\mathrm{C} 3-$ C4-C5-C6 and C33-C34-C35-C36-C37-C38 should be aromatic | rings C1-C2-C3-C4-C5-C6 and C33-C34-C35-C36-C37-C38 should be aromatic | rings $\quad \mathrm{C} 1-\mathrm{C} 2-\mathrm{C} 3-$ C4-C5-C6 and C33-C34-C35-C36-C37-C38 should be aromatic |
| 3 mz 3 | error | ok | ok | ok | O4 should be sp3 |
| 2 gbf | error | ok | ok | C8 should be sp3 | C8 should be sp3 |
| 1tou | tautomer | O13 is sp 2 in the reference | ok | ok | O13 is sp2 in the reference |


| 1 qnh | error | CE, CZ should be sp2 | was not processed | was not processed | ok |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 3r5m | error | CAA,CAE,CAB,CAN should be sp2 | CAB should be sp2, <br> CAN should be sp3 | CAB should be sp2, <br> CAN should be sp3 | CAB should be sp2, CAN should be sp3 |
| 2 vvu | tautomer | O25 is sp2 in the reference (exo oxygen) |  |  |  |
| 2 vvu | error | ok | ok | ok | C8 should be sp2 |
| 4 asy | error | ok | CAF,CAO should be sp2 | CAF should be sp2, <br> NAP should be sp3 <br> (lost aromaticity) | CAF should be sp2, NAP should be sp3 (lost aromaticity) |
| 4 mz 4 | error | ok | C23 should be sp2 (lost aromaticity in a bad ring) | C23 should be sp2 (lost aromaticity in a bad ring) | C23 should be sp2 (lost aromaticity in a bad ring) |
| 3 vp 1 | error | CAN,SAY should be sp3 (the ligand is truncated) | CAN,SAY should be sp3 (the ligand is truncated) | CAN,SAY should be sp3 (the ligand is truncated) | CAN,SAY should be sp3 (the ligand is truncated) |
| 1 nms | error | O23 should be sp2 (exo oxygen), thus C19 should be sp2 and the ring should be aromatic | ok | ok | ok |
| 4bkz | error | ok | C3,C4 should be sp3 <br> (not a planar ring!) | C3,C4 should be sp 3 <br> (not a planar ring!) | $\mathrm{C} 3, \mathrm{C} 4$ should be sp 3 <br> (not a planar ring!) |
| 3qgy | error | C1-C2 should be sp2 <br> (disrupted structure) | ok | ok | ok |
| 3 u 40 | error | ok | C1 should be sp2 (aromatic ring) | C1 should be sp2 (aromatic ring) | C1 should be sp2 (aromatic ring) |
| $3 \mathrm{fy0}$ | metal |  |  |  |  |
| 2wtj | error | ring should be aromatic | C12,S13,C14,C15,C20 ring should be aromatic | C11-C12 should not form a db | C12,S13,C14,C15,C20 ring should be aromatic |
| 3 cst | metal |  |  |  |  |
| 1br6 | tautomer |  | O1 is sp3 in the reference (exo oxygen near heteroaromatics) | O1 is sp3 in the reference (exo oxygen near heteroaromatics) |  |


| 1br6 | error | ok | ok <br> O27 should be sp2, <br> the ring shouldn't <br> be aromatic => C12 <br> should be sp2 | O27 should be sp2, <br> the ring shouldn't <br> be aromatic $=>$ C12 <br> should be sp2 | ok |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |


| 4jjq | error | C (21) should be sp2 (terminal CO in a peptide) | C (21) should be sp2 (terminal CO in a peptide) | ok | ok |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1uy7 | error | C17 should be sp3 | ok | ok | ok |
| 3ioi | error | CAQ,CBF,CAP,CBE should be sp2 (sulphur ring), CAO,OAB should be sp2 (terminal CO) | CAQ,CBF,CAP,CBE should be sp2 (sulphur ring), CAO,OAB should be sp2 (terminal CO) | was not processed | CAQ,CBF,CAP,CBE should be sp2 (sulphur ring), CAO, OAB should be sp2 (terminal CO) |
| 1w2h | tautomer | O4 could be sp 2 as in the reference (exo oxygen) | ok | ok | O4 could be sp2 as in the reference (exo oxygen) |
| 4ie2 | Boron has too long bonds, all the methods failed |  |  |  |  |
| 3ppo | error | ok | ok | C06,O07 should be sp3 | C06,O07 should be sp3 |
| 2 rfh | error | NAO should be sp2, it's NO2 group | NAO should be sp2, it's NO2 group | NAO should be sp2, it's NO2 group | NAO should be sp2, it's NO2 group |
| 3hav | error | ok | CG2,OG2 should be sp2 (terminal CO) | ok | ok |
| 3 cyu | error | ok | ok | C46,C47 should be sp3 | C46,C47 should be sp3 |
| 3 udv | error | ok | C26 should be sp2 | C 25 should be sp2 | C26 should be sp2 |
| 3 exe | error | ok | $\mathrm{C} 2, \mathrm{~N} 3$ should be sp2 <br> (lost aromatics in a ring with sulphur) | C2,N3 should be sp2 (lost aromatics in a ring with sulphur) | $\mathrm{C} 2, \mathrm{~N} 3$ should be sp 2 (lost aromatics in a ring with sulphur) |
| 2qbw | error | CB (12) should be sp2 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { CB (12) should be } \\ & \operatorname{sp2} \end{aligned}$ | ok | ok |
| 1lor | error | C5 should be sp2, O1 should be sp3 (lost aromaticity because of an exo oxygen) | ok | ok | ok |


| 3 te 5 | error | C 4 N should be sp 3 , no aromaticity in the corresponding cycle | C6N should be sp 2 , <br> C4N should be sp 3 | C6N should be sp2, C4N should be sp 3 | C6N should be sp 2 , <br> C4N should be sp3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 3 btj | error | ok | C9,C14 should be sp2 (both rings should be aromatic) | C9,C14 should be sp2 (both rings should be aromatic) | C9,C14 should be sp2 (both rings should be aromatic) |
| 3 kwb | error | C14,N15 should be sp2 | $\mathrm{N} 3, \mathrm{~N} 4$ should be sp2 | C14,N15 should form a db, ring should be aromatic | C14,N15 should form a db, ring should be aromatic |
| 2fxs | error | O6,O8 should be sp2, the ring should be aromatic | O6,O8 should be sp2, the ring should be aromatic | O6,O8 should be sp 2 , the ring should be aromatic | O6,O8 should be sp2, the ring should be aromatic |
| 1kf6 | error | O4,O1 should be sp3, the ring will be aromatic | ok | ok | O4,O1 should be sp3, the ring will be aromatic |
| 1ih0 | error | ok | N4,C5 should be sp2 | N4,C5 should be sp2 | N4,C5 should be sp2 |
| 1 tyr | error | C7-C8 should be sp2 <br> (chain) | C7-C8 should be sp2 <br> (chain) | C7 should be sp2 (chain) | ok |
| 3 nhi | error | C7,C8 should be sp2 (long chain) | $\mathrm{C} 7, \mathrm{C} 8, \mathrm{C} 9, \mathrm{C} 10, \mathrm{C} 11, \mathrm{C} 1$ <br> should be sp2 (long chain) | $2 \text { C7,C8,C9,C12 }$ <br> should be sp2 (long chain) | C7,C8,C9,C12 <br> should be sp2 (long chain) |
| 3 su 5 | error | CBB should be sp2 (lost heteroaromatics) | ok | ok | ok |
| 1uwu | error | ok | N1 should be sp2 | N1 should be sp2 | N1 should be sp2 |
| 2g5p | error | ok | ok | C21,N22 should be sp3 | C21,N22 should be sp3 |
| 2xuf | error | ok | C6 should be sp2 (aromatics lost) | ok | C7 should be sp2 (aromatics lost) |
| 3d91 | error | ok | C (80) should be sp2 (terminal CO in a peptide) | ok | ok |
| 2 g 5 t | error | ok | ok | C21,N22 should be sp3 | C21,N22 should be sp3 |


| 4apr | error | C (42) should be sp2 (terminal CO in a peptide) | C (42) should be sp2 (terminal CO in a peptide) | ok | ok |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2w10 | error | ok | C (85) should be sp2 (terminal CO in a peptide) | ok | ok |
| 4h2m | error | ok | $\begin{aligned} & \text { CAG,CAE,CAF,CAH } \\ & \text { should be sp1 } \end{aligned}$ | CAG,CAE should be sp1 | CAG,CAE should be sp1 |
| 4 e 26 | error | CAS-CAR-CAO- <br> CAF-OAW ring <br> should be aromatic | ok | ok | ok |
| 1 exv | error | C7 should be sp2, the ring should be aromatic | ok | ok | ok |
| 1k2i | error | C2 should be sp2 (terminal CO) | ok | ok | ok |
| 3 ggj | tautomer | O6 is sp 2 in the reference (exo oxygen near heteroaromatics) | ok | ok | ok |
| 2q2z | error | ok | C24 should be sp2 | C24 should be sp2 | C24 should be sp2 |
| 4cc3 | error | CG should be sp2 | ok | ok | ok |
| 2o3p | error | ok | C5 should be sp2 (aromatic) | C5 should be sp2 (aromatic) | C5 should be sp2 (aromatic) |
| 1rev | error | S2 should be sp2 | S2 should be sp2 | ok | ok |
| 3s1h | error | ok | O3,C11 should be sp2 | O3,C11 should be sp2 | O3,C11 should be sp2 |
| 4fli | error | ok | $\mathrm{CO} 2, \mathrm{CO} 3$ should be sp2 (stand-alone bond in a chain) | CO2,CO3 should be sp2 (stand-alone bond in a chain) | CO2,CO3 should be sp2 (stand-alone bond in a chain) |
| 1ppw | error | ok | C11,C12 should be sp3 (stand-alone bond in a chain) | C11,C12 should be sp3 (stand-alone bond in a chain) | C11,C12 should be sp3 (stand-alone bond in a chain) |


| til5 | tautomer | O6 is sp3 in the ref- <br> erence (exo oxygen <br> near heteroaromatic) | ok | ok | ok |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 4hxs | error | CAU should be sp2 <br> (a non-aromatic het- <br> eroring with exo oxy- <br> gen) | ok |  | ok |


| 1gx0 | error | ok | C5,C6 should be sp2, <br> ring should be aro- <br> matic | C5, C6 should be sp2, <br> ring should be aro- <br> matic | C5, C6 should be sp2, <br> ring should be aro- <br> matic |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 3sjo | error |  | C2 should be sp2, <br> ring should be aro- <br> matic | ok | ok |


| 3 mtd | error | ok | NAP,CAQ should be sp2 | NAP,CAQ should be sp2 | NAP,CAQ should form a db |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 4ijq | tautomer | O6 is sp2 in the reference (exo oxygen near heteroaromatics) | ok | ok | O6 is sp2 in the reference (exo oxygen near heteroaromatics) |
| 2wzx | error | ok | C11 should be sp2 (terminal CO) | ok | ok |
| 3 fbr | error | ok | $\begin{aligned} & \text { C }(40) \text { should be sp2 } \\ & \text { (terminal CO) } \end{aligned}$ | ok | ok |
| 2p59 | error | ok | ok | C7,C28 should be sp3 (triangle) | C7,C28 should be sp3 (triangle) |
| 1h24 | error | C (72) should be sp2 (terminal CO in a peptide) | C (72) should be sp2 (terminal CO in a peptide) | ok | ok |
| 4 i 0 z | error | ok | C13 should be sp2 <br> (lost aromatics) | C13 should be sp2 <br> (lost aromatics) | C13 should be sp2 <br> (lost aromatics) |
| 3 sug | error | ok | ok | CAK,CAL should be sp 3 (triangle) | CAK,CAL should be sp3 (triangle) |
| 2 r 6 n | error | C09,N10 should be sp3 | C09,N10 should be sp3 | C09 should be sp3, ring should be aromatic | C09,N10 should be sp3 |
| 3v4j | error | O4,O5 should be sp3, ring should be aromatic | ok | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{N} 3, \mathrm{O} 3 \text { or } \mathrm{N} 3, \mathrm{~N} 2 \\ & \text { should be } \mathrm{sp} 2 \end{aligned}$ | O4,O5 should be sp3, ring should be aromatic |
| 3 gl 6 | error | C (59) should be sp2 (terminal CO in a peptide) | C (59) should be sp2 (terminal CO in a peptide) | ok | ok |
| 3 sad | tautomer | O05, C04,O06 |  |  |  |
| 1ths | error | CG (34) should be sp3 (no double bond in a non-aomatic heteroring) | ok | ok | ok |


| 4d9p | tautomer | O1 ,O3 are sp 2 in reference (exo oxy in heteroaromatic ring) | O1 is sp 2 in reference (exo oxy in heteroaromatic ring) | O1 is sp 2 in reference (exo oxy in heteroaromatic ring) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 4d9p | error | ok | ok | ok | C10 should be sp 2 (aromatics lost) |
| 2z3h | tautomer |  |  | O1 is be sp3 in the reference (exo oxy near heteroaromatics) |  |
| 2z3h | error | C1' should be sp3 (but it is planar), C3' should be sp2 | C2',C3' should be sp2 | ok | C 4 should be sp2 |
| 3vb4 | error | $\begin{aligned} & \text { C }(28) \text { should be sp2 } \\ & \text { (terminal CN) } \end{aligned}$ | ok | ok | ok |
| 4fse | error | ok | $\begin{aligned} & \text { C01-C07-C02-C04- } \\ & \text { C11-C03 should } \\ & \text { be aromatic (sp2 } \\ & \text { hybridizations) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { C01-C07-C02-C04- } \\ & \text { C11-C03 should } \\ & \text { be aromatic (sp2 } \\ & \text { hybridizations) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { C01-C07-C02-C04- } \\ & \text { C11-C03 should } \\ & \text { be aromatic (sp2 } \\ & \text { hybridizations) } \end{aligned}$ |
| 1 rdt | error | C9 should be sp2, C,C1,C2,C3 should be sp3 | C9 should be sp2, C,C1,C2,C3 should be sp 3 | C9 should be sp2, C,C1,C2,C3 should be sp 3 | C9 should be sp2, C,C1,C2,C3 should be sp 3 |
| 1d6n | tautomer |  | O6 is sp 3 in reference (exo oxygen near heteroaromatics) |  |  |
| 1 d 6 n | error | C9 should be sp3 | ok | O6 should be sp3 (exo oxygen near heteroaromatics), <br> N7,N8should be sp2 | C4 should be sp2, O6 should be sp3, N8 should be sp2 |
| 4mep | error | ok | C7 should be sp2 (aromatics lost) | C7 should be sp2 (aromatics lost) | C7 should be sp2 (aromatics lost) |
| 1oky | error | ok | C20 should be sp3 (non-aromatic heterocycle) | C20 should be sp3 (non-aromatic heterocycle) | C20 should be sp3 (non-aromatic heterocycle) |


| 4fz3 | error | C6 should be sp2 (stand-alone double bond in a nonaromatic cycle) | ok | ok | ok |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2clo | error | $\mathrm{C} 5-\mathrm{C} 6-\mathrm{C} 7-\mathrm{C} 8-\mathrm{C} 9-$ <br> C10 ring should be sp2 | C5-C6-C7-C8-C9- <br> C10 ring should be sp2 | ok | $\mathrm{C} 5-\mathrm{C} 6-\mathrm{C} 7-\mathrm{C} 8-\mathrm{C} 9-$ <br> C10 ring should be sp2 |
| 2v10 | error | ok | ok | C32,C33 should be sp3 (stand-alone bond in a chain) | C32,C33 should be sp3 (stand-alone bond in a chain) |
| 3 y h | error | ok | C13 should be sp2 (lost aromatics) | C13 should be sp2 <br> (lost aromatics) | C13 should be sp2 (lost aromatics) |
| 2q2y | error | ok | C8 should be sp2 | C8,N12 should be sp2 | C8 should be sp2 |
| 3 vw 0 | error | ok | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{C} 5-\mathrm{C} 6-\mathrm{C} 7-\mathrm{C} 8-\mathrm{C} 9-\mathrm{N} 1 \\ & \text { and } \quad \mathrm{C} 10-\mathrm{C} 11-\mathrm{N} 2- \\ & \mathrm{C} 13-\mathrm{C} 14 \text { should be } \\ & \text { sp2 (and aromatic) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{C} 5-\mathrm{C} 6-\mathrm{C} 7-\mathrm{C} 8-\mathrm{C} 9-\mathrm{N} 1 \\ & \text { and } \quad \mathrm{C} 10-\mathrm{C} 11-\mathrm{N} 2- \\ & \mathrm{C} 13-\mathrm{C} 14 \text { should be } \\ & \text { sp2 (and aromatic) } \end{aligned}$ | C5-C6-C7-C8-C9-N1 and C10-C11-N2-C13-C14 should be sp 2 (and aromatic) |
| 3 ddu | error | ok | C12 should be sp2 (lost aromatics) | C12 should be sp2 (lost aromatics) | C12 should be sp2 (lost aromatics) |
| 1ove | error | ok | ok | C23,C24,C25,C26 hould be sp3 | ok |
| 2 fl 2 | error | C7,N1 should be sp3 (terminal NO) | ok | ok | ok |
| 4 hxq | Boron |  |  |  |  |
| 3n76 | error | C3,C8 should be sp3 | C2,C3,C8,C9 should be sp 3 | C2,C3,C8,C9 should be sp 3 | C2,C3,C8,C9 should be sp3 |
| 1nf8 | error | C2',C3' should be sp2 (terminal CC) | ok | ok | ok |
| 2 fky | error | C10 should be sp2 | C10 should be sp2 | ok | C10 should be sp2 |
| 1unh | error | C14 should be sp2 (and one of the rings shouldn't be aromatic, and more..) | O23 should be sp2, both 5 -membered rings should be non-aromatic | ok | C14 should be sp2 (and one of the rings shouldn't be aromatic, and more..) |


| 3zze | error | N17,C15 should be <br> sp3 (C15 is planar) | C7-C8-C9-C12-C11- <br> C10 ring should be <br> aromatic, no db with <br> N13 | ok |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1nc6 | error |  | NW,NH1,NH2 <br> should be sp2, <br> missed guanidinium | NW,NH1,NH2 <br> should be sp2, <br> missed guanidinium | ok |


| 1ngw | error | porphyrin: <br> C15,C25,C35,C45 <br> should be sp2 (aromatic) | porphyrin: <br> C15,C25,C35,C45 <br> should be sp2 (aromatic) | porphyrin: $\mathrm{C} 15, \mathrm{C} 25, \mathrm{C} 35, \mathrm{C} 44, \mathrm{C} 45$ <br> should be sp2 (aromatic) | porphyrin: <br> C15,C25,C35,C45 <br> should be sp2 (aro- <br> matic) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $3 \mathrm{gm0}$ | error | ok | ok | CE1 should be sp2 | ok |
| 2g01 | error | ok | O2 should be sp2 (exo oxygen) | O2 should be sp2 (exo oxygen) | ok |
| 4 m 0 e | error | ok | exo O21,O20 should be sp 2 , the ring shouldn't be aromatic | exo O21,O20 should be sp2, the ring shouldn't be aromatic | ok |
| 1 bjr | error | terminal CO: C (54) <br> should be sp2 (termi- <br> nal CO in peptide) | terminal CO: C (54) should be sp2 (terminal CO in peptide) | ok | ok |
| 31kj | error | C7 should be sp2, the ring should be aromatic | ok | ok | ok |
| 2165 | error | $\mathrm{C} 2, \mathrm{C} 3$ and $\mathrm{C} 7, \mathrm{C} 6$ should be sp1 | ok | $\mathrm{C} 2, \mathrm{C} 3$ and $\mathrm{C} 7, \mathrm{C} 6$ should be sp1 | ok |
| 2p99 | error | ok | NAL,NAM should be sp3 (terminal NN) | ok | NAL,NAM should be sp3 (terminal NN) |
| 4n5d | error | ok | C4 should be sp2 | C4,O should be sp2 | C 4 should be sp2 |
| 3hig | error | ok | ok | N should be sp2 | ok |
| 3 gy 2 | error | ok | ok | N should be sp2 | ok |
| 3v9b | error | ok | ok | ok | O17 should be sp3 |
| 3vw9 | tautomer | ok | ok | O21 is sp2 in the reference (exo oxygen near heteroring) | ok |
| 4ge4 | tautomer | ok | ok | O 7 is sp 2 in the reference (exo) | ok |
| 4kn7 | error | ok | O1 (exo) should be sp 2 , the corresponding ring shouldn't be aromatic | O1 (exo) should be sp 2 , the corresponding ring shouldn't be aromatic | ok |
| 3p3h | metal |  |  |  |  |


| 2r02 | error | ok | C (85) should be sp2 (it is COOH ); oxygen bond is too long to be recognized by fconv | ok | C (85) should be sp2 <br> (it is COOH ); oxygen bond is too long to be recognized by iintr |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2h2d | error | terminal CO: C (102) <br> should be sp2 (termi- <br> nal CO in peptide) | terminal CO: C (102) <br> should be sp2 (termi- <br> nal CO in peptide) | ok | ok |
| 4nkt | tautomer | O4 is sp2 in the reference(exo oxygen near heteroaromatics) | ok | ok | O4 is sp2 in the reference(exo oxygen near heteroaromatics) |
| 1nhz | error | C31 should be sp1 (big angle, not too short bond) | C31 should be sp1 | ok | ok |
| 1pip | error | ok | ok | ok | C4 should be sp2 (amide in a peptide) |
| 115 s | error | ok | C5 should be sp2 (aromatic) | ok | C5 should be sp2 (aromatic) |
| 1i1e | error | ok | ok | ok | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{C} 1 \text { should be sp2 } \\ & (\mathrm{CO}) \end{aligned}$ |
| 3hl8 | error | ok | C10 should be sp2 | ok | ok |
| 3hl8 | tautomer |  |  |  | O1,C8,N2 |
| 4 j 8 r | error | ok | ok | ok | CG should be sp2 (heteroaromatic ring) |
| 1 n 5 r | error | ok | ok | ok | C 22 should be sp 2 (aromatic) |
| 2y36 | error | ok | ok | ok | O (20) should be sp2 (amide in a peptide) |
| 1uu3 | error | ok | ok | ok | CAH should be sp2 (non-aomatic 5-membered planar ring) |
| 2a5b | error | ok | ok | ok | C5 should be sp2 (5-membered heteroring) |


| 3 t 2 w | tautomer |  |  |  | N2,C3,O3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 4gk4 | error | ok | ok | ok | C3 should be sp2 |
| 1d3q | error | ok | ok | ok | C1 should be sp2 (aromatic ring) |
| 1v11 | error | ok | ok | ok | C 2 should be sp2 |
| 2cle | error | ok | C12 should be sp2 (amide) | ok | C12 should be sp2 (amide) |
| 2c9d | error | ok | ok | ok | C9 should be sp2 (heteroring) |
| 6std | error | ok | ok | ok | O9B should be sp2 (SO) |
| 1g05 | error | ok | ok | ok | C15,O18 should be sp2 |
| 1 qk 4 | error | ok | ok | ok | C2 should be sp2 (heteroaromatics) |
| 2 gm 1 | error | ok | ok | ok | CG should be sp2 (aromatic) |
| 1bqm | error | ok | ok | ok | C2,C1 should be sp2 |
| 1bqm | tautomer |  | S1, C2,N2 |  |  |
| 1ilh | error | ok | C7 should be sp2 | ok | C7 should be sp2 |
| 1 q 84 | error | ok | ok | ok | C7 should be sp2 (aromatic) |
| 3 q 2 m | error | ok | ok | ok | O25 should be sp2 (SO2) |
| 3uwl | error | ok | ok | ok | C4A should be sp 2 (heterocycle) |
| 1 yyy | error | ok | $\begin{aligned} & \text { C }(13) \text { should be sp2 } \\ & \text { (amide) } \end{aligned}$ | ok | $\begin{aligned} & \text { C }(13) \text { should be sp2 } \\ & \text { (amide) } \end{aligned}$ |
| 1qs4 | error | ok | ok | ok | C8 should be sp2 (CO) |
| 1g9a | error | ok | ok | ok | C8 should be <br> sp2 (aromatic $5-$ <br> membered ring)   |
| 1u0h | error | ok | ok | ok | CA5 should be sp 2 (aromatic) |


| $10 n z$ | error | ok | C18 should be sp2 (CO) | ok | C18 should be sp2 (CO) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1v1m | error | ok | ok | ok | C2 should be sp2 (heteroaromatics) |
| 1pmn | 1 | ok | ok | ok | C4 should be sp2 (heteroaromatics) |
| 3 bjc | tautomer | ok | O16 is sp2 in the reference (exo oxygen near heteroaromaics) | ok | ok |
| 2 ans | error | ok | N should be sp 2 (N.pl3): aromatics is nearby | ok | ok |
| 2uzl | error | ok | C6 should be sp2, because O1 should be sp2, and the ring shouldn't be aromatic | ok | ok |
| 2vgo | error | ok | N6 should be sp2 (N.pl3): aromatics is nearby | ok | ok |
| 3unj | error | ok | N04 should be sp2 (N.pl3): aromatics is nearby | ok | ok |
| 3 qzq | error | ok | C01,O23 should be sp2 (CO) | ok | ok |
| 2o9j | error | ok | C3 should be sp2 (non-aromatic heteroring) | ok | ok |
| 1hlf | error | ok | S8 should be sp2 (exo suphur near 5membered ring) | ok | ok |
| 2ieh | error | ok | S should be sp2 (near heteroaromatic ring) | ok | ok |


| 3jsi | tautomer | ok | O15 is sp2 in the ref- <br> erence (exo oxygen <br> near aromatic ring) | ok | ok |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 3 d 1 g | tautomer |  | S1-C8-S2 |  |  |
| 2 Ojw | error | ok | O21,O24 should be <br> sp2 (exo oxygens) | ok | ok |
| 1iem | error | ok | N16 should be sp2 | ok |  |
| 3 ppj | error | C21,C22,C23,C24 | C21,C22,C23,C24 <br> should be sp2 | C21,C22,C23,C24 | should be sp2 |


| 2uzn | error | ok | O1 should be sp3, <br> ring wouldn't be aro- <br> matic => C6 should |  | ok |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| be sp2 |  |  |  |  |  |


| 4iaw | error | ok | S1 should be sp2 | ok | ok |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 4hy1 | error | ok | C22 should be sp2 (and aromatic) | ok | ok |
| 3ao2 | error | ok | C5 should be sp2 (aromatic) | ok | ok |
| 1bug | error | ok | S1 should be sp2 (terminal CS) | ok | ok |
| 2 e 9 n | error | ok | C18 should be sp2 (and aromatic) | ok | ok |
| $3 \mathrm{py0}$ | error | ok | C6' should be sp2, the should be not aromatic because of the oxygen | ok | ok |
| 2h42 | tautomer | ok | O27 is sp2 in the reference (exo oxygen near heteroaromatic ring) | ok | ok |
| 4 j 4 | error | ok | C1 should be sp2 (terminal CC) | ok | ok |
| 4gbd | error | ok | C9 should be sp2 | ok | ok |
| 3 pbb | tautomer |  | NAO, CAR,SAC |  |  |
| 2 vcb | error | ok | NAY should be sp2 | ok | ok |
| 4kot | error | ok | N2 should be sp2 | ok | ok |
| 3 r 2 a | error | ok | OAB should be sp2 (exo oxygen near non-aromatic ring) | ok | ok |
| 3 ft | error | ok | SAT should be sp2 | ok | ok |
| 1 gx 8 | error | ok | C5 should be sp2 (stand-alone db in a ring) | ok | ok |
| 3 hec | error | ok | N48 should be sp3; it is two atoms far from aromatics and is not absolutely planar | ok | ok |
| 4j8t | error | ok | C 22 should be sp2 |  |  |


| 1 dtq | error | ok | S9 should be sp2 | ok | ok |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2w92 | error | ok | N2 should be sp2 (and aromatic) | ok | ok |
| 3 zs 1 | error | ok | CHA, CHB, CHC,CHD should be aromatic (HEM) | ok | ok |
| 1nym | error | ok | N16 should be sp2 | ok | ok |
| 2g79 | error | ok | C11 should be $\operatorname{sp} 2$ (long sp2 chain) | ok | ok |
| 3cde | error | ok | N22 should be sp2 <br> (in a non-aromatic <br> heteroring) | ok | ok |
| 3 zzp | error | ok | CAA should be sp2 | ok | ok |
| 3 ogx | error | ok | C19 should be sp2 $\quad$ (stand-alone double bond in a non-aromatic ring) | ok | ok |
| 1y2j | error | ok | either O21 or O20 <br> should be sp2 (NO2) | ok | ok |
| 2 yjx | error | ok | C 2 should be sp 2 (stand-alone db in a non-aromatic ring) while C1-C3-C7-C9N4 ring should be non-aromatic because of the oxygen | ok | ok |
| 2wca | error | ok | C10 should be sp2 | ok | ok |
| 1ur9 | error | ok | N 2 should be sp2 (we are not sure, because it is actually, not one ligand, but several joined ligands) | ok | ok |
| 3 dpk | tautomer | ok | O16 is sp2 in the reference (exo oxygen near heteroaromaics) | ok | ok |


| 3gk2 | error | C12 should be sp3, a db should be between N3,N4 | a db should be formed between N3,N4; C13 should be sp 2 | C12 should be sp3, a db should be between N3,N4 | C12 should be sp3, a db should be between N3,N4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1465 | error | ok | C14 should be sp2 | ok | ok |
| 1433 | error | ok | NA1 should be sp 2 (amidinium) | ok | ok |
| 4 nx | error | ok | C13 should be sp2 while O21 should be sp 2 and the ring shouldn't be aromatic | ok | ok |
| 2w4x | error | ok | NAO should be sp2 (terminal NO) | ok | ok |
| 4 eny | error | ok | C15, N8 should be sp2, the ring shouldn't be aromatic | ok | ok |
| 4hbp | tautomer |  | O1,C2,N10 |  |  |
| 3s3o | error | ok | OAD should be sp2 <br> (exo oxygen near heterocycle) | ok | ok |
| 20xn | error | CAF,OAM should be sp3 (terminal oxygen) | NAY should be sp2 | ok | ok |
| 2 vvp | error | ok | O2 should be sp2 (terminal CO) | ok | ok |
| 2 i 72 | tautomer |  | O18-C17-N22 |  |  |
| 2i1r | error | ok | C8 should be sp2, the adjacent ring should be non-aromatic because of an sp2 exo oxygen | ok | ok |
| 3 vru | error | ok | CAV should be sp2 | ok | ok |


| 1ke8 | error | ok | O5 should be sp2, the ring shouldn't be aromatic | ok | ok |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 3 s 3 m | error | ok | OAD should be sp2 (exo oxygen near heterocycle) | ok | ok |
| 3s6t | error | ok | NAY should be sp2 | ok | ok |
| 2wly | error | ok | S7 should be sp2 (amide) | ok | ok |
| 3zlr | error | ok | C7 should be sp2 (planar carbon) | ok | ok |
| 2yki | error | ok | C19 should be sp2 (aromatic) | ok | ok |
| 2x2l | error | ok | CAF should be sp2, the adjacent ring should be nonaromatic because of an sp2 exo oxygen | ok | ok |
| 2clk | error | ok | O1 should be sp2 (terminal CO) | ok | ok |
| 4f9v | error | ok | SAC should be sp2 | ok | ok |
| 2nv7 | error | ok | N1 should be sp2 | ok | ok |
| 3 lbl | error | ok | C7 should be sp2 (aromatics lost) | ok | ok |
| 3opp | error | C5,N4 should not form a db (standalone bond in a chain) | ok | C5,N4 should not form a db (standalone bond in a chain) | C5,N4 should not form a db (standalone bond in a chain) |
| 1 d 7 x | error | C17,N21 should not form a db (standalone bond in a chain) | ok | C17,N21 should not form a db (standalone bond in a chain) | C17,N21 should not form a db (standalone bond in a chain) |
| 1rw8 | error | ok | C5 should be sp2 (aromatic) | ok | ok |


| 1pxk | error | ok | N9 should be sp2 (amidinium) | ok | ok |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1p1n | error | ok | CD1 should be sp2 (terminal CC) | ok | ok |
| 4 bjc | error | ok | C10 should be sp2 (and aromatic) | ok | ok |
| 2 xg 5 | error | ok | C22-C27-C28-C29- <br> S30 cycle should be non-aromatic | ok | ok |
| 3 g 90 | error | ok | N2 should be sp2, the adjacent ring should be non-aromatic because of an sp 2 exo oxygen | ok | ok |
| 1 tt 1 | error | ok | CD1 should be sp 2 (terminal CC) | ok | ok |
| 2 vvs | error | ok | CAA should be sp2 | ok | ok |
| 2o5d | error | ok | C8 should be sp2, the adjacent ring should be non-aromatic because of an sp2 exo oxygen | ok | ok |
| 3bki | error | ok | NAF, NAP should be <br> sp 2 (and aromatic) | ok | ok |
| 3 zw 3 | error | ok | C10,O17 should be sp2 | ok | ok |
| 3psd | error | ok | C25 should be sp2 (and aromatic) | ok | ok |
| 3ao4 | error | ok | C5 should be sp2 (aromatic) | ok | ok |
| 3ewc | error | ok | C9 should be sp2 (and aromatic) | ok | ok |


| 2 qrh | error | ok | N1 should be sp2 <br> (stand-alone double <br> bond in a non- <br> aromatic ring) |  | ok |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 4ie7 | error | ok |  | OAB should be sp2 <br> (exo oxygen near <br> non-aromatic ring) | ok |

Fconv experience big problems with N.pl3 nitrogens : there are 62 more ligands that are not listed here, in which a nitrogen atom (mainly located near aromatics) should be sp2 and N.pl3, not N. 3

Table S3: Running times of the Knodle, fconv, NAOMI, and I-interpret methods for the PDBBind 2014 dataset. Timings for two series of tests are given, the first for 10,605 protein-ligand complexes, and the second for 10,605 isolated ligands. Running times for Knodle are given for the two versions of its SVM kernels, the exact one and the approximate one.

| Package | Total time of extraction from the PDB format (protein-ligand complexes, 10,605 instances), s |  | Total time of extraction from the PDB format (isolated ligands, 10,605 instances), s |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Linux | Mac OS | Linux | Mac O |
| Knodle (exact slow kernels) | 107 | 129.7 | 80 | 97.8 |
| Knodle (approximate fast kernels) | 87 | 112.8 | 59 | 79.5 |
| Fconv | 212 | 370.4 | 30 | 65.7 |
| NAOMI | 232 | $-^{a}$ | 74 | - ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |
| I-interpret | ${ }^{-b}$ | - ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 78 | $-{ }^{a}$ |

${ }^{a}$ NAOMI and I-interpret executables for Mac OS are not available. ${ }^{b}$ Unfortunately, the desktop version of I-interpret often hanged on protein complexes with more than one ligand and thus we excluded I-interpret from this comparison.

