Supporting information for: Knodle, a Support Vector Machines-based automatic perception of organic molecules from 3D coordinates

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Table S1: Structure perception errors obtained on the Labute's benchmark set by the *Knodle*, fconv, NAOMI, and I-interpret algorithms.

PDB ID(s)	Tool	Error description			
	Knodle				
1AAQ	fconv	As C5 has a non-planar geometry, it is recognized as sp3 instead of sp2			
14OP	I-interpret	As C5 has a non-planar geometry, it is recognized as sp3 instead of sp2			
1AOB	Knodle	Wrong C13 hybridization, thus missing C13-C14 double bond (Figs.			
1AQB	fconv	S1a-S1b).			
	Knodle				
	fconv	C2'-O2' bond is wrongly recognized as a double one due to a short length			
3FX2	NAOMI	(1.37 Å) and a planar geometry of C2' atom.			
	I-interpret				
	Knodle				
	fconv				
8XIA	NAOMI	O1-C1 bond length is 1.418 Å, it is not recognized as a double bond.			
	I-interpret				
1NNB	Knodle	Wrong hybridization of the almost planar C2 atom (Figs. S1c-S1d).			
1000	fconv				
1TLP,	NAOMI	N should have the type of N.pl3, not N.3 because of a deprotonated PO_3			
2TMN	I-interpret	group nearby.			
	fconv				
2R04	NAOMI	Wrong hybridizations of O1A, C4A, C5A: sp2 instead of sp3			
	I-interpret	(Figs. S1h-S1i).			
1HTG	fconv	Pdb file contains two overlapping ligands with the same name, but different			
		ids. <i>Knodle</i> and NAOMI separate them, while fconv shows it as a one ligand,			
		which is chemically impossible.			
4GR1	I-interpret	C4', a neighbour of an amide nitrogen N4' is sp2 instead of being sp3 and			
(RGS)		forms a double bond with N4' (Figs. S1j-S1k).			
4FAB	fconv	O3 has sp2 hybridization instead of sp3, consequently, aromatics is lost in			
(FDS)		C4-C5-C6-C7-C8-C9 ring (Figs. S1l-S1m).			

	NAOMI	
1CPS	I-interpret	Aromatic properties of the ring CE2-CD2-CG-CD1-CE1-CZ are not recog-
		nized. It may happen due to long bonds in the ring (1.62 Å between CD1 $$
		and CE1).
1MNC	I-interpret	O1 should be sp3 instead of sp2, N1 should not form a double bond with
		01.
	Knodle	The fast SVM kernels make the following error: almost planar CA2 has sp2
5TLN		hybridization istead of sp3, which consequently causes sp2 hybrisization of
		CB2. (Fig. S1e)
	NAOMI	CA2 is sp3 instead of sp2, which causes changes in C1-O1 bond order (Fig.
		S1e). We do not consider it to be an error, although the most probable tau-
		tomeric form with sp3-hybridized O1 would be the one with C1-N1 double
		bond, not C1-CA2.
1BZM	NAOMI	Wrong bonds assignment: C2, N2 should form a double bond as a part of
		a heteroaromatic thiadiazole ring, there should be no double bond between
		C2 and N4 (Fig. S1n).

fconv also makes errors in all the HEM ligands (structures obtained by other packages

are correct):

7CAT	fconv	CHC in the porphyrin ring should be sp2 (Figs. S1q, S1p).		
1PHF,	fconv	CAB should be sp2 (Figs. S1s, S1p).		
1PHE				
1MBI	fconv	C3A, C2A in the porphyrin ring should be sp2 (Figs. S1r, S1p).		

Figure S1: Structure perception errors in the Labute's benchmark set. Four methods are assessed, *Knodle*, fconv, NAOMI, and I-interpret. Chemical schemes from the RCSB PDB database are shown as the reference.

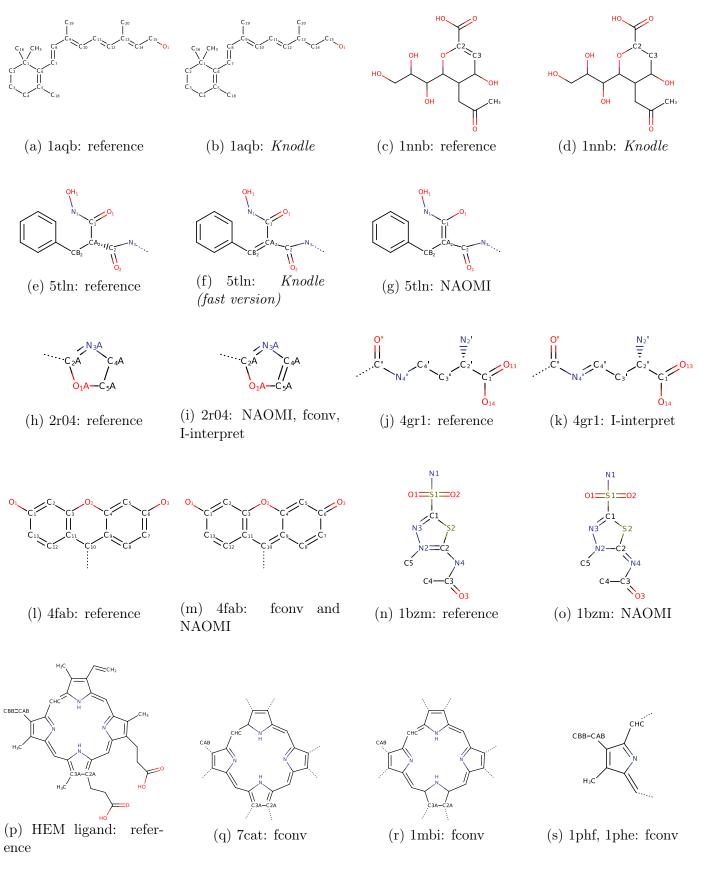
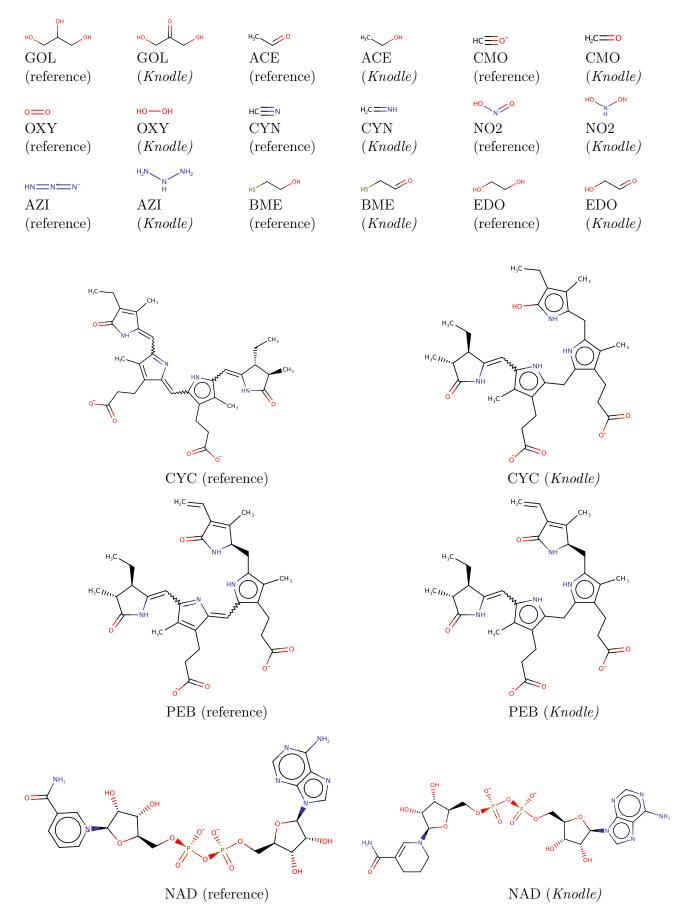
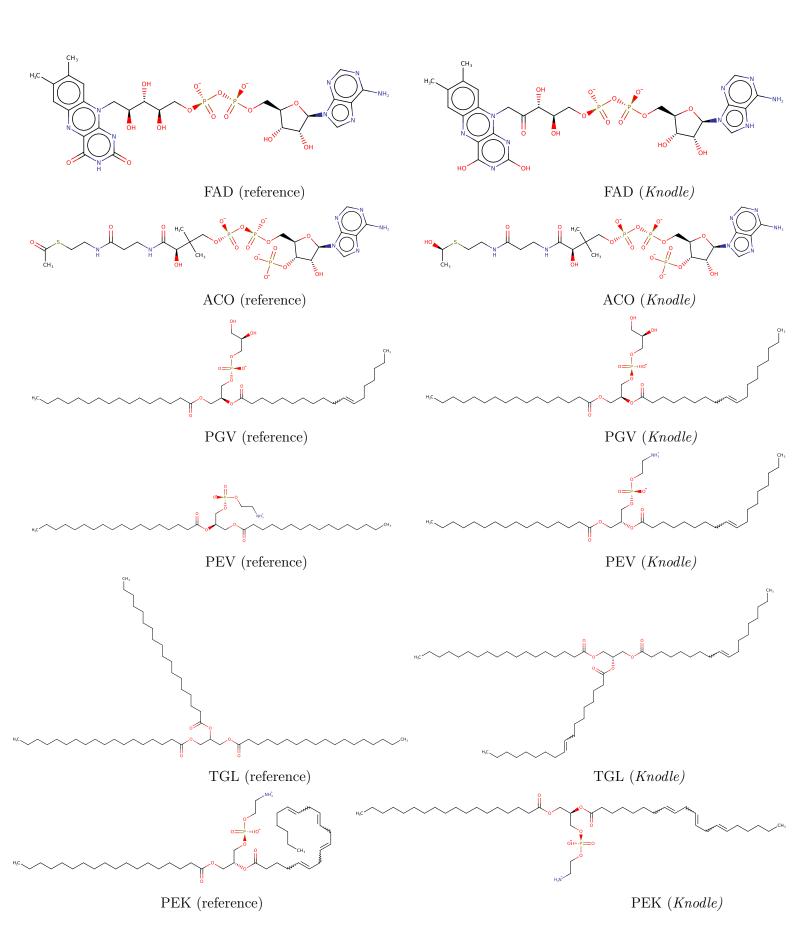
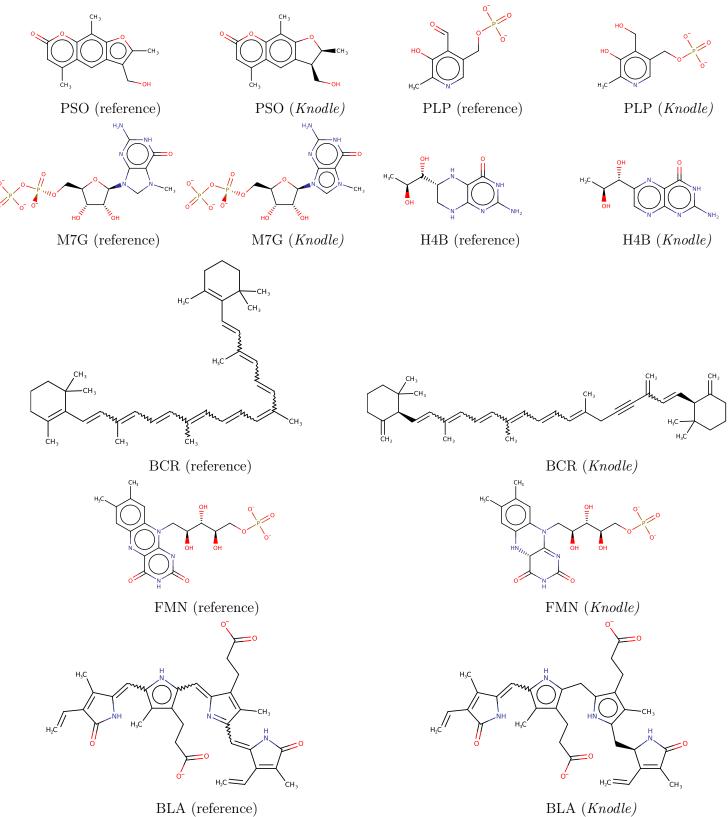


Figure S2: Structure perception errors in the LigandExpo dataset. Chemical schemes of the 25 most frequent ligands in which *Knodle* perception errors occur are shown.







BLA (Knodle)

Table S2: Structure perception errors obtained on the PDBBindCN test set by the *Knodle*, fconv, NAOMI, and I-interpret algorithms.

PDB	type of	Knodle	fconv	NAOMI	I-interpret
ID	inconsistency				-
1ork	tautomer	different in C2-C3-			
		O3			
1zz3	error	ok	ok	ok	error: OAB should
					be O.3
3dp1	error	ok	NAM should not	NAM and CAG	NAM should not
			form a db with	should be sp2	form a db with
			an amide nitrogen		an amide nitrogen
			NAN, CAG should		NAN, CAG should
			be sp2 instead		be sp2 instead
3ds1	error	ok	C (94) should be sp2 $$	ok	ok
3jrs	tautomer			C11-C10-O10	C11-C10-O10
3jrs	error	ok	C10 should be $sp2$	ok	ok
1k03	error	C5 should be aro-	ok	ok	ok
		matic, no db with			
		oxygen			
1c7e	error	ok	ok	ok	C10 should be sp2
1c7e	tautomer	O2 is sp2 in the ref-			
		erence (exo oxygen)			
3h8c	error	C10,C17 should be	ok	ok	ok
		sp3			
3msc	error	ok	CAQ,NAP,CAM,SAO	CAQ,NAP should be	CAQ,NAP should be
			should be sp2	sp2	sp2
3at3	error	c35 should be aro-	ok	ok	ok
		matic (ring is a little			
		bit out of plane)			
1bky	error	O2 is sp2 in the ref-	ok	ok	O2 is sp2 in the ref-
		erence (exo oxygen)			erence (exo oxygen)
3ms7	error	ok	N3,C8 should be sp2	N3,C8 should be sp2	C8 should be sp2, no
					db between N3 and
					amide N2

3qtw	error	ok	C5,O12 should be	C5,O12 should be	C5,O12 should be
			sp2	sp2	sp2
1rtl	error	C24 should be $sp2$	C24 should be $sp2$	ok	ok
3gz9	error	ok	C11,C19 should be	C11,C19 should be	C11,C19 should be
			sp1	sp1	sp1
3lp1	tautomer	O3 is sp2 in the refer-			
		ence (exocyclic oxy-	ence (exocyclic oxy-	ence (exocyclic oxy-	ence (exocyclic oxy-
		gen)	gen)	gen)	gen)
2eas	error	ok	C2,O1 should be sp2 $$	C2,O1 should be $sp2$	C2,O1 should be sp2
1tyn	error	O31 should be sp3	ok	ok	ok
		=> missed aromatics			
3pcj	tautomer	O3 is sp3 in the refer-	O3 is sp3 in the refer-	ok	O3 is sp3 in the refer-
		ence (exocyclic oxy-	ence (exocyclic oxy-		ence (exocyclic oxy-
		gen)	gen)		gen)
3hyf	tautomer	ok	O2 is sp3 in the ref-	O2 is sp3 in the ref-	O2 is sp3 in the ref-
			erence (exo)	erence (exo)	erence (exo)
1nlt	error	C (58) should be C.2	C (58) should be C.2 $$	ok	ok
		(terminal CO in a	(terminal CO in a		
		peptide)	peptide)		
3huc	error	lost db between CAC	ok	ok	ok
		and CAA			
3tsd	tautomer	O2,O6 are sp2, not	ok	ok	O2,O6 are $sp2$, not
		sp3 (exo oxygens			sp3 (exo oxygens
		near heteroaromat-			near heteroaromat-
		ics)			ics)
4det	error	C1-C2-C3-C4-C5-	ok	ok	ok
		C6 ring should be			
		aromatic			
3ti5	error	ok	C2,C3 should be sp2 $$	C2,C3 should be sp2 $$	C2,C3 should be sp2 $$
3ggw	error	ok	C (99) should be sp2 $$	ok	ok
$1 \mathrm{tg} 5$	error	O1 should be sp3,	ok	ok	ok
		ring should be aro-			
		matic			

3uh4	tautomer	ok	O6 is sp3 in reference	O6 is sp3 in reference	ok
			(exo oxygen near het-	(exo oxygen near het-	
			eroaromatics)	eroaromatics)	
3c79	error	C12,C13 should be	ok	ok	ok
		sp2 (heteroaromatic)			
3abt	error	ok	CBK should be sp2	CBK should be sp2	CBK should be sp2
3r8v	error	ok	C5,O12 should be	C5,O12 should be	C5,O12 should be
			sp2	sp2	sp2
1ci7	tautomer	O4 is sp2 in the	ok	ok	O4 is sp2 in the
		reference (exo oxy-			reference (exo oxy-
		gen near heteroaro-			gen near heteroaro-
		matics)			matics)
3zm 4	error	ok	C15 should be sp2	C15 should be sp2	C15 should be $sp2$
1bkj	error	C2,O2 should be sp 3	ok	ok	ok
		(but they are flat)			
2pqc	error	C1 should be sp2 in-	ok	ok	ok
		sead of C3			
3d1v	tautomer			S1 is sp2 in the ref-	
				erence (exocyclic sul-	
				phur)	
3d1v	error	ok	ok	ok	C3 should be sp2
3qts	error	ok	O3,C11 should be	O3,C11 should be	O3,C11 should be
			sp2	sp2	sp2
1ke2	error	lost guanidinium	lost guanidinium	lost guanidinium	ok
1hv5	error	C36 should be $sp2$	ok	ok	C36 and all the other
					atoms from the ring
					should be sp2
4b5b	error	ok	CAF should be sp2	CAF should be sp2,	CAF should be sp2
				NAP should be sp3	NAP should be sp3
2j3q	error	ok	C8 should be sp2	C8 should be sp2	C8 should be sp2
1ftm	tautomer	ok	OE1 is sp3 in the ref-	OE1 is sp3 in the ref-	ok
			erence	erence	
2wyn	error	N4 should be sp3	ok	ok	ok
		here			

4ayy	error	ok	N37 should be $sp2$	ok	ok
			here, lost guani-		
			dinium		
3fdn	error	ok	CAJ should be sp2,	CAJ should be sp2,	CAJ should be sp2
			NAH should be sp3	NAH should be sp3	NAH should be sp3
3rk7	error	ok	C9,O16 should be	C9,O16 should be	C9,O16 should be
			sp2	sp2	sp2
3 ms 4	errror	ok	N3,C8 should be sp2	N3,C8 should be sp2	N2 should be sp3, C8 \sim
					should be sp2
$2 \mathrm{x7d}$	error	CAO,SAE should be	CAO,SAE should be	CAO,SAE should be	CAO,SAE should be
		sp2	sp2	sp2	sp2
1 gt 5	error	ok	C7,O should be sp2	C7,O should be sp2	C7,O should be sp2
3uli	error	ok	ok	C27,C28 should be	C27,C28 should be
				sp3, triangle	sp3, triangle
1a4h	error	C16,C17 should be	O8,O9 should be sp2,	ok	ok
		sp2	the ring should not		
			be aromatic		
10e0	tautomer	O4 is sp2 in the			
		reference (exo oxy-			
		gen near heteroaro-			
		matics)			
10e0	error	ok	ok	ok	C27,C28 should be
					sp3, triangle
4gqq	error	C1',C2' should be	C1',C2' should be	ok	C1',C2' should be
		sp2	sp2		sp2
1 qhr	error	ok	O8 should be sp2	ok	ok
			(terminal oxy!)		
4ef4	tautomer	O6, O61 are sp2 in	ok	ok	O6, O61 are sp2 in
		the reference (exo-			the reference (exo-
		cyclic oxygens near			cyclic oxygens near
		heteroaromatics)			heteroaromatics)
3rt6	tautomer	O4 is sp2 in the			
		reference (exo oxy-			
		gen near heteroaro-			
		matics)			

0.10			1	1	
3rt6	error	ok	ok	ok	C6 should be sp2
1ph0	error	O13 should be sp3 => lost aromatics	ok	ok	ok
2yiu	error	long chain: C15 should be sp2	ok	ok	ok
4m2v	error	C7,C8 should be sp2 (lost sulphur heteroaromatics)	ok	ok	ok
1xzx	error	C6 should be aro- matic, O1 should be sp3	ok	ok	ok
3vbd	error	ok	NAP, CAS should be sp2	NAP, CAS should be sp2	NAP, CAS should be sp2
3ewz	tautomer	O2 is sp2 in the ref- erence (exo oxygen)			
3ewz	error	ok	ok	ok	C2 should be sp2 (the ring should be aromatic)
3s0b	error	C9,C10 should be sp2 (bad ring)	C9,C10,C11,C12 should be sp2 (bad ring)	C9,C10 should be sp2 (bad ring)	ok
4bxn	error	CAI should be sp2	CAI,CAG,CAT,CAR should be sp2	ok	ok
1ol1	error	C2 should be sp2	ok	ok	ok
3st6	error	C5 should be sp2, O2 should be sp3 (+aro- matics lost)	C3 should be sp2, O2 should be sp3 (+aro- matics lost)	C3 should be sp2, O2 should be sp3 (+aro- matics lost)	C3 should be sp2, O2 should be sp3 (+aro matics lost)
3kqa	error	ok	O3 should be sp2	O3 should be sp2	O3 should be sp2
3u6h	error	ok	C19 should be sp2	C19 should be sp2	C19 should be sp2
3doz	error	ok	CAG should be sp2, amide NAN sholdn't form a db with NAM	CAG,NAM should be sp2	CAG should be sp2 amide NAN sholdn't form a db with NAM
20xx	error	S10 should be sp2	S10 should be $sp2$	ok	ok
3c1k	error	ok	C14 should be sp2	C14 should be sp2	C14 should be sp2
2q9m	error	ok	C2,C3 should be sp2	C2,C3 should be sp2	C2,C3 should be sp2

3as0	error	ok	C12 should be sp2	C12 should be sp2	C12 should be sp2
			(lost aromatics)	(lost aromatics)	(lost aromatics)
3fcf	error	ok	C15 should be sp2	C15 should be sp2	C15 should be sp2
			(aromatic, actually)	(aromatic, actually)	(aromatic, actually)
1hkm	error	C8 should be sp2 (no	C8 should be sp2 (no	ok	ok
		amidinium-like con-	amidinium-like con-		
		jugation)	jugation)		
2aie	error	ok	C23,O24 should be	C23,O24 should be	C23,O24 should be
			sp2	sp2	sp2
2h65	error	C (33) should be sp2	C (33) should be sp2	ok	C (33) should be sp2
		(terminal CO in a	(terminal CO in a		(terminal CO in a
		peptide)	peptide)		peptide)
2kce	tautomer	O4 is sp2 in the ref-	ok	ok	O4 is sp2 in the ref-
		erence (exo oxygen)			erence (exo oxygen)
3r4p	error	C8 should be sp2	ok	ok	ok
		(lost aromatics)			
4ewn	error	C5 should be sp2	C2 should be sp2	ok	ok
3s9y	tautomer	O2,O4 are sp2 in	ok	ok	ok
		the reference (exo-			
		cyclic oxygens)			
2vk2	error	C1,C2,C4,C5,O2,O1	C1,C2,C4,C5 should	C1, C2, C4, C5 should	C1,C2,C4,C5 should
		should be sp3	be sp3	be sp3	be sp3
3n86	error	ok	CAV,OAE should be	CAV,OAE should be	CAV,OAE should be
			sp2	sp2	sp2
2nqi	error	CAM should be sp2	ok	ok	ok
3so6	error	CB (54) should be	CB (54) should be	ok	ok
		sp2	sp2		
4hmq	metal				
2chm	error	C20, C21,C22 should	C21,C22 should be	C21,C22 should be	C21,C22 should be
		be $sp2$ (terminal	sp2	sp2	sp2
		atoms)			
1nu1	error	O41 should be sp3	ok	ok	ok
		(lost aromatics in cy-			
		cle)			

1akv	tautomer	O2 is sp2 in the ref-			
		erence (exo oxygen)			
1akv	error	ok	ok	ok	C4 should be sp2
3t3y	error	ok	CA,N should be sp3	CA,N should be sp3	CA,N should be sp3
4bqs	error	ok	CAG should be sp2,	CAG should be sp2,	CAG should be sp2
			CAI should be sp3	CAI should be sp3	CAI should be sp3
3lxl	error	ok	C13 should be sp2	C13 should be sp2	C13 should be sp2
			(lost aromatics)	(lost aromatics)	(lost aromatics)
4ab9	error	ok	ok	CM,C5 should be sp3	CM,C5 should be sp3
				(no aromatics here)	(no aromatics here)
4ahs	error	C1 should be sp2,	ok	ok	ok
		lost aromatics			
3v0l	tautomer	OAA is sp2 in the			
		reference			
3v0l	error	ok	ok	ok	CBC should be sp2
3v5q	error	N4 is planar here	C29 should be $sp2$	ok	ok
		(sum of angles			
		>350), aromatics is			
		in two atoms from			
		N, so it can be N.pl3			
3kvw	tautomer	CAT,NAL,OAC			
3kvw	error	CAU should be sp2,	CAU should be sp2,	no db with NAL,	CAU should be sp2,
		there should be no	there should be no	CAU should be sp2	there should be no
		aromatics in the ring	aromatics in the ring,		aromatics in the ring
			missed aromatics in a		
			6-membered ring		
3d9p	error	ok	terminal CO: C (62)	ok	ok
			should be sp2		
2ql7	error	ok	ok	terminal C (27)	ok
				should be sp3	
3fzn	error	ok	C02 should be sp2	C02 should be sp2	C02 should be sp2
			(lost aromatics)	(lost aromatics)	(lost aromatics)
2bmc	error	C15,C16 should be	C3,C14,C15,C16	C3 should be sp2	C3 should be sp2
		sp2	should be sp2		

1gag	error	ok	C (89) should be $sp2$	ok	ok
			(terminal CO in a		
			peptide)		
1qpl	error	C64 should be sp2	ok	ok	ok
		(bad ring)			
3sud	error	ok	ok	CAK,CAL should be	CAK,CAL should be
				sp3 (triangle)	sp3 (triangle)
3h23	error	ok	C4,C5 should be C2	O24 should be sp2,	C5 should be C2
			(aromatic)	C5 should be sp2	(aromatic)
				(sromatic)	
3r9n	error	ok	O3,C7 should be sp2	O3,C7 should be sp2	O3,C7 should be sp2
1xh4	error	O92 should be sp3 –	ok	ok	ok
		> aromatics lost			
1a3e	error	ok	ok	CB,CG should be	CB,CG should be
				sp3	sp3
3h2m	error	C4-N9-C10-C11-	C4,C7 should be sp2;	C4 should be sp2	C4 should be sp2
		N12-C7 ring	thus the ring C1-N3-		thus the ring C1-N3
		shouldn't be aro-	C5-N6-C7-C4 will be		C5-N6-C7-C4 will be
		matic: C11 should	aromatic		aromatic
		be sp3!			
3g8e	error	ok	CAO should be sp2,	CAO should be sp2,	CAO should be sp2
			the ring is aromatic	the ring is aromatic	the ring is aromatic
4eop	error	C11,C12 should be	the ring shouldn't be	ok	ok
		sp2	aromatic, C11 should		
			be sp2 and form a db		
			with C12		
3qcj	error	C19,C20 should be	ok	ok	ok
		sp2 (lost aromatics in			
		a ring with sulphur)			
3iww	error	terminal S2 should	ok	ok	ok
		be sp2 (terminal C-			
		C)			
4imz	error	ok	ok	terminal CO: C (30)	terminal CO: C (30)
				should be sp3	should be sp3

3rah	error	ok	C11,O3 should be	C11,O3 should be	C11,O3 should be
			sp2	sp2	sp2
2va5	tautomer	O5 is sp2 in the ref-	ok	ok	O5 is sp2 in the ref-
		erence (exo oxygen)			erence (exo oxygen)
3zlo	error	ok	C8 should be sp2	C9,C8,C11 should be	C9,C8,C11 should be
				sp3, no aromaticity	sp3, no aromaticity
				in that ring, rin with	in that ring
				S1 should be aro-	
				matic	
2qtn	error	ok	C2 should be sp2,	C2 should be sp2,	C2 should be $sp2$,
			the ring containing it	the ring containing it	the ring containing it
			should be aromatic	should be aromatic	should be aromatic
3el0	error	ok	O38 should be sp2,	O38 should be sp2,	O38 should be sp2,
			the ring should be	the ring should be	the ring should be
			aromatic	aromatic	aromatic
1fkf	error	ok	C39,C40 should be	C38 should be sp3,	C38 should be sp3,
			sp2	C40 should be sp2	C40 should be sp2
4b4g	error	ok	CAF,CAO should be	CAF should be sp2,	CAF should be sp2,
			sp2 (aromatics lost)	NAP should be sp3	NAP should be sp3
				(aromatics lost)	(aromatics lost)
1ctu	error	terminal exoO near	ok	ok	ok
		ring: C4 should be			
		sp3			
3skf	error	ok	O43,C19 should be	ok	O43,C19 should be
			sp2		sp2
3skf	tautomer	O43-C19-N39		O43-C19-N39	
3eax	error	ok	rings C1-C2-C3-	rings C1-C2-C3-	rings C1-C2-C3-
			C4-C5-C6 and	C4-C5-C6 and	C4-C5-C6 and
			C33-C34-C35-C36-	C33-C34-C35-C36-	C33-C34-C35-C36-
			C37-C38 should be	C37-C38 should be	C37-C38 should be
			aromatic	aromatic	aromatic
3mz3	error	ok	ok	ok	O4 should be sp3
2gbf	error	ok	ok	C8 should be sp3	C8 should be sp3
1tou	tautomer	O13 is sp2 in the ref-	ok	ok	O13 is sp2 in the ref-
		erence			erence

1qnh	error	CE,CZ should be sp2	was not processed	was not processed	ok
3r5m	error	CAA,CAE,CAB,CAN	CAB should be sp2,	CAB should be sp2,	CAB should be sp2,
		should be sp2	CAN should be sp3	CAN should be sp3	CAN should be sp3
2vvu	tautomer	O25 is sp2 in the ref-			
		erence (exo oxygen)			
2vvu	error	ok	ok	ok	C8 should be sp2
4asy	error	ok	CAF,CAO should be	CAF should be sp2,	CAF should be sp2,
			sp2	NAP should be sp3	NAP should be sp3
				(lost aromaticity)	(lost aromaticity)
4mz4	error	ok	C23 should be sp2	C23 should be sp2	C23 should be sp2
			(lost aromaticity in a	(lost aromaticity in a	(lost aromaticity in a
			bad ring)	bad ring)	bad ring)
3vp1	error	CAN,SAY should be	CAN,SAY should be	CAN,SAY should be	CAN,SAY should be
		sp3 (the ligand is			
		truncated)	truncated)	truncated)	truncated)
1nms	error	O23 should be sp2	ok	ok	ok
		(exo oxygen), thus			
		C19 should be sp2			
		and the ring should			
		be aromatic			
4bkz	error	ok	C3,C4 should be sp3	C3,C4 should be sp3	C3,C4 should be sp3
			(not a planar ring!)	(not a planar ring!)	(not a planar ring!)
3qgy	error	C1-C2 should be sp2	ok	ok	ok
		(disrupted structure)			
3u4o	error	ok	C1 should be sp2	C1 should be sp2	C1 should be sp2
			(aromatic ring)	(aromatic ring)	(aromatic ring)
3fy0	metal				
2wtj	error	ring should be aro-	C12,S13,C14,C15,C20	C11-C12 should not	C12,S13,C14,C15,C20
		matic	ring should be aro-	form a db	ring should be aro-
			matic		matic
3cst	metal				
1br6	tautomer		O1 is sp3 in the	O1 is sp3 in the	
			reference (exo oxy-	reference (exo oxy-	
			gen near heteroaro-	gen near heteroaro-	
			matics)	matics)	

1br6	error	ok	ok	ok	C2 should be sp2
3ti1	error	O27 should be sp2,	O27 should be sp2,	ok	O27 should be sp2
		the ring shouldn't	the ring shouldn't		the ring shouldn'
		be aromatic $=>$ C12	be aromatic $=>$ C12		be aromatic $=>$ C12
		should be sp2	should be sp2		should be sp2
4euv	tautomer	O6 is sp2 in the	ok	ok	O6 is $sp2$ in the
		reference (exo oxy-			reference (exo oxy
		gen near heteroaro-			gen near heteroaro
		matics)			matics)
2ihq	error	ok	ok	ok	C7 should be $sp2$
2ihq	tautomer	O8-C7-N9			
3t0t	error	ok	NAL should not form	was not processed	NAL should not form
			a db with an amide		a db with an amide
			nitrogen NAN, CAP		nitrogen NAN, CAI
			should be sp2 instead		should be sp2 instead
4meo	error	ok	C7 should be sp2	C7 should be sp2	C7 should be sp2
4h3a	error	ok	CAU, CAF should be	OAE or CAF should	CAU, CAF should be
			sp2	be sp2	sp2
4h3a	tautomer	CAF,CAU,OAE			
2yac	error	ok	C7,C8 should be sp3	C7,C8 should be sp3	C7,C8 should be sp
3zjv	not a full lig-				
	and: both				
	double bonds				
	are possible;				
	a ring was				
	here				
3 ppr	error	ok	NAG,N,CAI form an	NAG,N,CAI form an	NAG,N,CAI form as
			amidinium group;	amidinium group;	amidinium group
			they should be sp2	they should be sp2	they should be sp2
3s0o	error	ok	C5,O12 should be	C5,O12 should be	C5,O12 should b
			sp2	sp2	sp2
3m1k	error	ok	I'ts an aromatic pyri-	I'ts an aromatic pyri-	I'ts an aromatic pyri
			dinium, C3 should be	dinium, C3 should be	dinium, C3 should b
			sp2	sp2	sp2

4jjq	error	C (21) should be sp2	C (21) should be sp2	ok	ok
00 1		(terminal CO in a	(terminal CO in a		
) peptide)	peptide)		
1uy7	error	C17 should be sp3	ok	ok	ok
3ioi	error	CAQ,CBF,CAP,CBE	CAQ,CBF,CAP,CBE	was not processed	CAQ,CBF,CAP,CBE
		should be sp2	should be sp2		should be sp2
		(sulphur ring),	(sulphur ring),		(sulphur ring),
		CAO,OAB should be	CAO,OAB should be		CAO,OAB should be
		sp2 (terminal CO)	sp2 (terminal CO)		sp2 (terminal CO)
1w2h	tautomer	O4 could be sp2 as	ok	ok	O4 could be sp2 as
		in the reference (exo			in the reference (exo
		oxygen)			oxygen)
4ie2	Boron has				
	too long				
	bonds, all				
	the methods				
	failed				
3ppo	error	ok	ok	C06,O07 should be	C06,O07 should be
				sp3	sp3
2rfh	error	NAO should be sp2,	NAO should be sp2,	NAO should be sp2,	NAO should be sp2,
		it's NO2 group	it's NO2 group	it's NO2 group	it's NO2 group
3hav	error	ok	CG2,OG2 should be	ok	ok
			sp2 (terminal CO)		
3cyu	error	ok	ok	C46,C47 should be	C46,C47 should be
				sp3	sp3
3udv	error	ok	C26 should be $sp2$	C25 should be $sp2$	C26 should be $sp2$
3exe	error	ok	C2,N3 should be $sp2$	C2,N3 should be sp2	C2,N3 should be sp2
			(lost aromatics in a	(lost aromatics in a	(lost aromatics in a
			ring with sulphur)	ring with sulphur)	ring with sulphur)
2qbw	error	CB (12) should be	CB (12) should be	ok	ok
		sp2	sp2		
1lor	error	C5 should be sp2, O1	ok	ok	ok
		should be sp3 (lost			
		aromaticity because			
		of an exo oxygen)			

3te5	error	C4N should be sp3,	C6N should be sp2,	C6N should be sp2,	C6N should be sp2,
		no aromaticity in the	C4N should be sp3	C4N should be sp3	C4N should be sp3
		corresponding cycle			
3btj	error	ok	C9,C14 should be	C9,C14 should be	C9,C14 should be
			sp2 (both rings	sp2 (both rings	sp2 (both rings
			should be aromatic)	should be aromatic)	should be aromatic)
3kwb	error	C14,N15 should be	N3,N4 should be sp2	C14,N15 should form	C14,N15 should form
		sp2		a db, ring should be	a db, ring should be
				aromatic	aromatic
2fxs	error	O6,O8 should be sp2,	O6,O8 should be sp2,	O6,O8 should be sp2,	O6,O8 should be sp2,
		the ring should be	the ring should be	the ring should be	the ring should be
		aromatic	aromatic	aromatic	aromatic
1kf6	error	O4,O1 should be sp3,	ok	ok	O4,O1 should be sp3,
		the ring will be aro-			the ring will be aro-
		matic			matic
1ih0	error	ok	N4,C5 should be sp2	N4,C5 should be sp2	N4,C5 should be sp2
$1 \mathrm{tyr}$	error	C7-C8 should be sp2	C7-C8 should be $sp2$	C7 should be sp2	ok
		(chain)	(chain)	(chain)	
3nhi	error	C7,C8 should be sp2	C7,C8,C9,C10,C11,C1	2 C7,C8,C9,C12	C7,C8,C9,C12
		(long chain)	should be sp2 (long	should be sp2 (long	should be $sp2$ (long
			chain)	chain)	chain)
3su5	error	CBB should be sp2	ok	ok	ok
		(lost heteroaromat-			
		ics)			
1uwu	error	ok	N1 should be sp2	N1 should be sp2	N1 should be sp2
2g5p	error	ok	ok	C21,N22 should be	C21,N22 should be
				sp3	sp3
2xuf	error	ok	C6 should be sp2	ok	C7 should be sp2
			(aromatics lost)		(aromatics lost)
3d91	error	ok	C (80) should be sp2 $$	ok	ok
			(terminal CO in a		
			peptide)		
2g5t	error	ok	ok	C21,N22 should be	C21,N22 should be
				sp3	sp3

	1	1		I	I
4apr	error	C (42) should be sp2	C (42) should be sp2	ok	ok
		(terminal CO in a	(terminal CO in a		
		peptide)	peptide)		
2w10	error	ok	C (85) should be sp2 $$	ok	ok
			(terminal CO in a		
			peptide)		
4h2m	error	ok	CAG,CAE,CAF,CAH	CAG,CAE should be	CAG,CAE should be
			should be sp1	sp1	sp1
4e26	error	CAS-CAR-CAO-	ok	ok	ok
		CAF-OAW ring			
		should be aromatic			
1exv	error	C7 should be sp2, the	ok	ok	ok
		ring should be aro-			
		matic			
1k2i	error	C2 should be sp2	ok	ok	ok
		(terminal CO)			
3ggj	tautomer	O6 is sp2 in the	ok	ok	ok
		reference (exo oxy-			
		gen near heteroaro-			
		matics)			
2q2z	error	ok	C24 should be sp2	C24 should be $sp2$	C24 should be sp2
4cc3	error	CG should be sp2	ok	ok	ok
203p	error	ok	C5 should be sp2	C5 should be sp2	C5 should be sp2
			(aromatic)	(aromatic)	(aromatic)
1rev	error	S2 should be sp2	S2 should be sp2	ok	ok
3s1h	error	ok	O3,C11 should be	O3,C11 should be	O3,C11 should be
			sp2	sp2	sp2
4fli	error	ok	CO2,CO3 should	CO2,CO3 should	CO2,CO3 should
			be sp2 (stand-alone	be sp2 (stand-alone	be sp2 (stand-alone
			bond in a chain)	bond in a chain)	bond in a chain)
1ppw	error	ok	C11,C12 should be	C11,C12 should be	C11,C12 should be
			sp3 (stand-alone	sp3 (stand-alone	sp3 (stand-alone
			bond in a chain)	bond in a chain)	bond in a chain)

1il5	tautomer	O6 is sp3 in the ref-	ok	ok	ok
		erence (exo oxygen			
		near heteroaromatic)			
4hxs	error	CAU should be sp2	ok	ok	ok
		(a non-aromatic het-			
		eroring with exo oxy-			
		gen)			
4dn0	tautomer	O6 is sp2 in the	ok	ok	O6 is sp2 in the
		reference (exo oxy-			reference (exo oxy
		gen near heteroaro-			gen near heteroaro
		matics)			matics)
3jzb	error	C1,C3,C5,C7,C9,C11	C1,C3,C5,C7,C9,C11	C1,C3,C5,C7,C9,C11	C1,C3,C5,C7,C9,C1
		ring should be aro-	ring shoild be aro-	ring shoild be aro-	ring shoild be aro
		matic	matic	matic	matic
2w2u	error	ok	C (87) should be sp2	ok	ok
			(terminal CO in a		
			peptide)		
3iae	error	ok	C03,C04,S1,C02,N3	C03,C04,S1,C02,N3	C03,C04,S1,C02,N3
			should be sp2, ring	should be sp2, ring	should be sp2, ring
			should e aromatic	should e aromatic	should e aromatic
2xup	error	ok	N3,C11 should be	N3,C11 should be	N3,C11 should be
			sp2, ring should be	sp2, ring should be	sp2, ring should be
			aromatic	aromatic	aromatic
2y60	error	C21 should be sp3	ok	ok	ok
		(terminal oxygen)			
1ekb	error	C (27) should be sp3	ok	ok	ok
		(terminal oxygen)			
2qlb	error	ok	ok	C (26) and O (27)	ok
				should be sp3 (termi-	
				nal CO in peptide)	
1uy8	error	C17,C16 should be	ok	ok	ok
		sp3 (stand-alone			
		bond in a chain)			

1gx0	error	ok	C5,C6 should be sp2,	C5,C6 should be sp2,	C5,C6 should be sp2,
			ring should be aro-	ring should be aro-	ring should be aro-
			matic	matic	matic
3sjo	error	C2 should be sp2,	ok	ok	ok
		ring should be aro-			
		matic			
3kig	error	C11 should be sp1	C11 should be sp1	C11 should be sp1	ok
2alv	error	C23 should be sp2	C23 should be $sp2$	ok	C23 should be sp2
		(stand-alone db in a	(stand-alone db in a		(stand-alone db in a
		chain)	chain)		chain)
1x8b	error	ok	O3 should be sp3,	O3 should be sp3,	O3 should be sp3,
			ring should be aro-	ring should be aro-	ring should be aro-
			matic	matic	matic
4gzt	error	ok	C2,C7 should be $sp2$	C2,C7 should be sp2	C2,C7 should be $sp2$
			(stand-alone bond in	(stand-alone bond in	(stand-alone bond in
			a non-aromatic cy-	a non-aromatic cy-	a non-aromatic cy-
			cle)	cle)	cle)
3sut	error	ok	CAA,NAY should be	CAA,NAY should be	CAA,NAY should be
			sp2	sp2	sp2
4erw	error	O5 should be sp2,	O5 should be sp2	O5 should be sp2	O5 should be sp2
		thus the ring cannot			
		be aromatic			
1w6y	error	O1 should be sp3,	ok	ok	ok
		the ring should be			
		aromatic => C2			
		should be sp2			
3saz	tautomer	C06-C07-O08			
1vea	error	CA,CB,N should be	ok	ok	ok
		sp3			
4bdj	error	ok	ok	C9,C10 should be	C9,C10 should be
				sp3 (triangle)	sp3 (triangle)
1w2g	tautomer	O4 is sp2 in the	ok	ok	ok
		reference (exo oxy-			
		gen near heteroaro-			
		matics)			

3mtd	error	ok	NAP,CAQ should be	NAP,CAQ should be	NAP,CAQ should
			sp2	sp2	form a db
4ijq	tautomer	O6 is sp2 in the	ok	ok	O6 is sp2 in the
		reference (exo oxy-			reference (exo oxy-
		gen near heteroaro-			gen near heteroaro-
		matics)			matics)
2wzx	error	ok	C11 should be $sp2$	ok	ok
			(terminal CO)		
3fbr	error	ok	C (40) should be sp2 $$	ok	ok
			(terminal CO)		
2p59	error	ok	ok	C7,C28 should be	C7,C28 should be
				sp3 (triangle)	sp3 (triangle)
1h24	error	C (72) should be sp2	C (72) should be sp2 $$	ok	ok
		(terminal CO in a	(terminal CO in a		
		peptide)	peptide)		
4i0z	error	ok	C13 should be $sp2$	C13 should be sp2	C13 should be sp2
			(lost aromatics)	(lost aromatics)	(lost aromatics)
3sug	error	ok	ok	CAK,CAL should be	CAK,CAL should be
				sp3 (triangle)	sp3 (triangle)
2r6n	error	C09,N10 should be	C09,N10 should be	C09 should be sp3,	C09,N10 should be
		sp3	sp3	ring should be aro-	sp3
				matic	
3v4j	error	O4,O5 should be sp3,	ok	N3,O3 or N3,N2	O4,O5 should be sp3,
		ring should be aro-		should be sp2	ring should be aro-
		matic			matic
3gl6	error	C (59) should be sp2	C (59) should be sp 2	ok	ok
		(terminal CO in a	(terminal CO in a		
		peptide)	peptide)		
3sad	tautomer	O05,C04,O06			
1ths	error	CG (34) should be	ok	ok	ok
		sp3 (no double bond			
		in a non-aomatic het-			
		eroring)			

4d9p	tautomer	O1 ,O3 are sp2 in	O1 is sp2 in refer-	O1 is sp2 in refer-	
4u9p	tautomer	reference (exo oxy in	ence (exo oxy in het-	ence (exo oxy in het-	
			· · · ·		
		heteroaromatic ring)	eroaromatic ring)	eroaromatic ring)	
4d9p	error	ok	ok	ok	C10 should be sp2
					(aromatics lost)
2z3h	tautomer			O1 is be sp3 in	
				the reference (exo	
				oxy near heteroaro-	
				matics)	
2z3h	error	C1' should be sp3	C2',C3' should be	ok	C4 should be sp2
		(but it is planar), C3'	sp2		
		should be sp2			
3vb4	error	C (28) should be sp2	ok	ok	ok
		(terminal CN)			
4fse	error	ok	C01-C07-C02-C04-	C01-C07-C02-C04-	C01-C07-C02-C04-
			C11-C03 should	C11-C03 should	C11-C03 should
			be aromatic (sp2	be aromatic (sp2	be aromatic (sp2
			hybridizations)	hybridizations)	hybridizations)
1rdt	error	C9 should be sp2,	C9 should be sp2,	C9 should be sp2,	C9 should be sp2,
		C,C1,C2,C3 should	C,C1,C2,C3 should	C,C1,C2,C3 should	C,C1,C2,C3 should
		be sp3	be sp3	be sp3	be sp3
1d6n	tautomer		O6 is sp3 in reference		
			(exo oxygen near het-		
			eroaromatics)		
1d6n	error	C9 should be sp3	ok	O6 should be sp3	C4 should be sp2, O6
				(exo oxygen near	should be sp3, N8
				heteroaromatics),	should be sp2
				N7,N8should be sp2	1
4mep	error	ok	C7 should be sp2	C7 should be sp2	C7 should be sp2
· r			(aromatics lost)	(aromatics lost)	(aromatics lost)
10ky	error	ok	C20 should be sp3	C20 should be sp3	C20 should be sp3
v			(non-aromatic hete-	(non-aromatic hete-	(non-aromatic hete-
			rocycle)	rocycle)	rocycle)

	1				
4fz3	error	C6 should be sp2	ok	ok	ok
		(stand-alone double			
		bond in a non-			
		aromatic cycle)			
2clo	error	C5-C6-C7-C8-C9-	C5-C6-C7-C8-C9-	ok	C5-C6-C7-C8-C9-
		C10 ring should be	C10 ring should be		C10 ring should be
		sp2	sp2		sp2
2v10	error	ok	ok	C32,C33 should be	C32,C33 should be
				sp3 (stand-alone	sp3 (stand-alone
				bond in a chain)	bond in a chain)
3eyh	error	ok	C13 should be sp2	C13 should be sp2	C13 should be sp2
			(lost aromatics)	(lost aromatics)	(lost aromatics)
2q2y	error	ok	C8 should be sp2	C8,N12 should be	C8 should be sp2
				sp2	
3vw0	error	ok	C5-C6-C7-C8-C9-N1	C5-C6-C7-C8-C9-N1	C5-C6-C7-C8-C9-N1
			and C10-C11-N2-	and C10-C11-N2-	and C10-C11-N2
			C13-C14 should be	C13-C14 should be	C13-C14 should be
			sp2 (and aromatic)	sp2 (and aromatic)	sp2 (and aromatic)
3ddu	error	ok	C12 should be sp2	C12 should be sp2	C12 should be sp2
			(lost aromatics)	(lost aromatics)	(lost aromatics)
10ve	error	ok	ok	C23,C24,C25,C26	ok
				hould be sp3	
2fl2	error	C7,N1 should be sp3	ok	ok	ok
		(terminal NO)			
4hxq	Boron				
3n76	error	C3,C8 should be sp3	C2,C3,C8,C9 should	C2,C3,C8,C9 should	C2,C3,C8,C9 should
			be sp3	be sp3	be sp3
1nf8	error	C2',C3' should be	ok	ok	ok
		sp2 (terminal CC)			
2fky	error	C10 should be sp2	C10 should be sp2	ok	C10 should be sp2
1unh	error	C14 should be sp2	O23 should be sp2,	ok	C14 should be sp2
		(and one of the	both 5-membered		(and one of the
		rings shouldn't	rings should be		rings shouldn'
		be aromatic, and	non-aromatic		be aromatic, and
		more)			more)

3zze	error	N17,C15 should be	C7-C8-C9-C12-C11-	ok	ok
		sp3 (C15 is planar)	C10 ring should be		
			aromatic, no db with		
			N13		
1nc6	error	NW,NH1,NH2	NW,NH1,NH2	ok	ok
		should be sp2,	should be sp2,		
		missed guanidinium	missed guanidinium		
3nc4	error	ok	CAQ,NAP,SAO,CAM	CAQ,NAP should be	CAQ should be sp2
			should be sp2	sp2	there should be no db
					betseen NAN,NAP
2xyu	error	ok	ok	C08,C09,C10,C11	C08,C09,C10,C11
				should be sp3 (non-	should be sp3 (non-
				planar ring)	planar ring)
1rmz	error	C1-C2-C3-C4-C5-C6	C1-C2-C3-C4-C5-C6	C1-C2-C3-C4-C5-C6	ok
		ring should be aro-	ring should be aro-	ring should be aro-	
		matic (non-planar	matic (non-planar	matic (non-planar	
		ring)	ring)	ring)	
1thz	tautomer			O17 is sp3 in the	
				reference (exocyclic	
				oxygen)	
$1 \mathrm{thz}$	error	ok	N20,N19 should be	ok	C15 should be $sp2$
			sp2 (stand-alone		
			double bond)		
2jb6	error	wrong chain of sp2	ok	ok	ok
		carbons, and some			
		other mistakes as a			
		concequence			
1e02	error	ok	C1,O1 should be sp2	ok	ok
			(terminal CO)		
1oz0	error	ok	C4P should be sp2	C4P should be sp2	ok
			(aromatics in a het-	(aromatics in a het-	
			eroring (not very pla-	eroring (not very pla-	
			nar as it should be))	nar as it should be))	
3p44	metal				

1ngw	error	porphyrin:	porphyrin:	porphyrin:	porphyrin:
		C15,C25,C35,C45	C15,C25,C35,C45	C15,C25,C35,C44,C45	C15,C25,C35,C45
		should be sp2 (aro-	should be sp2 (aro-	should be sp2 (aro-	should be sp2 (aro
		matic)	matic)	matic)	matic)
$3 \mathrm{gm}0$	error	ok	ok	CE1 should be sp2	ok
2g01	error	ok	O2 should be sp2	O2 should be sp2	ok
			(exo oxygen)	(exo oxygen)	
4m0e	error	ok	exo O21,O20 should	exo O21,O20 should	ok
			be sp2, the ring	be sp2, the ring	
			shouldn't be aro-	shouldn't be aro-	
			matic	matic	
1bjr	error	terminal CO: C (54)	terminal CO: C (54)	ok	ok
		should be sp2 (termi-	should be sp2 (termi-		
		nal CO in peptide)	nal CO in peptide)		
3lkj	error	C7 should be sp2, the	ok	ok	ok
		ring should be aro-			
		matic			
2165	error	C2,C3 and C7,C6	ok	C2,C3 and C7,C6	ok
		should be sp1		should be sp1	
2p99	error	ok	NAL,NAM should be	ok	NAL,NAM should be
			sp3 (terminal NN)		sp3 (terminal NN)
4n5d	error	ok	C4 should be sp2	C4,O should be sp2	C4 should be $sp2$
3hig	error	ok	ok	N should be sp2	ok
3gy2	error	ok	ok	N should be sp2	ok
3v9b	error	ok	ok	ok	O17 should be sp3
3vw9	tautomer	ok	ok	O21 is sp2 in the ref-	ok
				erence (exo oxygen	
				near heteroring)	
4ge4	tautomer	ok	ok	O7 is sp2 in the ref-	ok
				erence (exo)	
$4\mathrm{kn7}$	error	ok	O1 (exo) should be	O1 (exo) should be	ok
			sp2, the correspond-	sp2, the correspond-	
			ing ring shouldn't be	ing ring shouldn't be	
			aromatic	aromatic	
3p3h	metal				

	1	1		1	
2r02	error	ok	C (85) should be sp2 $$	ok	C (85) should be sp2 $$
			(it is COOH); oxygen		(it is COOH); oxygen
			bond is too long to be		bond is too long to be
			recognized by fconv		recognized by iintr
2h2d	error	terminal CO: $C(102)$	terminal CO: C (102)	ok	ok
		should be sp2 (termi-	should be sp2 (termi-		
		nal CO in peptide)	nal CO in peptide)		
4nkt	tautomer	O4 is sp2 in the refer-	ok	ok	$O4 ext{ is sp2}$ in the refer-
		ence(exo oxygen near			ence(exo oxygen near
		heteroaromatics)			heteroaromatics)
1nhz	error	C31 should be sp1	C31 should be sp1	ok	ok
		(big angle, not too			
		short bond)			
1pip	error	ok	ok	ok	C4 should be sp2
					(amide in a peptide)
115s	error	ok	C5 should be sp2	ok	C5 should be sp2
			(aromatic)		(aromatic)
1i1e	error	ok	ok	ok	C1 should be sp2
					(CO)
3hl8	error	ok	C10 should be sp2	ok	ok
3hl8	tautomer				O1,C8,N2
4j8r	error	ok	ok	ok	CG should be sp2
					(heteroaromatic
					ring)
1n5r	error	ok	ok	ok	C22 should be sp2
					(aromatic)
2y36	error	ok	ok	ok	O (20) should be sp2
					(amide in a peptide)
1uu3	error	ok	ok	ok	CAH should be
					sp2 (non-aomatic
					5-membered planar
					ring)
2a5b	error	ok	ok	ok	C5 should be sp2
					(5-membered het-
					eroring)

3t2w	tautomer				N2,C3,O3
4gk4	error	ok	ok	ok	C3 should be sp2
1d3q	error	ok	ok	ok	C1 should be sp2
					(aromatic ring)
1v11	error	ok	ok	ok	C2 should be sp2
2cle	error	ok	C12 should be sp2	ok	C12 should be sp2
			(amide)		(amide)
2c9d	error	ok	ok	ok	C9 should be sp2
					(heteroring)
6std	error	ok	ok	ok	O9B should be sp2
					(SO)
1g05	error	ok	ok	ok	C15,O18 should be
					sp2
1qk4	error	ok	ok	ok	C2 should be sp2
					(heteroaromatics)
2gm1	error	ok	ok	ok	CG should be sp2
					(aromatic)
1bqm	error	ok	ok	ok	C2,C1 should be sp2
1bqm	tautomer		S1,C2,N2		
1ilh	error	ok	C7 should be $sp2$	ok	C7 should be sp2
1q84	error	ok	ok	ok	C7 should be sp2
					(aromatic)
3q2m	error	ok	ok	ok	O25 should be sp2
					(SO2)
3uwl	error	ok	ok	ok	C4A should be sp2
					(heterocycle)
1yyy	error	ok	C (13) should be sp2	ok	C (13) should be sp2
			(amide)		(amide)
1qs4	error	ok	ok	ok	C8 should be sp2
					(CO)
1g9a	error	ok	ok	ok	C8 should be
					sp2 (aromatic 5-
					membered ring)
1u0h	error	ok	ok	ok	CA5 should be sp2

1onz	error	ok	C18 should be $sp2$	ok	C18 should be sp2
			(CO)		(CO)
1v1m	error	ok	ok	ok	C2 should be sp2
					(heteroaromatics)
1pmn	1	ok	ok	ok	C4 should be sp2
					(heteroaromatics)
3bjc	tautomer	ok	O16 is sp2 in the ref-	ok	ok
			erence (exo oxygen		
			near heteroaromaics)		
2ans	error	ok	N should be sp2	ok	ok
			(N.pl3): aromatics is		
			nearby		
2uzl	error	ok	C6 should be sp2,	ok	ok
			because O1 should		
			be sp2, and the		
			ring shouldn't be		
			aromatic		
2vgo	error	ok	N6 should be sp2	ok	ok
			(N.pl3): aromatics is		
			nearby		
3unj	error	ok	N04 should be sp2	ok	ok
			(N.pl3): aromatics is		
			nearby		
3qzq	error	ok	C01,O23 should be	ok	ok
			sp2 (CO)		
209j	error	ok	C3 should be sp2	ok	ok
			(non-aromatic het-		
			eroring)		
1hlf	error	ok	S8 should be sp2	ok	ok
			(exo suphur near 5-		
			membered ring)		
2ieh	error	ok	S should be sp2 (near	ok	ok
			heteroaromatic ring)		

	1				
3jsi	tautomer	ok	O15 is sp2 in the ref-	ok	ok
			erence (exo oxygen		
			near aromatic ring)		
3d1g	tautomer		S1-C8-S2		
2zjw	error	ok	O21,O24 should be	ok	ok
			sp2 (exo oxygens)		
1iem	error	ok	N16 should be $sp2$	ok	ok
3ppj	error	C21,C22,C23,C24	C21,C22,C23,C24	C21,C22,C23,C24	C21,C22,C23,C24
		should be sp2	should be sp2	should be sp2	should be sp2
2f14	error	ok	S2 should be sp2	ok	ok
			(amide)		
1iky	error	ok	S10 should be sp2	ok	ok
			(amide)		
1q0b	error	ok	S20 should be sp2	ok	ok
			(exo sulfur near het-		
			eroaromatics)		
1m2p	error	ok	O16 should be sp2	ok	ok
			(exo oxygen)		
4azg	error	ok	CAA should be sp2	ok	ok
4a4o	error	ok	C29 should be	ok	ok
			sp2 (5-membered		
			heteroaromatics)		
20a0	error	ok	C3 should be sp2	ok	ok
			(planar carbon)		
104j	error	ok	C12 should be sp2	ok	ok
			(amide)		
1m2r	error	ok	O16 should be sp2	ok	ok
			(exo oxygen)		
2ph9	error	ok	C13 should be sp2	ok	ok
			(the ring it belongs		
			to should be aro-		
			matic)		
4jin	error	ok	C10 should be sp2	ok	ok

2uzn	error	ok	O1 should be sp3,	ok	ok
			ring wouldn't be aro-		
			matic => C6 should		
			be sp2		
1fw0	error	ok	CD1 should be sp2	ok	ok
			(terminal CC)		
3wd1	error	ok	N11 should be sp2	ok	ok
1agm	error	ok	C5A,C7A should	ok	ok
			be sp2 (stand-		
			alone bond in a		
			non-aromatic ring)		
2xu3	error	ok	C19 should be sp2	ok	ok
			(terminal CN)		
1h46	error	ok	C13 should be sp2	ok	ok
			(stand-alone CN		
			bond in a chain)		
207e	error	ok	C2' should be sp2	ok	ok
			(aromatic)		
2b55	error	ok	O54 should be sp2	ok	ok
			(exo oxygen of non-		
			aromatc 5-membered		
			ring)		
3pb7	error	ok	SAC should be sp2	ok	ok
3q4c	error	ok	O (1) should be	ok	ok
			sp2 (exo oxygen		
			near 5-membered		
			heteroring)		
3ft8	error	ok	N24 should be sp2	ok	ok
1bji	error	ok	C2 should be sp2	ok	ok
			(stand-alone bond in		
			a non-aromatic ring)		
$1 \mathrm{ke5}$	error	ok	O11 should be sp2	ok	ok
1q3w	error	ok	C5 should be sp2	ok	ok
			(aromatic), thus no		
			C6-N1 double bond		

	1				
4iaw	error	ok	S1 should be sp2	ok	ok
4hy1	error	ok	C22 should be $sp2$	ok	ok
			(and aromatic)		
3ao2	error	ok	C5 should be sp2	ok	ok
			(aromatic)		
1bug	error	ok	S1 should be sp2	ok	ok
			(terminal CS)		
2e9n	error	ok	C18 should be sp2	ok	ok
			(and aromatic)		
3py0	error	ok	C6' should be sp2,	ok	ok
			the should be not		
			aromatic because of		
			the oxygen		
2h42	tautomer	ok	O27 is sp2 in the ref-	ok	ok
			erence (exo oxygen		
			near heteroaromatic		
			ring)		
4aj4	error	ok	C1 should be sp2	ok	ok
			(terminal CC)		
4gbd	error	ok	C9 should be sp2	ok	ok
3pbb	tautomer		NAO,CAR,SAC		
2vcb	error	ok	NAY should be sp2	ok	ok
4kot	error	ok	N2 should be sp2	ok	ok
3r2a	error	ok	OAB should be sp2	ok	ok
			(exo oxygen near		
			non-aromatic ring)		
3eft	error	ok	SAT should be sp2	ok	ok
1gx8	error	ok	C5 should be sp2	ok	ok
			(stand-alone db in a		
			ring)		
3hec	error	ok	N48 should be sp3; it	ok	ok
			is two atoms far from		
			aromatics and is not		
			absolutely planar		
4j8t	error	ok	C22 should be sp2		
-1JOU			022 should be sp2		

	1	1			1
1dtq	error	ok	S9 should be sp2	ok	ok
2w92	error	ok	N2 should be sp2	ok	ok
			(and aromatic)		
3zs1	error	ok	CHA,CHB,CHC,CHD	ok	ok
			should be aromatic		
			(HEM)		
1nym	error	ok	N16 should be sp2	ok	ok
2g79	error	ok	C11 should be sp2	ok	ok
			(long sp2 chain)		
3cde	error	ok	N22 should be sp2	ok	ok
			(in a non-aromatic		
			heteroring)		
3ozp	error	ok	CAA should be sp2	ok	ok
30gx	error	ok	C19 should be	ok	ok
			sp2 (stand-alone		
			double bond in a		
			non-aromatic ring)		
1y2j	error	ok	either O21 or O20	ok	ok
			should be $sp2$ (NO2)		
2yjx	error	ok	C2 should be sp2	ok	ok
			(stand-alone db in a		
			non-aromatic ring)		
			while C1-C3-C7-C9-		
			N4 ring should be		
			non-aromatic be-		
			cause of the oxygen		
2wca	error	ok	C10 should be sp2	ok	ok
1ur9	error	ok	N2 should be sp2 (we	ok	ok
			are not sure, because		
			it is actually, not one		
			ligand, but several		
			joined ligands)		
3dpk	tautomer	ok	O16 is sp2 in the ref-	ok	ok
			erence (exo oxygen		
			near heteroaromaics)		

3gk2	error	C12 should be sp3,	a db should be	C12 should be sp3,	C12 should be sp3,
Jgr2		a db should be be-	formed between	a db should be be-	a db should be be-
		tween N3,N4	N3,N4; C13 should	tween N3,N4	tween N3,N4
			be sp2		
1u65	error	ok	C14 should be sp2	ok	ok
1u33	error	ok	NA1 should be sp2	ok	ok
			(amidinium)		
4enx	error	ok	C13 should be sp2	ok	ok
			while O21 should		
			be sp2 and the		
			ring shouldn't be		
			aromatic		
2w4x	error	ok	NAO should be sp2	ok	ok
			(terminal NO)		
4eny	error	ok	C15, N8 should	ok	ok
			be sp2, the ring		
			shouldn't be aro-		
			matic		
4hbp	tautomer		O1,C2,N10		
3s3o	error	ok	OAD should be sp2	ok	ok
			(exo oxygen near het-		
			erocycle)		
20xn	error	CAF,OAM should be	NAY should be sp2	ok	ok
		sp3 (terminal oxy-			
		gen)			
2vvp	error	ok	O2 should be sp2	ok	ok
			(terminal CO)		
2i72	tautomer		O18-C17-N22		
2i1r	error	ok	C8 should be sp2, the	ok	ok
			adjacent ring should		
			be non-aromatic be-		
			cause of an sp2 exo		
			oxygen		
3vru	error	ok	CAV should be sp2	ok	ok

1ke8	error	ok	O5 should be sp2,	ok	ok
			the ring shouldn't be		
			aromatic		
3s3m	error	ok	OAD should be sp2	ok	ok
			(exo oxygen near het-		
			erocycle)		
3s6t	error	ok	NAY should be sp2	ok	ok
2wly	error	ok	S7 should be sp2	ok	ok
			(amide)		
3zlr	error	ok	C7 should be sp2	ok	ok
			(planar carbon)		
2yki	error	ok	C19 should be sp2	ok	ok
			(aromatic)		
2x2l	error	ok	CAF should be	ok	ok
			sp2, the adjacent		
			ring should be non-		
			aromatic because of		
			an sp2 exo oxygen		
2clk	error	ok	O1 should be sp2	ok	ok
			(terminal CO)		
4f9v	error	ok	SAC should be sp2	ok	ok
2nv7	error	ok	N1 should be sp2	ok	ok
3lbl	error	ok	C7 should be $sp2$	ok	ok
			(aromatics lost)		
30pp	error	C5,N4 should not	ok	C5,N4 should not	C5,N4 should not
		form a db (stand-		form a db (stand-	form a db (stand-
		alone bond in a		alone bond in a	alone bond in a
		chain)		chain)	chain)
1d7x	error	C17,N21 should not	ok	C17,N21 should not	C17,N21 should not
		form a db (stand-		form a db (stand-	form a db (stand-
		alone bond in a		alone bond in a	alone bond in a
		chain)		chain)	chain)
1rw8	error	ok	C5 should be sp2	ok	ok
			(aromatic)		

1pxk	error	ok	N9 should be sp2	ok	ok
			(amidinium)		
1p1n	error	ok	CD1 should be sp2	ok	ok
			(terminal CC)		
4bjc	error	ok	C10 should be sp2	ok	ok
			(and aromatic)		
2 xg 5	error	ok	C22-C27-C28-C29-	ok	ok
			S30 cycle should be		
			non-aromatic		
3g90	error	ok	N2 should be sp2, the	ok	ok
			adjacent ring should		
			be non-aromatic be-		
			cause of an sp2 exo		
			oxygen		
1tt 1	error	ok	CD1 should be sp2	ok	ok
			(terminal CC)		
2vvs	error	ok	CAA should be sp2	ok	ok
205d	error	ok	C8 should be sp2, the	ok	ok
			adjacent ring should		
			be non-aromatic be-		
			cause of an sp2 exo		
			oxygen		
3bki	error	ok	NAF, NAP should be	ok	ok
			sp2 (and aromatic)		
3zw3	error	ok	C10,O17 should be	ok	ok
			sp2		
3psd	error	ok	C25 should be $sp2$	ok	ok
			(and aromatic)		
3ao4	error	ok	C5 should be sp2	ok	ok
			(aromatic)		
3ewc	error	ok	C9 should be sp2	ok	ok
			(and aromatic)		

	1			1	1
2qrh	error	ok	N1 should be sp2	ok	ok
			(stand-alone double		
			bond in a non-		
			aromatic ring)		
4ie7	error	ok	OAB should be sp2	ok	ok
			(exo oxygen near		
			non-aromatic ring)		
3fnm	error	ok	N2 should be sp2	ok	ok
			(5-membered het-		
			eroaromatics)		
2a4z	error	ok	S4 should be sp3 (a	ok	ok
			very strange error)		
1pmv	error	ok	O22 should be sp2	ok	ok
			(exo oxygen near		
			conjugated aromat-		
			ics)		
3dej	error	ok	OAF should be	ok	ok
			sp2, the heterocy-		
			cle should be not		
			aromatic		
1ke9	error	ok	O11 should be	ok	ok
			sp2 (exo oxygen		
			near non-aromatic		
			heteroring)		
2yof	error	ok	SAE should be sp2	ok	ok
1f0q	error	ok	O6,O19 should be	ok	ok
			sp2 (exo oxygens		
			near non-aromatic		
			ring)		
			SOME OTHER ISSUES	5	

SOME OTHER ISSUES

Fconv experience big problems with N.pl3 nitrogens : there are 62 more ligands that are not listed here,

in which a nitrogen atom (mainly located near aromatics) should be sp2 and N.pl3, not N.3

Table S3: Running times of the *Knodle*, fconv, NAOMI, and I-interpret methods for the PDB-Bind 2014 dataset. Timings for two series of tests are given, the first for 10,605 protein-ligand complexes, and the second for 10,605 isolated ligands. Running times for *Knodle* are given for the two versions of its SVM kernels, the exact one and the approximate one.

Package	from (protein	time of extraction the PDB format a-ligand complexes, nstances), s	from the lated stances	ne PDB format (iso- ligands, 10,605 in-), s
	Linux	Mac OS	Linux	Mac OS
Knodle (exact slow kernels)	107	129.7	80	97.8
Knodle (approximate fast kernels)	87	112.8	59	79.5
Fconv	212	370.4	30	65.7
NAOMI	232	_a	74	_a
I-interpret	_b	_a	78	_a

^a NAOMI and I-interpret executables for Mac OS are not available. ^b Unfortunately, the desktop version of I-interpret often hanged on protein complexes with more than one ligand and thus we excluded I-interpret from this comparison.