



Physical parameters for piano modeling

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Physical parameters for piano modeling.

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Abstract: This document lists the physical parameters used by the authors when performing numerical simulations of the piano. We first give the parameters used for the soundboard and the air. Then, the hammer parameters are given. Finally, strings parameters are issued and two cases are considered : with (realistic) or without (virtual) wrapped strings. When the strings are considered wrapped, their length is the effective length measured on the reference piano, but we consider that they are made of a virtual material with a higher density. When the strings are considered unwrapped, the material is steel, and to achieve the very bass notes without increasing inharmonicity too much, we have increased the length up to almost 6 meters.

Key-words: piano modeling, physical parameters, damping mechanisms

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Paramètres physiques pour la modélisation du piano.

Résumé : Ce document précise les paramètres physiques utilisés par les auteurs lors des simulations numériques du piano. Nous commençons par donner les paramètres de la table d'harmonie et de l'air. Ensuite, les paramètres des marteaux sont listés. Enfin, nous nous intéressons aux paramètres de cordes, et nous avons considéré deux cas : avec ou sans cordes filées. Dans le cas de cordes filées, les longueurs de cordes sont celles que nous avons mesurées sur le piano de référence, mais nous les considérons composées d'un matériau virtuel très dense. Dans le cas de cordes non filées, nous considérons qu'elles sont faites d'acier, et pour atteindre les notes les plus graves du clavier sans trop accroître l'inharmonicité, les longueurs des cordes sont augmentées jusqu'à presque 6 mètres.

Mots-clés : modélisation du piano, paramètres physiques, phénomènes d'amortissement

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1 Introduction

This report can be considered as a technical appendix to [1] or [2], which describe in detail how the piano modeling is done. All parameters given here quantitatively for each note of the piano were defined in these references, and will not be defined here. These parameters are based on measurements on the Steinway D piano, seen in a photography from above in figure 1.

The physical parameters given in this report will concern:

- the hammers,
- the strings,
- the soundboard,
- the surrounding air.

2 Soundboard and vibroacoustics

2.1 Soundboard and referential

The soundboard is considered as a heterogeneous orthotropic bidimensional plate with varying thickness. This is how ribs and bridges are taken into account. We divide the soundboard into four zones, each point belonging to a rib or not, and to a bridge or not, as illustrated in figure 2. The mesh can be downloaded at <http://d1.dropbox.com/u/3984954/PIANO/Maillages/SteinwayChevaletCourtPlaque.mesh>. The following parameters are used for spruce and beech parts of the soundboard.

Spruce parameters

ρ $\text{kg}\cdot\text{m}^{-3}$	E_x GPa	E_y GPa	E_z GPa	G_{xy} GPa	G_{xz} GPa	G_{yz} GPa	ν_{xy}	ν_{xz}	ν_{yz}
390	11.6	0.9	0.5	0.75	0.72	0.039	0.37	0.47	0.43
380	11.0	0.650	-	0.66	1.2	0.042	0.26	-	-

Beech parameters

ρ $\text{kg}\cdot\text{m}^{-3}$	E_x GPa	E_y GPa	E_z GPa	G_{xy} GPa	G_{xz} GPa	G_{yz} GPa	ν_{xy}	ν_{xz}	ν_{yz}
750	13.7	2.24	-	1.61	1.06	0.46	0.3	-	-

Concerning the damping phenomena, the authors have proposed a modal approach which consists in considering that the damping occurs mode per mode. The damping constants are adjusted to the values:

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} a = 2.00 \times 10^{-5} \\ b = 0.07 \\ c = 0.00 \end{array} \right. \quad (1a)$$

$$(1b)$$

$$(1c)$$

The soundboard thickness is considered as a variable function of space, as illustrated in figure 2(c) and 2(d) and exaggerated in figure 2(b). Following the proportions seen in the figures, the thickness variations are the following :

- On the plate (red area of figure 2(a)) : between 6 mm and 9 mm
- On the bridge (magenta area) : between 29 mm and 69 mm
- On the ribs (green area) : between 9 and 35 mm

2.2 Acoustics

The surrounding air is supposed at rest, with the following homogeneous parameters:

$$\rho_a = 1.29 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m}^3, \quad c_a = 340 \text{ m} \cdot \text{s}^{-1}, \quad \mu_a = 6.71 \times 10^{-6} \text{ s}^2 \cdot \text{m}^2 \cdot \text{kg}^{-1}$$

The 3D domain is obtained by an extrusion of a planar mesh which can be downloaded at <http://d1.dropbox.com/u/3984954/PIANO/Maillages/SteinwayChevaletCourt.mesh>.

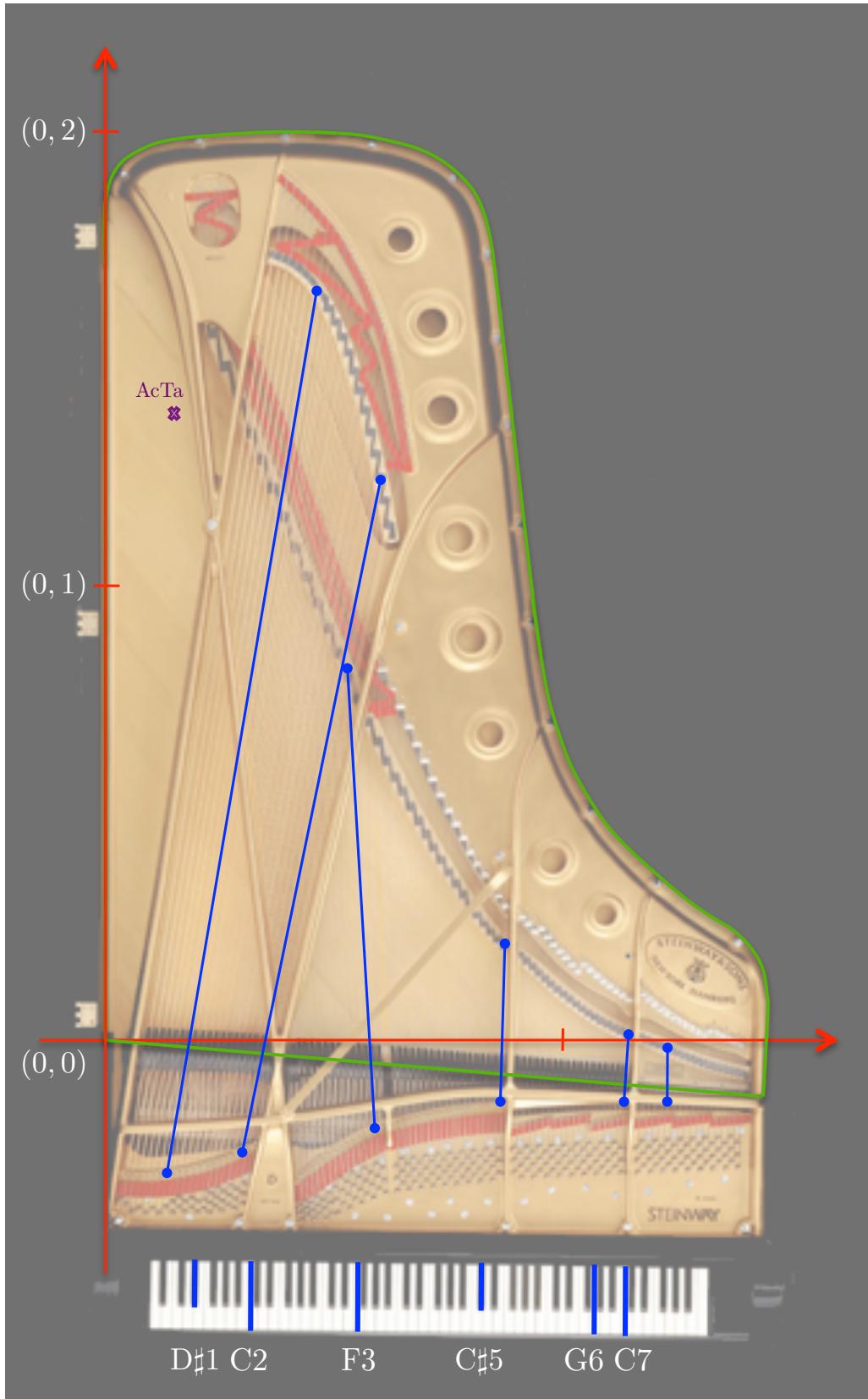


Figure 1: Photography of an open Steinway D (from yost.com). Blue strings were actually measured and used to fit the parameters presented in this report. The soundboard is indicated in green. The red referential will be used to indicate where strings meet the soundboard. All quantities are in meter.

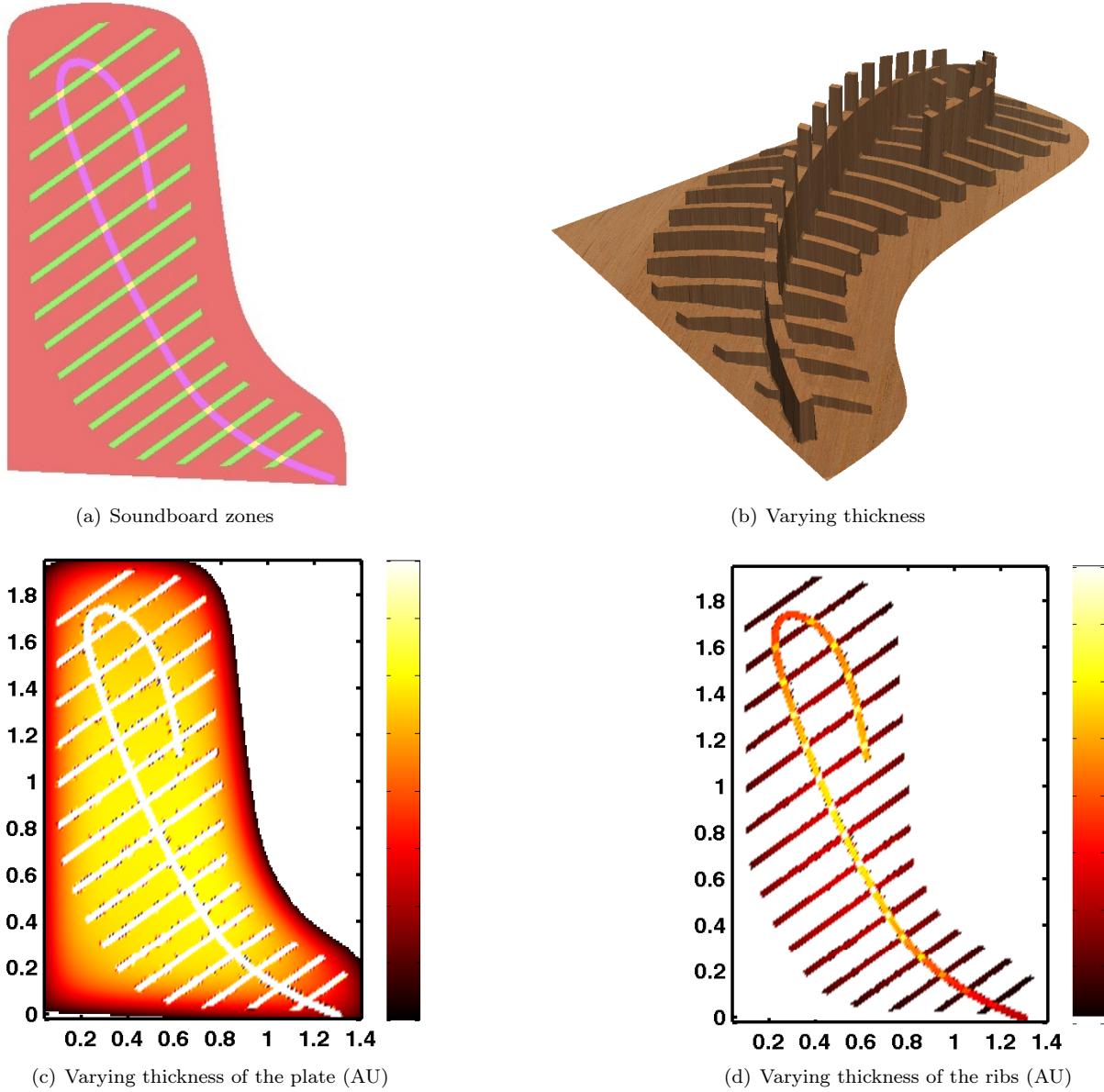


Figure 2: Different soundboard zones : different materials, orthotropic direction, and thicknesses.

2.3 String soundboard coupling : repartition functions

The coupling between strings and soundboard is done via a repartition function on the soundboard, which is centered in a point of the bridge (x_0, y_0) (where $(0, 0)$ is the bottom left corner of the soundboard, see figure 1) and rapidly decreasing, as illustrated in figure 3. All points can be visualized in the film http://dl.dropbox.com/u/3984954/ THESE/FILMS/attaches_chevalet.avi and their values are listed in the appendix A and B for every notes of the piano.

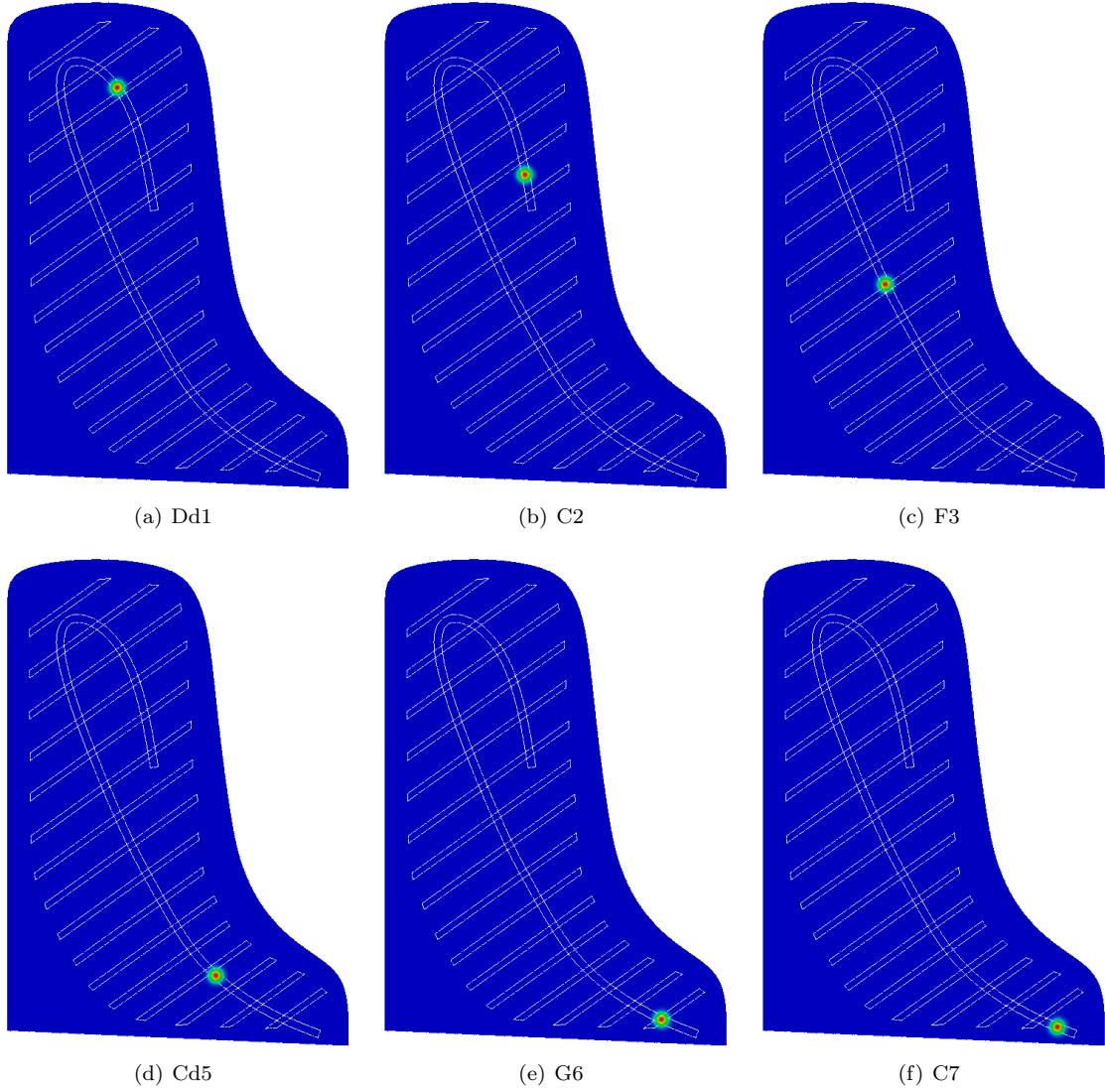


Figure 3: Repartition function for six reference notes.

3 Strings and hammers

3.1 Hammers

Let $i \in [1, 88]$ be the number of the string in the keyboard. We propose to use the following values, represented in figure 4 and listed in appendices A and B.

$$M^{\mathcal{H}} = -6.2348 \times 10^{-5} i + 0.0112 \quad (2)$$

$$p = 2.4295 \times 10^{-4} i^2 - 0.007703 i + 2.337 \quad (3)$$

$$K^{\mathcal{H}} = 10^{(5.3097 \times 10^{-2} i + 7.6425)} \quad (4)$$

$$R^{\mathcal{H}} = K^{\mathcal{H}} \times 10^{(0.04366 i - 2.294)} \quad (5)$$

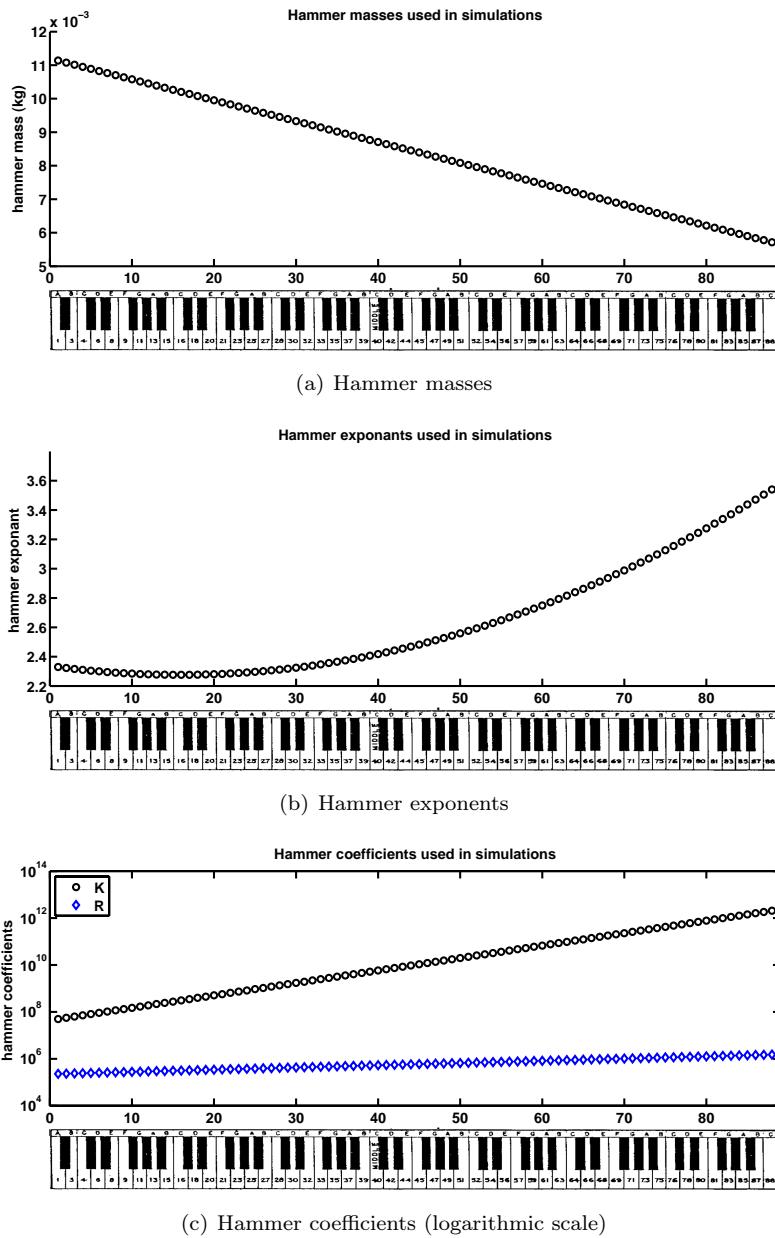


Figure 4: Visual representation of the hammer parameters

3.2 Strings

In our models, a string is entirely determined with the following parameters :

- length L
- diameter d
- density ρ
- tension T_0
- Young modulus E
- shear modulus G
- damping parameters $R_u, R_v, R_\varphi, \eta_u, \eta_v, \eta_\varphi$

We have chosen to always use the relations:

$$A = \frac{\pi d^2}{4}, \quad I = \frac{\pi d^4}{64}, \quad E = 2,02 \times 10^{11} \text{ Pa}, \quad G = 8 \times 10^{10} \text{ Pa}$$

which reflects the fact that for wrapped strings, the modeled string is not exactly the real one, but rather an homogenized version with equivalent vibratory properties.

The damping coefficients are difficult to tune (lack of measurements, difficulty to dissociate the origins of damping). They are set to the following values. Let $i \in [1, 88]$ be the number of the considered string.

$$\begin{cases} R_{u,i} = R_{\varphi,i} = (\alpha i + \beta)^+ \in [0; 0, 42] \\ R_{v,i} = 0, 5 \\ \eta_{u,i} = \eta_{\varphi,i} = \gamma i + \delta \in [1, 6 \times 10^{-9}; 3, 9 \times 10^{-9}] \\ \eta_{v,i} = 10^{-9} \end{cases} \quad (6)$$

where $\alpha = 5 \times 10^{-3}$, $\beta = -0,015$, $\gamma = 2,78 \times 10^{-11}$ and $\delta = 1,5274 \times 10^{-9}$.

We have considered two different virtual pianos :

- The first one is based on realistic string lengths, which lead us to use very dense virtual materials for the bass strings in order to account for the wrapping,
- The second one is composed of only steel strings, which lead us to use very long lengths in the bass register. This piano could not easily be constructed because the strings would exceed the size of the rim, which would generate a technical impossibility. In our virtual world, this is absolutely not a problem and this scale design will be our favorite.

We will not give here all explicit formula, but the values are listed in appendices A and B for wrapped and unwrapped strings. A visual representation of lengths, diameters, densities, tensions and inharmonicity factors can be seen in figure 5 for both scale designs. They were both made so that the corresponding inharmonicity curves smoothly evolved all along the piano range.

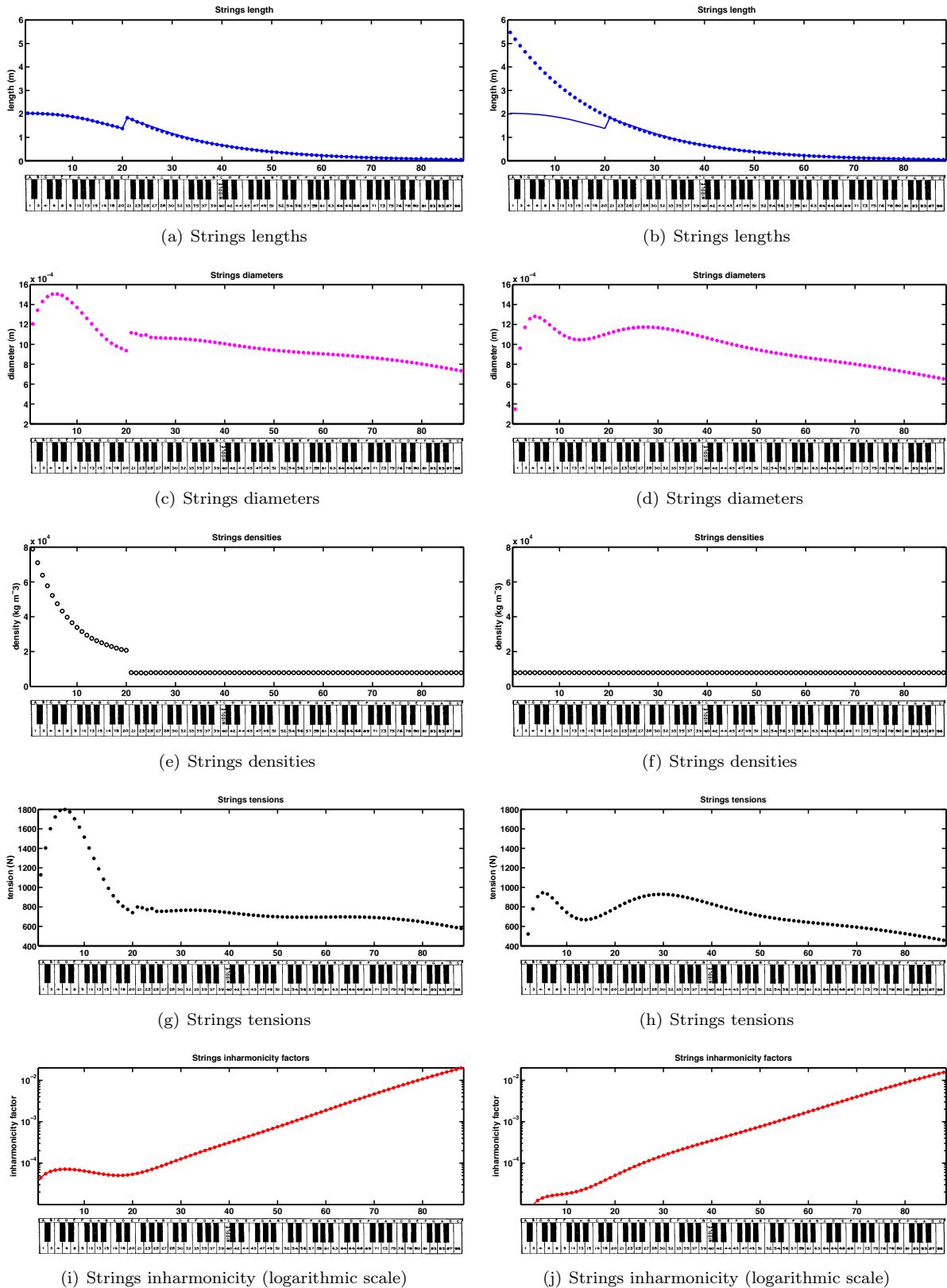


Figure 5: Visual representation of the wrapped (left) and unwrapped (right) strings parameters, with the same y-scale. Values given in appendices A and B.

References

- [1] J Chabassier. Modélisation et simulation numérique d'un piano par modèles physiques. *PhD dissertation*, Mar 2012.
- [2] J Chabassier and P Joly. Time domain simulation of a piano. *In preparation for Journal of Computational Physics*, 2012.

A Wrapped strings values

Note	C1	Cd1	D1	Dd1	E1	F1
f_0 (Hz)	32.78	34.73	36.79	38.98	41.30	43.75
L (m)	2.007	1.997	1.981	1.965	1.938	1.911
d (mm)	1.480	1.505	1.506	1.492	1.460	1.419
ρ ($\text{kg}\cdot\text{m}^{-3}$)	57787	52229	47494	43195	39737	36571
T_0 (N)	1722	1788	1798	1773	1703	1618
R_u (s^{-1})	5.0×10^{-03}	1.0×10^{-02}	1.5×10^{-02}	2.0×10^{-02}	2.5×10^{-02}	3.0×10^{-02}
R_v (s^{-1})	5.0×10^{-01}					
R_ϕ (s^{-1})	5.0×10^{-03}	1.0×10^{-02}	1.5×10^{-02}	2.0×10^{-02}	2.5×10^{-02}	3.0×10^{-02}
η_u (s)	1.6×10^{-09}	1.7×10^{-09}	1.7×10^{-09}	1.7×10^{-09}	1.7×10^{-09}	1.8×10^{-09}
η_v (s)	1.0×10^{-09}					
η_ϕ (s)	1.6×10^{-09}	1.7×10^{-09}	1.7×10^{-09}	1.7×10^{-09}	1.7×10^{-09}	1.8×10^{-09}
p (-)	2.310	2.305	2.300	2.295	2.291	2.287
x^H (m)	0.241	0.240	0.238	0.236	0.233	0.229
M^H (g)	10.95	10.89	10.83	10.76	10.70	10.64
K^H ($\text{N}\cdot\text{m}^{-p}$)	7.160×10^{07}	8.091×10^{07}	9.143×10^{07}	1.033×10^{08}	1.168×10^{08}	1.319×10^{08}
R^H ($\text{N}\cdot\text{m}^{-p}$)	2.434×10^{05}	2.487×10^{05}	2.542×10^{05}	2.598×10^{05}	2.655×10^{05}	2.713×10^{05}
x_0 (m)	0.40	0.42	0.44	0.46	0.48	0.50
y_0 (m)	1.69	1.67	1.65	1.63	1.60	1.56

Note	Fd1	G1	Ab1	A1	Ad1	B1
f_0 (Hz)	46.35	49.11	52.03	55.13	58.40	61.88
L (m)	1.879	1.842	1.805	1.762	1.709	1.655
d (mm)	1.370	1.316	1.262	1.207	1.148	1.096
ρ ($\text{kg}\cdot\text{m}^{-3}$)	33851	31521	29376	27588	26243	25043
T_0 (N)	1515	1404	1297	1190	1083	991
R_u (s^{-1})	3.5×10^{-02}	4.0×10^{-02}	4.5×10^{-02}	5.0×10^{-02}	5.5×10^{-02}	6.0×10^{-02}
R_v (s^{-1})	5.0×10^{-01}					
R_ϕ (s^{-1})	3.5×10^{-02}	4.0×10^{-02}	4.5×10^{-02}	5.0×10^{-02}	5.5×10^{-02}	6.0×10^{-02}
η_u (s)	1.8×10^{-09}	1.8×10^{-09}	1.9×10^{-09}	1.9×10^{-09}	1.9×10^{-09}	1.9×10^{-09}
η_v (s)	1.0×10^{-09}					
η_ϕ (s)	1.8×10^{-09}	1.8×10^{-09}	1.9×10^{-09}	1.9×10^{-09}	1.9×10^{-09}	1.9×10^{-09}
p (-)	2.284	2.282	2.280	2.278	2.277	2.276
x^H (m)	0.225	0.221	0.217	0.211	0.205	0.199
M^H (g)	10.58	10.51	10.45	10.39	10.33	10.26
K^H ($\text{N}\cdot\text{m}^{-p}$)	1.491×10^{08}	1.685×10^{08}	1.904×10^{08}	2.152×10^{08}	2.431×10^{08}	2.748×10^{08}
R^H ($\text{N}\cdot\text{m}^{-p}$)	2.772×10^{05}	2.833×10^{05}	2.896×10^{05}	2.959×10^{05}	3.024×10^{05}	3.091×10^{05}
x_0 (m)	0.52	0.53	0.55	0.56	0.57	0.58
y_0 (m)	1.52	1.48	1.44	1.39	1.35	1.30

Note	C2	Cd2	D2	Dd2	E2	F2
f_0 (Hz)	65.56	69.45	73.58	77.96	82.59	87.51
L (m)	1.602	1.548	1.495	1.442	1.378	1.837
d (mm)	1.051	1.012	0.982	0.960	0.937	1.117
ρ ($\text{kg}\cdot\text{m}^{-3}$)	23919	22925	21997	21160	20738	7887
T_0 (N)	915	853	807	774	741	799
R_u (s^{-1})	6.5×10^{-02}	7.0×10^{-02}	7.5×10^{-02}	8.0×10^{-02}	8.5×10^{-02}	9.0×10^{-02}
R_v (s^{-1})	5.0×10^{-01}					
R_ϕ (s^{-1})	6.5×10^{-02}	7.0×10^{-02}	7.5×10^{-02}	8.0×10^{-02}	8.5×10^{-02}	9.0×10^{-02}
η_u (s)	2.0×10^{-09}	2.0×10^{-09}	2.0×10^{-09}	2.1×10^{-09}	2.1×10^{-09}	2.1×10^{-09}
η_v (s)	1.0×10^{-09}					
η_ϕ (s)	2.0×10^{-09}	2.0×10^{-09}	2.0×10^{-09}	2.1×10^{-09}	2.1×10^{-09}	2.1×10^{-09}
p (-)	2.276	2.276	2.277	2.278	2.280	2.282
x^H (m)	0.192	0.186	0.179	0.173	0.165	0.220
M^H (g)	10.20	10.14	10.08	10.02	9.95	9.89
K^H ($\text{N}\cdot\text{m}^{-p}$)	3.105×10^{08}	3.509×10^{08}	3.965×10^{08}	4.481×10^{08}	5.063×10^{08}	5.722×10^{08}
R^H ($\text{N}\cdot\text{m}^{-p}$)	3.159×10^{05}	3.228×10^{05}	3.299×10^{05}	3.371×10^{05}	3.445×10^{05}	3.521×10^{05}
x_0 (m)	0.59	0.60	0.61	0.61	0.62	0.23
y_0 (m)	1.26	1.22	1.18	1.14	1.11	1.58

Note	Fd2	G2	Ab2	A2	Ad2	B2
f_0 (Hz)	92.71	98.22	104.06	110.25	116.81	123.75
L (m)	1.757	1.660	1.591	1.482	1.403	1.329
d (mm)	1.108	1.091	1.095	1.071	1.067	1.065
ρ ($\text{kg}\cdot\text{m}^{-3}$)	7734	7772	7589	7850	7850	7850
T_0 (N)	791	773	783	754	754	756
R_u (s^{-1})	9.5×10^{-02}	1.0×10^{-01}	1.0×10^{-01}	1.1×10^{-01}	1.2×10^{-01}	1.2×10^{-01}
R_v (s^{-1})	5.0×10^{-01}					
R_ϕ (s^{-1})	9.5×10^{-02}	1.0×10^{-01}	1.0×10^{-01}	1.1×10^{-01}	1.2×10^{-01}	1.2×10^{-01}
η_u (s)	2.1×10^{-09}	2.2×10^{-09}	2.2×10^{-09}	2.2×10^{-09}	2.3×10^{-09}	2.3×10^{-09}
η_v (s)	1.0×10^{-09}					
η_ϕ (s)	2.1×10^{-09}	2.2×10^{-09}	2.2×10^{-09}	2.2×10^{-09}	2.3×10^{-09}	2.3×10^{-09}
p (-)	2.285	2.288	2.292	2.296	2.301	2.306
x^H (m)	0.211	0.199	0.191	0.178	0.168	0.160
M^H (g)	9.83	9.77	9.70	9.64	9.58	9.52
K^H ($\text{N}\cdot\text{m}^{-p}$)	6.466×10^{08}	7.307×10^{08}	8.257×10^{08}	9.331×10^{08}	1.054×10^{09}	1.192×10^{09}
R^H ($\text{N}\cdot\text{m}^{-p}$)	3.598×10^{05}	3.677×10^{05}	3.758×10^{05}	3.841×10^{05}	3.925×10^{05}	4.011×10^{05}
x_0 (m)	0.25	0.27	0.30	0.32	0.35	0.37
y_0 (m)	1.49	1.41	1.34	1.26	1.19	1.13

Note	C3	Cd3	D3	Dd3	E3	F3
f_0 (Hz)	131.11	138.90	147.17	155.91	165.19	175.01
L (m)	1.259	1.192	1.129	1.070	1.013	0.960
d (mm)	1.063	1.061	1.059	1.057	1.053	1.049
ρ ($\text{kg}\cdot\text{m}^{-3}$)	7850	7850	7850	7850	7850	7850
T_0 (N)	759	762	764	766	767	766
R_u (s^{-1})	1.2×10^{-01}	1.3×10^{-01}	1.4×10^{-01}	1.4×10^{-01}	1.4×10^{-01}	1.5×10^{-01}
R_v (s^{-1})	5.0×10^{-01}					
R_ϕ (s^{-1})	1.2×10^{-01}	1.3×10^{-01}	1.4×10^{-01}	1.4×10^{-01}	1.4×10^{-01}	1.5×10^{-01}
η_u (s)	2.3×10^{-09}	2.3×10^{-09}	2.4×10^{-09}	2.4×10^{-09}	2.4×10^{-09}	2.4×10^{-09}
η_v (s)	1.0×10^{-09}					
η_ϕ (s)	2.3×10^{-09}	2.3×10^{-09}	2.4×10^{-09}	2.4×10^{-09}	2.4×10^{-09}	2.4×10^{-09}
p (-)	2.312	2.318	2.325	2.332	2.339	2.347
x^H (m)	0.151	0.143	0.136	0.128	0.122	0.115
M^H (g)	9.45	9.39	9.33	9.27	9.20	9.14
K^H ($\text{N}\cdot\text{m}^{-p}$)	1.347×10^{09}	1.522×10^{09}	1.720×10^{09}	1.943×10^{09}	2.196×10^{09}	2.481×10^{09}
R^H ($\text{N}\cdot\text{m}^{-p}$)	4.100×10^{05}	4.190×10^{05}	4.282×10^{05}	4.376×10^{05}	4.472×10^{05}	4.570×10^{05}
x_0 (m)	0.40	0.42	0.45	0.47	0.49	0.51
y_0 (m)	1.06	1.01	0.95	0.90	0.85	0.80

Note	Fd3	G3	Ab3	A3	Ad3	B3
f_0 (Hz)	185.41	196.45	208.12	220.49	233.62	247.52
L (m)	0.909	0.861	0.816	0.773	0.732	0.694
d (mm)	1.045	1.039	1.033	1.027	1.020	1.013
ρ ($\text{kg}\cdot\text{m}^{-3}$)	7850	7850	7850	7850	7850	7850
T_0 (N)	765	763	759	755	751	746
R_u (s^{-1})	1.5×10^{-01}	1.6×10^{-01}	1.7×10^{-01}	1.7×10^{-01}	1.7×10^{-01}	1.8×10^{-01}
R_v (s^{-1})	5.0×10^{-01}					
R_ϕ (s^{-1})	1.5×10^{-01}	1.6×10^{-01}	1.7×10^{-01}	1.7×10^{-01}	1.7×10^{-01}	1.8×10^{-01}
η_u (s)	2.5×10^{-09}	2.5×10^{-09}	2.5×10^{-09}	2.6×10^{-09}	2.6×10^{-09}	2.6×10^{-09}
η_v (s)	1.0×10^{-09}					
η_ϕ (s)	2.5×10^{-09}	2.5×10^{-09}	2.5×10^{-09}	2.6×10^{-09}	2.6×10^{-09}	2.6×10^{-09}
p (-)	2.356	2.365	2.375	2.385	2.395	2.406
x^H (m)	0.109	0.103	0.098	0.093	0.088	0.083
M^H (g)	9.08	9.02	8.96	8.89	8.83	8.77
K^H ($\text{N}\cdot\text{m}^{-p}$)	2.804×10^{09}	3.169×10^{09}	3.581×10^{09}	4.047×10^{09}	4.573×10^{09}	5.168×10^{09}
R^H ($\text{N}\cdot\text{m}^{-p}$)	4.670×10^{05}	4.773×10^{05}	4.878×10^{05}	4.985×10^{05}	5.095×10^{05}	5.206×10^{05}
x_0 (m)	0.54	0.56	0.58	0.60	0.62	0.64
y_0 (m)	0.75	0.71	0.67	0.63	0.60	0.56

Note	C4	Cd4	D4	Dd4	E4	F4
f_0 (Hz)	262.22	277.81	294.34	311.82	330.36	350.05
L (m)	0.657	0.622	0.590	0.559	0.529	0.501
d (mm)	1.006	0.999	0.991	0.984	0.977	0.970
ρ ($\text{kg}\cdot\text{m}^{-3}$)	7850	7850	7850	7850	7850	7850
T_0 (N)	741	735	730	725	720	715
R_u (s^{-1})	1.8×10^{-01}	1.9×10^{-01}	2.0×10^{-01}	2.0×10^{-01}	2.0×10^{-01}	2.1×10^{-01}
R_v (s^{-1})	5.0×10^{-01}					
R_ϕ (s^{-1})	1.8×10^{-01}	1.9×10^{-01}	2.0×10^{-01}	2.0×10^{-01}	2.0×10^{-01}	2.1×10^{-01}
η_u (s)	2.6×10^{-09}	2.7×10^{-09}	2.7×10^{-09}	2.7×10^{-09}	2.8×10^{-09}	2.8×10^{-09}
η_v (s)	1.0×10^{-09}					
η_ϕ (s)	2.6×10^{-09}	2.7×10^{-09}	2.7×10^{-09}	2.7×10^{-09}	2.8×10^{-09}	2.8×10^{-09}
p (-)	2.418	2.430	2.442	2.455	2.468	2.482
x^H (m)	0.079	0.075	0.071	0.067	0.064	0.060
M^H (g)	8.71	8.64	8.58	8.52	8.46	8.39
K^H ($\text{N}\cdot\text{m}^{-p}$)	5.840×10^{09}	6.599×10^{09}	7.457×10^{09}	8.427×10^{09}	9.523×10^{09}	1.076×10^{10}
R^H ($\text{N}\cdot\text{m}^{-p}$)	5.321×10^{05}	5.438×10^{05}	5.557×10^{05}	5.679×10^{05}	5.804×10^{05}	5.932×10^{05}
x_0 (m)	0.66	0.68	0.70	0.71	0.73	0.75
y_0 (m)	0.53	0.50	0.47	0.44	0.41	0.39

Note	Fd4	G4	Ab4	A4	Ad4	B4
f_0 (Hz)	370.80	392.87	416.26	441.00	467.19	494.96
L (m)	0.475	0.450	0.426	0.404	0.383	0.363
d (mm)	0.964	0.958	0.952	0.947	0.941	0.937
ρ ($\text{kg}\cdot\text{m}^{-3}$)	7850	7850	7850	7850	7850	7850
T_0 (N)	711	707	704	701	699	697
R_u (s^{-1})	2.1×10^{-01}	2.2×10^{-01}	2.3×10^{-01}	2.3×10^{-01}	2.3×10^{-01}	2.4×10^{-01}
R_v (s^{-1})	5.0×10^{-01}					
R_ϕ (s^{-1})	2.1×10^{-01}	2.2×10^{-01}	2.3×10^{-01}	2.3×10^{-01}	2.3×10^{-01}	2.4×10^{-01}
η_u (s)	2.8×10^{-09}	2.8×10^{-09}	2.9×10^{-09}	2.9×10^{-09}	2.9×10^{-09}	2.9×10^{-09}
η_v (s)	1.0×10^{-09}					
η_ϕ (s)	2.8×10^{-09}	2.8×10^{-09}	2.9×10^{-09}	2.9×10^{-09}	2.9×10^{-09}	2.9×10^{-09}
p (-)	2.497	2.512	2.527	2.543	2.559	2.576
x^H (m)	0.057	0.054	0.051	0.048	0.046	0.044
M^H (g)	8.33	8.27	8.21	8.14	8.08	8.02
K^H ($\text{N}\cdot\text{m}^{-p}$)	1.216×10^{10}	1.374×10^{10}	1.553×10^{10}	1.755×10^{10}	1.983×10^{10}	2.241×10^{10}
R^H ($\text{N}\cdot\text{m}^{-p}$)	6.062×10^{05}	6.195×10^{05}	6.331×10^{05}	6.470×10^{05}	6.612×10^{05}	6.758×10^{05}
x_0 (m)	0.76	0.78	0.80	0.81	0.83	0.85
y_0 (m)	0.36	0.34	0.32	0.30	0.28	0.27

Note	C5	Cd5	D5	Dd5	E5	F5
f_0 (Hz)	524.48	555.60	588.66	623.69	660.69	699.91
L (m)	0.344	0.326	0.308	0.292	0.277	0.262
d (mm)	0.932	0.928	0.924	0.921	0.917	0.914
ρ ($\text{kg}\cdot\text{m}^{-3}$)	7850	7850	7850	7850	7850	7850
T_0 (N)	696	695	694	694	694	694
R_u (s^{-1})	2.4×10^{-01}	2.5×10^{-01}	2.6×10^{-01}	2.6×10^{-01}	2.7×10^{-01}	2.7×10^{-01}
R_v (s^{-1})	5.0×10^{-01}					
R_ϕ (s^{-1})	2.4×10^{-01}	2.5×10^{-01}	2.6×10^{-01}	2.6×10^{-01}	2.7×10^{-01}	2.7×10^{-01}
η_u (s)	3.0×10^{-09}	3.0×10^{-09}	3.0×10^{-09}	3.1×10^{-09}	3.1×10^{-09}	3.1×10^{-09}
η_v (s)	1.0×10^{-09}					
η_ϕ (s)	3.0×10^{-09}	3.0×10^{-09}	3.0×10^{-09}	3.1×10^{-09}	3.1×10^{-09}	3.1×10^{-09}
p (-)	2.593	2.611	2.629	2.648	2.668	2.687
$x^\mathcal{H}$ (m)	0.041	0.039	0.037	0.035	0.033	0.031
$M^\mathcal{H}$ (g)	7.96	7.90	7.83	7.77	7.71	7.65
$K^\mathcal{H}$ ($\text{N}\cdot\text{m}^{-p}$)	2.532×10^{10}	2.862×10^{10}	3.234×10^{10}	3.655×10^{10}	4.130×10^{10}	4.667×10^{10}
$R^\mathcal{H}$ ($\text{N}\cdot\text{m}^{-p}$)	6.906×10^{05}	7.058×10^{05}	7.213×10^{05}	7.371×10^{05}	7.533×10^{05}	7.699×10^{05}
x_0 (m)	0.86	0.88	0.90	0.91	0.93	0.94
y_0 (m)	0.25	0.23	0.22	0.21	0.19	0.18

Note	Fd5	G5	Ab5	A5	Ad5	B5
f_0 (Hz)	741.65	785.63	832.54	882.06	934.60	990.20
L (m)	0.249	0.236	0.223	0.211	0.200	0.190
d (mm)	0.910	0.907	0.904	0.901	0.898	0.894
ρ ($\text{kg}\cdot\text{m}^{-3}$)	7850	7850	7850	7850	7850	7850
T_0 (N)	695	695	696	697	697	697
R_u (s^{-1})	2.8×10^{-01}	2.8×10^{-01}	2.8×10^{-01}	2.9×10^{-01}	2.9×10^{-01}	3.0×10^{-01}
R_v (s^{-1})	5.0×10^{-01}					
R_ϕ (s^{-1})	2.8×10^{-01}	2.8×10^{-01}	2.8×10^{-01}	2.9×10^{-01}	2.9×10^{-01}	3.0×10^{-01}
η_u (s)	3.1×10^{-09}	3.2×10^{-09}	3.2×10^{-09}	3.2×10^{-09}	3.3×10^{-09}	3.3×10^{-09}
η_v (s)	1.0×10^{-09}					
η_ϕ (s)	3.1×10^{-09}	3.2×10^{-09}	3.2×10^{-09}	3.2×10^{-09}	3.3×10^{-09}	3.3×10^{-09}
p (-)	2.708	2.728	2.749	2.771	2.793	2.816
$x^\mathcal{H}$ (m)	0.030	0.028	0.027	0.025	0.024	0.023
$M^\mathcal{H}$ (g)	7.58	7.52	7.46	7.40	7.33	7.27
$K^\mathcal{H}$ ($\text{N}\cdot\text{m}^{-p}$)	5.274×10^{10}	5.960×10^{10}	6.735×10^{10}	7.611×10^{10}	8.600×10^{10}	9.719×10^{10}
$R^\mathcal{H}$ ($\text{N}\cdot\text{m}^{-p}$)	7.868×10^{05}	8.040×10^{05}	8.217×10^{05}	8.398×10^{05}	8.582×10^{05}	8.771×10^{05}
x_0 (m)	0.96	0.97	0.99	1.01	1.02	1.04
y_0 (m)	0.17	0.16	0.15	0.14	0.13	0.12

Note	C6	Cd6	D6	Dd6	E6	F6
f_0 (Hz)	1048.83	1111.06	1177.66	1247.25	1321.31	1399.97
L (m)	0.180	0.171	0.162	0.153	0.145	0.138
d (mm)	0.891	0.887	0.883	0.879	0.875	0.870
ρ ($\text{kg}\cdot\text{m}^{-3}$)	7850	7850	7850	7850	7850	7850
T_0 (N)	697	697	697	696	695	693
R_u (s^{-1})	3.0×10^{-01}	3.1×10^{-01}	3.2×10^{-01}	3.2×10^{-01}	3.3×10^{-01}	3.3×10^{-01}
R_v (s^{-1})	5.0×10^{-01}					
R_ϕ (s^{-1})	3.0×10^{-01}	3.1×10^{-01}	3.2×10^{-01}	3.2×10^{-01}	3.3×10^{-01}	3.3×10^{-01}
η_u (s)	3.3×10^{-09}	3.3×10^{-09}	3.4×10^{-09}	3.4×10^{-09}	3.4×10^{-09}	3.4×10^{-09}
η_v (s)	1.0×10^{-09}					
η_ϕ (s)	3.3×10^{-09}	3.3×10^{-09}	3.4×10^{-09}	3.4×10^{-09}	3.4×10^{-09}	3.4×10^{-09}
p (-)	2.839	2.863	2.887	2.912	2.937	2.962
$x^\mathcal{H}$ (m)	0.022	0.020	0.019	0.018	0.017	0.017
$M^\mathcal{H}$ (g)	7.21	7.15	7.09	7.02	6.96	6.90
$K^\mathcal{H}$ ($\text{N}\cdot\text{m}^{-p}$)	1.098×10^{11}	1.241×10^{11}	1.402×10^{11}	1.585×10^{11}	1.791×10^{11}	2.024×10^{11}
$R^\mathcal{H}$ ($\text{N}\cdot\text{m}^{-p}$)	8.963×10^{05}	9.160×10^{05}	9.361×10^{05}	9.567×10^{05}	9.777×10^{05}	9.992×10^{05}
x_0 (m)	1.05	1.07	1.09	1.10	1.12	1.13
y_0 (m)	0.11	0.10	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.06

Note	Fd6	G6	Ab6	A6	Ad6	B6
f_0 (Hz)	1483.31	1571.35	1665.41	1764.21	1869.22	1980.57
L (m)	0.130	0.124	0.117	0.111	0.105	0.100
d (mm)	0.866	0.860	0.855	0.850	0.844	0.837
ρ ($\text{kg}\cdot\text{m}^{-3}$)	7850	7850	7850	7850	7850	7850
T_0 (N)	691	689	686	683	679	674
R_u (s^{-1})	3.4×10^{-01}	3.4×10^{-01}	3.4×10^{-01}	3.5×10^{-01}	3.5×10^{-01}	3.6×10^{-01}
R_v (s^{-1})	5.0×10^{-01}					
R_ϕ (s^{-1})	3.4×10^{-01}	3.4×10^{-01}	3.4×10^{-01}	3.5×10^{-01}	3.5×10^{-01}	3.6×10^{-01}
η_u (s)	3.5×10^{-09}	3.5×10^{-09}	3.5×10^{-09}	3.6×10^{-09}	3.6×10^{-09}	3.6×10^{-09}
η_v (s)	1.0×10^{-09}					
η_ϕ (s)	3.5×10^{-09}	3.5×10^{-09}	3.5×10^{-09}	3.6×10^{-09}	3.6×10^{-09}	3.6×10^{-09}
p (-)	2.988	3.015	3.042	3.069	3.097	3.126
x^H (m)	0.016	0.015	0.014	0.013	0.013	0.012
M^H (g)	6.84	6.77	6.71	6.65	6.59	6.52
K^H ($\text{N}\cdot\text{m}^{-p}$)	2.287×10^{11}	2.585×10^{11}	2.921×10^{11}	3.301×10^{11}	3.730×10^{11}	4.215×10^{11}
R^H ($\text{N}\cdot\text{m}^{-p}$)	1.021×10^{06}	1.044×10^{06}	1.067×10^{06}	1.090×10^{06}	1.114×10^{06}	1.138×10^{06}
x_0 (m)	1.15	1.16	1.18	1.19	1.21	1.22
y_0 (m)	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.02

Note	C7	Cd7	D7	Dd7	E7	F7
f_0 (Hz)	2098.32	2222.39	2355.34	2494.63	2643.17	2801.35
L (m)	0.095	0.090	0.085	0.081	0.076	0.072
d (mm)	0.831	0.824	0.817	0.810	0.802	0.795
ρ ($\text{kg}\cdot\text{m}^{-3}$)	7850	7850	7850	7850	7850	7850
T_0 (N)	670	664	659	652	646	639
R_u (s^{-1})	3.6×10^{-01}	3.7×10^{-01}	3.8×10^{-01}	3.8×10^{-01}	3.9×10^{-01}	3.9×10^{-01}
R_v (s^{-1})	5.0×10^{-01}					
R_ϕ (s^{-1})	3.6×10^{-01}	3.7×10^{-01}	3.8×10^{-01}	3.8×10^{-01}	3.9×10^{-01}	3.9×10^{-01}
η_u (s)	3.6×10^{-09}	3.7×10^{-09}	3.7×10^{-09}	3.7×10^{-09}	3.8×10^{-09}	3.8×10^{-09}
η_v (s)	1.0×10^{-09}					
η_ϕ (s)	3.6×10^{-09}	3.7×10^{-09}	3.7×10^{-09}	3.7×10^{-09}	3.8×10^{-09}	3.8×10^{-09}
p (-)	3.155	3.184	3.214	3.245	3.276	3.307
x^H (m)	0.011	0.011	0.010	0.010	0.009	0.009
M^H (g)	6.46	6.40	6.34	6.27	6.21	6.15
K^H ($\text{N}\cdot\text{m}^{-p}$)	4.763×10^{11}	5.382×10^{11}	6.082×10^{11}	6.873×10^{11}	7.767×10^{11}	8.777×10^{11}
R^H ($\text{N}\cdot\text{m}^{-p}$)	1.163×10^{06}	1.189×10^{06}	1.215×10^{06}	1.242×10^{06}	1.269×10^{06}	1.297×10^{06}
x_0 (m)	1.24	1.25	1.27	1.28	1.29	1.31
y_0 (m)	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.00	-0.00	-0.01

Note	Fd7	G7	Ab7	A7	Ad7	B7
f_0 (Hz)	2965.15	3142.89	3330.76	3528.57	3735.94	3959.63
L (m)	0.069	0.065	0.062	0.058	0.055	0.052
d (mm)	0.787	0.778	0.770	0.761	0.752	0.743
ρ ($\text{kg}\cdot\text{m}^{-3}$)	7850	7850	7850	7850	7850	7850
T_0 (N)	631	623	615	606	598	588
R_u (s^{-1})	4.0×10^{-01}	4.0×10^{-01}	4.1×10^{-01}	4.1×10^{-01}	4.1×10^{-01}	4.2×10^{-01}
R_v (s^{-1})	5.0×10^{-01}					
R_ϕ (s^{-1})	4.0×10^{-01}	4.0×10^{-01}	4.1×10^{-01}	4.1×10^{-01}	4.1×10^{-01}	4.2×10^{-01}
η_u (s)	3.8×10^{-09}	3.8×10^{-09}	3.9×10^{-09}	3.9×10^{-09}	3.9×10^{-09}	3.9×10^{-09}
η_v (s)	1.0×10^{-09}					
η_ϕ (s)	3.8×10^{-09}	3.8×10^{-09}	3.9×10^{-09}	3.9×10^{-09}	3.9×10^{-09}	3.9×10^{-09}
p (-)	3.339	3.371	3.404	3.438	3.471	3.506
x^H (m)	0.008	0.008	0.007	0.007	0.007	0.006
M^H (g)	6.09	6.03	5.96	5.90	5.84	5.78
K^H ($\text{N}\cdot\text{m}^{-p}$)	9.919×10^{11}	1.121×10^{12}	1.267×10^{12}	1.431×10^{12}	1.617×10^{12}	1.828×10^{12}
R^H ($\text{N}\cdot\text{m}^{-p}$)	1.325×10^{06}	1.354×10^{06}	1.384×10^{06}	1.415×10^{06}	1.446×10^{06}	1.477×10^{06}
x_0 (m)	1.32	1.33	1.34	1.36	1.37	1.38
y_0 (m)	-0.01	-0.02	-0.02	-0.02	-0.03	-0.03

B Unwrapped strings values

Note	C1	Cd1	D1	Dd1	E1	F1
f_0 (Hz)	32.78	34.73	36.79	38.98	41.30	43.75
L (m)	4.647	4.400	4.167	3.945	3.736	3.538
d (mm)	1.258	1.281	1.268	1.237	1.197	1.156
ρ ($\text{kg}\cdot\text{m}^{-3}$)	7850	7850	7850	7850	7850	7850
T_0 (N)	905	945	932	892	841	789
R_u (s^{-1})	5.0×10^{-03}	1.0×10^{-02}	1.5×10^{-02}	2.0×10^{-02}	2.5×10^{-02}	3.0×10^{-02}
R_v (s^{-1})	5.0×10^{-01}					
R_ϕ (s^{-1})	5.0×10^{-03}	1.0×10^{-02}	1.5×10^{-02}	2.0×10^{-02}	2.5×10^{-02}	3.0×10^{-02}
η_u (s)	1.6×10^{-09}	1.7×10^{-09}	1.7×10^{-09}	1.7×10^{-09}	1.7×10^{-09}	1.8×10^{-09}
η_v (s)	1.0×10^{-09}					
η_ϕ (s)	1.6×10^{-09}	1.7×10^{-09}	1.7×10^{-09}	1.7×10^{-09}	1.7×10^{-09}	1.8×10^{-09}
p (-)	2.310	2.305	2.300	2.295	2.291	2.287
x^H (m)	0.558	0.528	0.500	0.473	0.448	0.425
M^H (g)	10.95	10.89	10.83	10.76	10.70	10.64
K^H ($\text{N}\cdot\text{m}^{-p}$)	7.160×10^{07}	8.091×10^{07}	9.143×10^{07}	1.033×10^{08}	1.168×10^{08}	1.319×10^{08}
R^H ($\text{N}\cdot\text{m}^{-p}$)	2.434×10^{05}	2.487×10^{05}	2.542×10^{05}	2.598×10^{05}	2.655×10^{05}	2.713×10^{05}
x_0 (m)	0.40	0.42	0.44	0.46	0.48	0.50
y_0 (m)	1.69	1.67	1.65	1.63	1.60	1.56

Note	Fd1	G1	Ab1	A1	Ad1	B1
f_0 (Hz)	46.35	49.11	52.03	55.12	58.40	61.87
L (m)	3.350	3.173	3.005	2.845	2.695	2.552
d (mm)	1.118	1.087	1.065	1.052	1.046	1.048
ρ ($\text{kg}\cdot\text{m}^{-3}$)	7850	7850	7850	7850	7850	7850
T_0 (N)	744	708	684	671	669	676
R_u (s^{-1})	3.5×10^{-02}	4.0×10^{-02}	4.5×10^{-02}	5.0×10^{-02}	5.5×10^{-02}	6.0×10^{-02}
R_v (s^{-1})	5.0×10^{-01}					
R_ϕ (s^{-1})	3.5×10^{-02}	4.0×10^{-02}	4.5×10^{-02}	5.0×10^{-02}	5.5×10^{-02}	6.0×10^{-02}
η_u (s)	1.8×10^{-09}	1.8×10^{-09}	1.9×10^{-09}	1.9×10^{-09}	1.9×10^{-09}	1.9×10^{-09}
η_v (s)	1.0×10^{-09}					
η_ϕ (s)	1.8×10^{-09}	1.8×10^{-09}	1.9×10^{-09}	1.9×10^{-09}	1.9×10^{-09}	1.9×10^{-09}
p (-)	2.284	2.282	2.280	2.278	2.277	2.276
x^H (m)	0.402	0.381	0.361	0.341	0.323	0.306
M^H (g)	10.58	10.51	10.45	10.39	10.33	10.26
K^H ($\text{N}\cdot\text{m}^{-p}$)	1.491×10^{08}	1.685×10^{08}	1.904×10^{08}	2.152×10^{08}	2.431×10^{08}	2.748×10^{08}
R^H ($\text{N}\cdot\text{m}^{-p}$)	2.772×10^{05}	2.833×10^{05}	2.896×10^{05}	2.959×10^{05}	3.024×10^{05}	3.091×10^{05}
x_0 (m)	0.52	0.53	0.55	0.56	0.57	0.58
y_0 (m)	1.52	1.48	1.44	1.39	1.35	1.30

Note	C2	Cd2	D2	Dd2	E2	F2
f_0 (Hz)	65.55	69.45	73.58	77.96	82.59	87.51
L (m)	2.417	2.289	2.168	2.053	1.944	1.841
d (mm)	1.056	1.067	1.081	1.096	1.112	1.126
ρ ($\text{kg}\cdot\text{m}^{-3}$)	7850	7850	7850	7850	7850	7850
T_0 (N)	690	710	734	759	786	812
R_u (s^{-1})	6.5×10^{-02}	7.0×10^{-02}	7.5×10^{-02}	8.0×10^{-02}	8.5×10^{-02}	9.0×10^{-02}
R_v (s^{-1})	5.0×10^{-01}					
R_ϕ (s^{-1})	6.5×10^{-02}	7.0×10^{-02}	7.5×10^{-02}	8.0×10^{-02}	8.5×10^{-02}	9.0×10^{-02}
η_u (s)	2.0×10^{-09}	2.0×10^{-09}	2.0×10^{-09}	2.1×10^{-09}	2.1×10^{-09}	2.1×10^{-09}
η_v (s)	1.0×10^{-09}					
η_ϕ (s)	2.0×10^{-09}	2.0×10^{-09}	2.0×10^{-09}	2.1×10^{-09}	2.1×10^{-09}	2.1×10^{-09}
p (-)	2.276	2.276	2.277	2.278	2.280	2.282
x^H (m)	0.290	0.275	0.260	0.246	0.233	0.221
M^H (g)	10.20	10.14	10.08	10.02	9.95	9.89
K^H ($\text{N}\cdot\text{m}^{-p}$)	3.105×10^{08}	3.509×10^{08}	3.965×10^{08}	4.481×10^{08}	5.063×10^{08}	5.722×10^{08}
R^H ($\text{N}\cdot\text{m}^{-p}$)	3.159×10^{05}	3.228×10^{05}	3.299×10^{05}	3.371×10^{05}	3.445×10^{05}	3.521×10^{05}
x_0 (m)	0.59	0.60	0.61	0.61	0.62	0.23
y_0 (m)	1.26	1.22	1.18	1.14	1.11	1.58

Note	Fd2	G2	Ab2	A2	Ad2	B2
f_0 (Hz)	92.71	98.22	104.06	110.25	116.81	123.75
L (m)	1.744	1.652	1.564	1.482	1.403	1.329
d (mm)	1.139	1.151	1.160	1.167	1.171	1.173
ρ ($\text{kg}\cdot\text{m}^{-3}$)	7850	7850	7850	7850	7850	7850
T_0 (N)	837	859	879	896	909	919
R_u (s^{-1})	9.5×10^{-02}	1.0×10^{-01}	1.0×10^{-01}	1.1×10^{-01}	1.2×10^{-01}	1.2×10^{-01}
R_v (s^{-1})	5.0×10^{-01}					
R_ϕ (s^{-1})	9.5×10^{-02}	1.0×10^{-01}	1.0×10^{-01}	1.1×10^{-01}	1.2×10^{-01}	1.2×10^{-01}
η_u (s)	2.1×10^{-09}	2.2×10^{-09}	2.2×10^{-09}	2.2×10^{-09}	2.3×10^{-09}	2.3×10^{-09}
η_v (s)	1.0×10^{-09}					
η_ϕ (s)	2.1×10^{-09}	2.2×10^{-09}	2.2×10^{-09}	2.2×10^{-09}	2.3×10^{-09}	2.3×10^{-09}
p (-)	2.285	2.288	2.292	2.296	2.301	2.306
x^H (m)	0.209	0.198	0.188	0.178	0.168	0.160
M^H (g)	9.83	9.77	9.70	9.64	9.58	9.52
K^H ($\text{N}\cdot\text{m}^{-p}$)	6.466×10^{08}	7.307×10^{08}	8.257×10^{08}	9.331×10^{08}	1.054×10^{09}	1.192×10^{09}
R^H ($\text{N}\cdot\text{m}^{-p}$)	3.598×10^{05}	3.677×10^{05}	3.758×10^{05}	3.841×10^{05}	3.925×10^{05}	4.011×10^{05}
x_0 (m)	0.25	0.27	0.30	0.32	0.35	0.37
y_0 (m)	1.49	1.41	1.34	1.26	1.19	1.13

Note	C3	Cd3	D3	Dd3	E3	F3
f_0 (Hz)	131.11	138.90	147.17	155.91	165.19	175.01
L (m)	1.259	1.192	1.129	1.070	1.013	0.960
d (mm)	1.174	1.171	1.168	1.162	1.155	1.146
ρ ($\text{kg}\cdot\text{m}^{-3}$)	7850	7850	7850	7850	7850	7850
T_0 (N)	925	929	929	926	921	914
R_u (s^{-1})	1.2×10^{-01}	1.3×10^{-01}	1.4×10^{-01}	1.4×10^{-01}	1.4×10^{-01}	1.5×10^{-01}
R_v (s^{-1})	5.0×10^{-01}					
R_ϕ (s^{-1})	1.2×10^{-01}	1.3×10^{-01}	1.4×10^{-01}	1.4×10^{-01}	1.4×10^{-01}	1.5×10^{-01}
η_u (s)	2.3×10^{-09}	2.3×10^{-09}	2.4×10^{-09}	2.4×10^{-09}	2.4×10^{-09}	2.4×10^{-09}
η_v (s)	1.0×10^{-09}					
η_ϕ (s)	2.3×10^{-09}	2.3×10^{-09}	2.4×10^{-09}	2.4×10^{-09}	2.4×10^{-09}	2.4×10^{-09}
p (-)	2.312	2.318	2.325	2.332	2.339	2.347
x^H (m)	0.151	0.143	0.136	0.128	0.122	0.115
M^H (g)	9.45	9.39	9.33	9.27	9.20	9.14
K^H ($\text{N}\cdot\text{m}^{-p}$)	1.347×10^{09}	1.522×10^{09}	1.720×10^{09}	1.943×10^{09}	2.196×10^{09}	2.481×10^{09}
R^H ($\text{N}\cdot\text{m}^{-p}$)	4.100×10^{05}	4.190×10^{05}	4.282×10^{05}	4.376×10^{05}	4.472×10^{05}	4.570×10^{05}
x_0 (m)	0.40	0.42	0.45	0.47	0.49	0.51
y_0 (m)	1.06	1.01	0.95	0.90	0.85	0.80

Note	Fd3	G3	Ab3	A3	Ad3	B3
f_0 (Hz)	185.41	196.45	208.12	220.49	233.62	247.52
L (m)	0.909	0.861	0.816	0.773	0.732	0.694
d (mm)	1.136	1.126	1.114	1.102	1.090	1.077
ρ ($\text{kg}\cdot\text{m}^{-3}$)	7850	7850	7850	7850	7850	7850
T_0 (N)	905	895	883	870	857	843
R_u (s^{-1})	1.5×10^{-01}	1.6×10^{-01}	1.7×10^{-01}	1.7×10^{-01}	1.7×10^{-01}	1.8×10^{-01}
R_v (s^{-1})	5.0×10^{-01}					
R_ϕ (s^{-1})	1.5×10^{-01}	1.6×10^{-01}	1.7×10^{-01}	1.7×10^{-01}	1.7×10^{-01}	1.8×10^{-01}
η_u (s)	2.5×10^{-09}	2.5×10^{-09}	2.5×10^{-09}	2.6×10^{-09}	2.6×10^{-09}	2.6×10^{-09}
η_v (s)	1.0×10^{-09}					
η_ϕ (s)	2.5×10^{-09}	2.5×10^{-09}	2.5×10^{-09}	2.6×10^{-09}	2.6×10^{-09}	2.6×10^{-09}
p (-)	2.356	2.365	2.375	2.385	2.395	2.406
x^H (m)	0.109	0.103	0.098	0.093	0.088	0.083
M^H (g)	9.08	9.02	8.96	8.89	8.83	8.77
K^H ($\text{N}\cdot\text{m}^{-p}$)	2.804×10^{09}	3.169×10^{09}	3.581×10^{09}	4.047×10^{09}	4.573×10^{09}	5.168×10^{09}
R^H ($\text{N}\cdot\text{m}^{-p}$)	4.670×10^{05}	4.773×10^{05}	4.878×10^{05}	4.985×10^{05}	5.095×10^{05}	5.206×10^{05}
x_0 (m)	0.54	0.56	0.58	0.60	0.62	0.64
y_0 (m)	0.75	0.71	0.67	0.63	0.60	0.56

Note	C4	Cd4	D4	Dd4	E4	F4
f_0 (Hz)	262.22	277.81	294.34	311.82	330.36	350.05
L (m)	0.657	0.622	0.590	0.559	0.529	0.501
d (mm)	1.064	1.051	1.039	1.026	1.014	1.002
ρ ($\text{kg}\cdot\text{m}^{-3}$)	7850	7850	7850	7850	7850	7850
T_0 (N)	829	815	801	788	775	762
R_u (s^{-1})	1.8×10^{-01}	1.9×10^{-01}	2.0×10^{-01}	2.0×10^{-01}	2.0×10^{-01}	2.1×10^{-01}
R_v (s^{-1})	5.0×10^{-01}					
R_ϕ (s^{-1})	1.8×10^{-01}	1.9×10^{-01}	2.0×10^{-01}	2.0×10^{-01}	2.0×10^{-01}	2.1×10^{-01}
η_u (s)	2.6×10^{-09}	2.7×10^{-09}	2.7×10^{-09}	2.7×10^{-09}	2.8×10^{-09}	2.8×10^{-09}
η_v (s)	1.0×10^{-09}					
η_ϕ (s)	2.6×10^{-09}	2.7×10^{-09}	2.7×10^{-09}	2.7×10^{-09}	2.8×10^{-09}	2.8×10^{-09}
p (-)	2.418	2.430	2.442	2.455	2.468	2.482
$x^\mathcal{H}$ (m)	0.079	0.075	0.071	0.067	0.064	0.060
$M^\mathcal{H}$ (g)	8.71	8.64	8.58	8.52	8.46	8.39
$K^\mathcal{H}$ ($\text{N}\cdot\text{m}^{-p}$)	5.840×10^{09}	6.599×10^{09}	7.457×10^{09}	8.427×10^{09}	9.523×10^{09}	1.076×10^{10}
$R^\mathcal{H}$ ($\text{N}\cdot\text{m}^{-p}$)	5.321×10^{05}	5.438×10^{05}	5.557×10^{05}	5.679×10^{05}	5.804×10^{05}	5.932×10^{05}
x_0 (m)	0.66	0.68	0.70	0.71	0.73	0.75
y_0 (m)	0.53	0.50	0.47	0.44	0.41	0.39

Note	Fd4	G4	Ab4	A4	Ad4	B4
f_0 (Hz)	370.80	392.87	416.26	441.01	467.19	494.96
L (m)	0.475	0.450	0.426	0.404	0.383	0.363
d (mm)	0.990	0.979	0.968	0.958	0.948	0.939
ρ ($\text{kg}\cdot\text{m}^{-3}$)	7850	7850	7850	7850	7850	7850
T_0 (N)	750	739	728	718	709	700
R_u (s^{-1})	2.1×10^{-01}	2.2×10^{-01}	2.3×10^{-01}	2.3×10^{-01}	2.3×10^{-01}	2.4×10^{-01}
R_v (s^{-1})	5.0×10^{-01}					
R_ϕ (s^{-1})	2.1×10^{-01}	2.2×10^{-01}	2.3×10^{-01}	2.3×10^{-01}	2.3×10^{-01}	2.4×10^{-01}
η_u (s)	2.8×10^{-09}	2.8×10^{-09}	2.9×10^{-09}	2.9×10^{-09}	2.9×10^{-09}	2.9×10^{-09}
η_v (s)	1.0×10^{-09}					
η_ϕ (s)	2.8×10^{-09}	2.8×10^{-09}	2.9×10^{-09}	2.9×10^{-09}	2.9×10^{-09}	2.9×10^{-09}
p (-)	2.497	2.512	2.527	2.543	2.559	2.576
$x^\mathcal{H}$ (m)	0.057	0.054	0.051	0.048	0.046	0.044
$M^\mathcal{H}$ (g)	8.33	8.27	8.21	8.14	8.08	8.02
$K^\mathcal{H}$ ($\text{N}\cdot\text{m}^{-p}$)	1.216×10^{10}	1.374×10^{10}	1.553×10^{10}	1.755×10^{10}	1.983×10^{10}	2.241×10^{10}
$R^\mathcal{H}$ ($\text{N}\cdot\text{m}^{-p}$)	6.062×10^{05}	6.195×10^{05}	6.331×10^{05}	6.470×10^{05}	6.612×10^{05}	6.758×10^{05}
x_0 (m)	0.76	0.78	0.80	0.81	0.83	0.85
y_0 (m)	0.36	0.34	0.32	0.30	0.28	0.27

Note	C5	Cd5	D5	Dd5	E5	F5
f_0 (Hz)	524.48	555.60	588.66	623.69	660.69	699.91
L (m)	0.344	0.326	0.308	0.292	0.277	0.262
d (mm)	0.929	0.921	0.912	0.904	0.897	0.889
ρ ($\text{kg}\cdot\text{m}^{-3}$)	7850	7850	7850	7850	7850	7850
T_0 (N)	692	684	677	670	664	658
R_u (s^{-1})	2.4×10^{-01}	2.5×10^{-01}	2.6×10^{-01}	2.6×10^{-01}	2.7×10^{-01}	2.7×10^{-01}
R_v (s^{-1})	5.0×10^{-01}					
R_ϕ (s^{-1})	2.4×10^{-01}	2.5×10^{-01}	2.6×10^{-01}	2.6×10^{-01}	2.7×10^{-01}	2.7×10^{-01}
η_u (s)	3.0×10^{-09}	3.0×10^{-09}	3.0×10^{-09}	3.1×10^{-09}	3.1×10^{-09}	3.1×10^{-09}
η_v (s)	1.0×10^{-09}					
η_ϕ (s)	3.0×10^{-09}	3.0×10^{-09}	3.0×10^{-09}	3.1×10^{-09}	3.1×10^{-09}	3.1×10^{-09}
p (-)	2.593	2.611	2.629	2.648	2.668	2.687
$x^\mathcal{H}$ (m)	0.041	0.039	0.037	0.035	0.033	0.031
$M^\mathcal{H}$ (g)	7.96	7.90	7.83	7.77	7.71	7.65
$K^\mathcal{H}$ ($\text{N}\cdot\text{m}^{-p}$)	2.532×10^{10}	2.862×10^{10}	3.234×10^{10}	3.655×10^{10}	4.130×10^{10}	4.667×10^{10}
$R^\mathcal{H}$ ($\text{N}\cdot\text{m}^{-p}$)	6.906×10^{05}	7.058×10^{05}	7.213×10^{05}	7.371×10^{05}	7.533×10^{05}	7.699×10^{05}
x_0 (m)	0.86	0.88	0.90	0.91	0.93	0.94
y_0 (m)	0.25	0.23	0.22	0.21	0.19	0.18

Note	Fd5	G5	Ab5	A5	Ad5	B5
f_0 (Hz)	741.65	785.63	832.54	882.06	934.60	990.20
L (m)	0.249	0.236	0.223	0.211	0.200	0.190
d (mm)	0.882	0.875	0.868	0.862	0.855	0.848
ρ ($\text{kg}\cdot\text{m}^{-3}$)	7850	7850	7850	7850	7850	7850
T_0 (N)	652	647	642	637	632	627
R_u (s^{-1})	2.8×10^{-01}	2.8×10^{-01}	2.8×10^{-01}	2.9×10^{-01}	2.9×10^{-01}	3.0×10^{-01}
R_v (s^{-1})	5.0×10^{-01}					
R_ϕ (s^{-1})	2.8×10^{-01}	2.8×10^{-01}	2.8×10^{-01}	2.9×10^{-01}	2.9×10^{-01}	3.0×10^{-01}
η_u (s)	3.1×10^{-09}	3.2×10^{-09}	3.2×10^{-09}	3.2×10^{-09}	3.3×10^{-09}	3.3×10^{-09}
η_v (s)	1.0×10^{-09}					
η_ϕ (s)	3.1×10^{-09}	3.2×10^{-09}	3.2×10^{-09}	3.2×10^{-09}	3.3×10^{-09}	3.3×10^{-09}
p (-)	2.708	2.728	2.749	2.771	2.793	2.816
x^H (m)	0.030	0.028	0.027	0.025	0.024	0.023
M^H (g)	7.58	7.52	7.46	7.40	7.33	7.27
K^H ($\text{N}\cdot\text{m}^{-p}$)	5.274×10^{10}	5.960×10^{10}	6.735×10^{10}	7.611×10^{10}	8.600×10^{10}	9.719×10^{10}
R^H ($\text{N}\cdot\text{m}^{-p}$)	7.868×10^{05}	8.040×10^{05}	8.217×10^{05}	8.398×10^{05}	8.582×10^{05}	8.771×10^{05}
x_0 (m)	0.96	0.97	0.99	1.01	1.02	1.04
y_0 (m)	0.17	0.16	0.15	0.14	0.13	0.12

Note	C6	Cd6	D6	Dd6	E6	F6
f_0 (Hz)	1048.83	1111.06	1177.66	1247.25	1321.31	1399.97
L (m)	0.180	0.171	0.162	0.153	0.145	0.138
d (mm)	0.842	0.835	0.828	0.822	0.815	0.808
ρ ($\text{kg}\cdot\text{m}^{-3}$)	7850	7850	7850	7850	7850	7850
T_0 (N)	623	618	613	608	603	598
R_u (s^{-1})	3.0×10^{-01}	3.1×10^{-01}	3.2×10^{-01}	3.2×10^{-01}	3.3×10^{-01}	3.3×10^{-01}
R_v (s^{-1})	5.0×10^{-01}					
R_ϕ (s^{-1})	3.0×10^{-01}	3.1×10^{-01}	3.2×10^{-01}	3.2×10^{-01}	3.3×10^{-01}	3.3×10^{-01}
η_u (s)	3.3×10^{-09}	3.3×10^{-09}	3.4×10^{-09}	3.4×10^{-09}	3.4×10^{-09}	3.4×10^{-09}
η_v (s)	1.0×10^{-09}					
η_ϕ (s)	3.3×10^{-09}	3.3×10^{-09}	3.4×10^{-09}	3.4×10^{-09}	3.4×10^{-09}	3.4×10^{-09}
p (-)	2.839	2.863	2.887	2.912	2.937	2.962
x^H (m)	0.022	0.020	0.019	0.018	0.017	0.017
M^H (g)	7.21	7.15	7.09	7.02	6.96	6.90
K^H ($\text{N}\cdot\text{m}^{-p}$)	1.098×10^{11}	1.241×10^{11}	1.402×10^{11}	1.585×10^{11}	1.791×10^{11}	2.024×10^{11}
R^H ($\text{N}\cdot\text{m}^{-p}$)	8.963×10^{05}	9.160×10^{05}	9.361×10^{05}	9.567×10^{05}	9.777×10^{05}	9.992×10^{05}
x_0 (m)	1.05	1.07	1.09	1.10	1.12	1.13
y_0 (m)	0.11	0.10	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.06

Note	Fd6	G6	Ab6	A6	Ad6	B6
f_0 (Hz)	1483.31	1571.35	1665.41	1764.21	1869.22	1980.57
L (m)	0.130	0.124	0.117	0.111	0.105	0.100
d (mm)	0.801	0.794	0.787	0.780	0.772	0.764
ρ ($\text{kg}\cdot\text{m}^{-3}$)	7850	7850	7850	7850	7850	7850
T_0 (N)	592	587	581	575	568	562
R_u (s^{-1})	3.4×10^{-01}	3.4×10^{-01}	3.4×10^{-01}	3.5×10^{-01}	3.5×10^{-01}	3.6×10^{-01}
R_v (s^{-1})	5.0×10^{-01}					
R_ϕ (s^{-1})	3.4×10^{-01}	3.4×10^{-01}	3.4×10^{-01}	3.5×10^{-01}	3.5×10^{-01}	3.6×10^{-01}
η_u (s)	3.5×10^{-09}	3.5×10^{-09}	3.5×10^{-09}	3.6×10^{-09}	3.6×10^{-09}	3.6×10^{-09}
η_v (s)	1.0×10^{-09}					
η_ϕ (s)	3.5×10^{-09}	3.5×10^{-09}	3.5×10^{-09}	3.6×10^{-09}	3.6×10^{-09}	3.6×10^{-09}
p (-)	2.988	3.015	3.042	3.069	3.097	3.126
x^H (m)	0.016	0.015	0.014	0.013	0.013	0.012
M^H (g)	6.84	6.77	6.71	6.65	6.59	6.52
K^H ($\text{N}\cdot\text{m}^{-p}$)	2.287×10^{11}	2.585×10^{11}	2.921×10^{11}	3.301×10^{11}	3.730×10^{11}	4.215×10^{11}
R^H ($\text{N}\cdot\text{m}^{-p}$)	1.021×10^{06}	1.044×10^{06}	1.067×10^{06}	1.090×10^{06}	1.114×10^{06}	1.138×10^{06}
x_0 (m)	1.15	1.16	1.18	1.19	1.21	1.22
y_0 (m)	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.02

Note	C7	Cd7	D7	Dd7	E7	F7
f_0 (Hz)	2098.32	2222.39	2355.34	2494.63	2643.17	2801.35
L (m)	0.095	0.090	0.085	0.081	0.076	0.072
d (mm)	0.757	0.749	0.741	0.732	0.724	0.716
ρ ($\text{kg}\cdot\text{m}^{-3}$)	7850	7850	7850	7850	7850	7850
T_0 (N)	555	548	541	534	526	518
R_u (s^{-1})	3.6×10^{-01}	3.7×10^{-01}	3.8×10^{-01}	3.8×10^{-01}	3.9×10^{-01}	3.9×10^{-01}
R_v (s^{-1})	5.0×10^{-01}					
R_ϕ (s^{-1})	3.6×10^{-01}	3.7×10^{-01}	3.8×10^{-01}	3.8×10^{-01}	3.9×10^{-01}	3.9×10^{-01}
η_u (s)	3.6×10^{-09}	3.7×10^{-09}	3.7×10^{-09}	3.7×10^{-09}	3.8×10^{-09}	3.8×10^{-09}
η_v (s)	1.0×10^{-09}					
η_ϕ (s)	3.6×10^{-09}	3.7×10^{-09}	3.7×10^{-09}	3.7×10^{-09}	3.8×10^{-09}	3.8×10^{-09}
p (-)	3.155	3.184	3.214	3.245	3.276	3.307
x^H (m)	0.011	0.011	0.010	0.010	0.009	0.009
M^H (g)	6.46	6.40	6.34	6.27	6.21	6.15
K^H ($\text{N}\cdot\text{m}^{-p}$)	4.763×10^{11}	5.382×10^{11}	6.082×10^{11}	6.873×10^{11}	7.767×10^{11}	8.777×10^{11}
R^H ($\text{N}\cdot\text{m}^{-p}$)	1.163×10^{06}	1.189×10^{06}	1.215×10^{06}	1.242×10^{06}	1.269×10^{06}	1.297×10^{06}
x_0 (m)	1.24	1.25	1.27	1.28	1.29	1.31
y_0 (m)	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.00	-0.00	-0.01

Note	Fd7	G7	Ab7	A7	Ad7	B7
f_0 (Hz)	2965.15	3142.89	3330.76	3528.57	3735.94	3959.63
L (m)	0.069	0.065	0.062	0.058	0.055	0.052
d (mm)	0.707	0.698	0.689	0.680	0.671	0.662
ρ ($\text{kg}\cdot\text{m}^{-3}$)	7850	7850	7850	7850	7850	7850
T_0 (N)	510	502	493	485	476	467
R_u (s^{-1})	4.0×10^{-01}	4.0×10^{-01}	4.1×10^{-01}	4.1×10^{-01}	4.1×10^{-01}	4.2×10^{-01}
R_v (s^{-1})	5.0×10^{-01}					
R_ϕ (s^{-1})	4.0×10^{-01}	4.0×10^{-01}	4.1×10^{-01}	4.1×10^{-01}	4.1×10^{-01}	4.2×10^{-01}
η_u (s)	3.8×10^{-09}	3.8×10^{-09}	3.9×10^{-09}	3.9×10^{-09}	3.9×10^{-09}	3.9×10^{-09}
η_v (s)	1.0×10^{-09}					
η_ϕ (s)	3.8×10^{-09}	3.8×10^{-09}	3.9×10^{-09}	3.9×10^{-09}	3.9×10^{-09}	3.9×10^{-09}
p (-)	3.339	3.371	3.404	3.438	3.471	3.506
x^H (m)	0.008	0.008	0.007	0.007	0.007	0.006
M^H (g)	6.09	6.03	5.96	5.90	5.84	5.78
K^H ($\text{N}\cdot\text{m}^{-p}$)	9.919×10^{11}	1.121×10^{12}	1.267×10^{12}	1.431×10^{12}	1.617×10^{12}	1.828×10^{12}
R^H ($\text{N}\cdot\text{m}^{-p}$)	1.325×10^{06}	1.354×10^{06}	1.384×10^{06}	1.415×10^{06}	1.446×10^{06}	1.477×10^{06}
x_0 (m)	1.32	1.33	1.34	1.36	1.37	1.38
y_0 (m)	-0.01	-0.02	-0.02	-0.02	-0.03	-0.03



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