Progress in animation of an EMA-controlled tongue model for acoustic-visual speech synthesis

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Abstract: As one component of the talking head of an acoustic-visual speech synthesizer, we present a technique to animate a 3D kinematic tongue model, based on volumetric vocal tract MRI data, using skeletal animation with a flexible rig, controlled by motion capture data acquired with EMA, and implemented with off-the-shelf, open-source software.

EMA data for tongue model kinematics

MRI data for tongue model mesh





EMA coil layout for pilot corpus recorded with Carstens AG500



Volumetric MRI scan of sustained [aː] from mngu0 corpus (http://mngu0.org/) The tongue model mesh is obtained from the isosurface of the segmented tongue.



The EMA coils serve as transformation targets for the tongue model rig, which is controlled using inverse kinematics and volumetric constraints. Articulatory gestures can be compiled into actions for non-linear animation and coarticulation modeling.

Animation example: $[\alpha_i] \rightarrow [t]$ **transition** (from repetitive CV utterance)







